

# AMASOMO MBONEZAMUBANO

Igitabo cy'Umwarimu

Umwaka wa

2

w'Amashuri Abanza

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Guteza Imbere Uburezi mu Rwanda (REB).

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## IMYIGIRE N'IMYIGISHIRIZE Y'AMASOMO MBONEZAMUBANO

### Intangiriro

Amasomo mbonezamubano ni umusingi w'amasomo yose y'ubumenyamuntu ashimangira indangagaciro z'Umunyarwanda.

- Agamije kubaka ubumuntu, umunyeshuri akagira imyitwarire ikwiye, kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro, ubworoherane, ubutabera n'ubumwe bw'Abanyarwanda.
- Agamije kandi kwigisha abanyeshuri gushungura ikibi n'ikiza, gukora ibikwiye mu gihe gikwiye. Bityo bakaba inyangamugayo, intangarugero n'Abanyarwanda nyabo Igihugu gikeneye.
- Amasomo mbonezamubano akubiyemo inyigisho kuri "Ndi Umunyarwanda" Itorero ry'Igihugu, Ubuzima bw'imyororokere, kubungabunga ibidukikije, kwizigamira, uburinganire, SIDA, Isuku, umuco w'amahoro n'iterambere, uburezi budaheza, ikoranabuhanga, ubumwe n'ubworoherane.

### Ubushobozi rusange bugamijwe mu masomo mbonezamubano

#### Umunyeshuri urangije

### umwaka wa kabiri agomba kuba ashobora:

- Gusobanura ku kigero ke impamvu ari ngombwa kuba umuturage mwiza, ufite imigenzo myiza ishingiyeye ku ndangagaciro nyarwanda na kirazira.
- Gusobanura impamvu yo kubungabunga ibidukikije.
- Kubungabunga umutungo w'urugo, w'umuryango n'uw'Igihugu.
- Kugira umutima wo gukunda umurimo no kuwukora neza afatanya n'abandi.
- Kugira umuco wo kwitekerereza no gushishoza.
- Gukemura ku kigero ke ibibazo ahura na byo mu buzima bwe bwa buri muni.

### Ubushobozi fatizo bugamijwe mu masomo mbonezamubano

- Gukoresha ubushishozi, ubushakashatsi mu gukemura ibibazo mu gutara amakuru arebana n'amateka y'umuryango n'imyemerere.
- Guhanga udushya yikorera ibikoresho byo ku ishuri no mu rugo.
- Gushyikirana n'abandi mu gihe bajya impaka cyangwa bakora inkuru.
- Kubasha guhora yiyungura

ubumenyi mu myigire ye no mu buzima bwe bwose.

## **Uko amasomo mbonezamubano yubaka ubushobozi**

Amasomo mbonezamubano atoza abanyeshuri kwiwigisha bakora ubushakashatsi, bitegereza, bakorera mu matsinda, bakavumbura ibyigwa bagenewe babigizemo uruhare runini. Bitoza imigenzo myiza yiganjemo indangagaciro nyarwanda bashungura ibyiza by'umuco wacu. Bahabwa ubushobozi bwo gushishoza mbere yo gukora icyo ari cyo cyose, kwibwiriza no guhanga udushya.

## **Imbonezamasomo mu kwigisha amasomo mbonezamubano**

Amasomo mbonezamubano agamije gutoza abana imico myiza, bakabana neza n'abandi, bakagira imyitwarire iboneye bakiri bato.

### **Uburyo bukoreshwa mu kwigisha:**

- ***Gukorera mu matsinda*** bifasha umunyeshuri :
  1. Kwiyumvisha uruhare rwa buri wese (uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye)
  2. Kwigirira ikizere
  3. Kubana neza na bagenzi be basangiye itsinda.
  4. Kubaha ibitekerezo by'abandi

no kwemera ubwuzuzanye.

5. Kwifatanya n'abandi mu gutunganya umurimo bahawe .
6. Kungurana ibitekerezo mu mahoro n'ubwumvikane.
7. Abanyeshuri b'abanebwe cyangwa badashabutse baterwa umwete na bagenzi babo b'inkwakuzi bari kumwe mu itsinda.
8. Mu mirimo y'amatsinda, haba ubwuzuzanye, butuma imyigire yorohe kandi ikaba myiza kurusha ko mwarimu yaba ariwe ukora wenyine.

- ***Anketi***

1. Ubu buryo ni ingirakamaro mu masomo mbonezamubano. Umunyeshuri agiramo uruhare runini kuko ari we ushakashaka, akavumbura, akiyungura ubumenyi, ubushobozi, ubukesha, imico myiza n'imyitwarire.

- ***Umushinga***

1. Ahanini umunyeshuri ahabwa umurimo/igikorwa cyo gukora
2. Imishinga ntinganya uburemere n'igihe ariko iba ikwiranye n'ikigero ndetse n'ubushobozi bw'umunyeshuri.
3. Buri gihe umwarimu afasha kandi akayobora umunyeshuri kugira ngo akore umurimo we neza.
4. Umunyeshuri yifashisha ishuri, aho atuye n'ahandi.

### ***Urugero:***

Inzibutso, inzu ndangamurage, amasomero, n'ibindi.

- ***Gushakashaka***

Ubu bushakashatsi bushingiye ahanini ku bibazo ajya kubaza ababyeyi abantu bakuru b'inararibonye bari ku ishuri cyangwa hafi y'aho atuye.

- ***Gusura ahantu***

Bigamije gufasha umunyeshuri kwitegereza no kuvumbura bimwe mu bifitanye isano n'ibyo yize cyangwa agiye kwiga , Ashobora gusura isoko, ivuriro, Umudugudu, Akagari, inzu y'ubucuruza n'ibindi .

- ***Kujya impaka***

Umunyeshuri agiramo uruhare runini kuko ari we utanga ibitekerezo ku bigibwaho impaka yabanje kubisesengura, agashimangira cyangwa akavuguruza ibyo bagenzi be bavuze.

- ***Kwitoza no gusubiramo***

1. Ubu buryo burihariye kandi bwuzuzwa ubwavuzwe haruguru
2. Bugamije gufasha umunyeshuri gusubira mu byo yize, kubishyira mu bikorwa no kubisobanukirwa neza.
3. Kwitoza( gushyira mu bikorwa) no gusubiramo bifasha umunyeshuri kubona ibyo atumvise neza, ibyamucitse, bityo akagira ubumenyi bwuzuye bw'ibyo yigishijwe.

## **5.2 Uruhare rw'umunyeshuri**

1. Umunyeshuri yiga neza iyo agira uruhare mu myigire ye kandi adafata mu mutwe gusa ahubwo agira ibikorwa akora.
2. Agomba kugira ubushobozi mu gusesengura, gushishoza, gusabana no gukora wenyine cyangwa mu matsinda n'ibindi.

### **Uruhare rwa mwarimu**

1. Umurezi azareka uburyo bw'imyigishirize yo kuba ipfundo rya byose ahubwo azabe umwunganizi, age ayobora umunyeshuri mu myigire ye , aha agaciro ibifitiye umunyeshuri akamaro n'ibindi akeneye.
2. Umwarimu areba uburyo bukwiye bwo gutegura ishuri rye, uko yicaza abanyeshuri , uko abatondeka cyangwa abashyira mu matsinda ku buryo buri wese agira uruhare mu bikorwa mu isomo no mu byigisho runaka.
3. Umwarimu ayobora abanyeshuri mu gukoresha neza imfashanyigisho: ibitabo amakarita, amashusho n'ibindi, mu gukora ubushakashatsi buri ku kigero cyabo, mu kujya impaka, mu buryo bunoze bwo gufata ibitekerezo n'ingingo z'ingenzi z'ibyo bakoze n'uko babigaragariza abandi mu ishuri.
4. Umwigisha arashishikaza, akayobora kandi agakurikirana ibikorwa by'abanyeshuri bose.

5. Umwarimu agomba kwita ku kigero cy'umunyeshuri kandi akamufasha kwiyigisha.
6. Umwarimu yunganira abafite ingorane izo ari zo zose mu myigire yabo: abagenda buhoro, abandika buhoro, abafata mu mutwe batinze, abihuta kurusha abandi, abafite ubumuga bw'ingingo n'ibindi abategurira imyitozo bashoboye, akanabyitaho mu gutanga imirimo.

### **Imyigishirize idaheza no kwita ku bafite ibibazo byihariye**

1. Imyigishirize y'amasomo mbonezamubano yita ku burezi budaheza hitabwa by'umwihariko ku bana bafite ubumuga bwihariye bw'imikorere y'ingingo z'umubiri, iby'imikorere y'ubwonko cyangwa iby'ukuntu bagaragaza imbamutima zabo.
2. Uruhare rw'ishuri n'urw'umwarimu ni urwo gushaka ibikoresho n'imfashanyigisho byabo byihariye. Ikindi ni uko mu gihe cy'isuzuma nabwo hagomba kwitabwa ku bibazo byabo.

### **Uko isuzuma rikorwa n'ibigomba kwitabwaho**

1. Isuzuma rigomba gushingira ku bushobozi; umunyeshuri agakora umwitozo ujyanye

- n'ubuzima bwa buri muni ashyira mu bikorwa ibyo yize.
2. Isuzuma ryo kugorora imyigire n'imyigishirize hakoreshwa uburyo buziguye n'ubutaziguye hagamijwe gusuzuma ko abanyeshuri biga uko bikwiye.
3. Ni ngombwa kugena ingingo ngenderwaho mu gusuzuma urwego rw'ubushobozi (ubumenyi, ubumenyingingiro n'ubukeshya) abanyeshuri bagomba kugeraho muri buri somo.
4. Ni ngombwa gusuzuma niba abanyeshuri bose bashoboye kugera uko bikwiye ku bushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe nyuma ya buri mutwe uherye ku bigenderwaho mu isuzuma byateganyijwe mu ntangiro y'umutwe.
5. Ni ngombwa gusuzuma uko abanyeshuri bagaragaza ubushobozi bukubiye mu byigwa ndetse n'ubushobozi nsanganyamasomo.
6. Mu isuzuma ni byiza gukoresha impurirane y'uburyo bukurikira:
  - Kwitegereza,
  - Ibibazo basubiza bandika,
  - Ibibazo basubiza bavuga,
  - Ibibazo bajyaho impaka,
  - Ibibazo bibasaba gukora ubushakashatsi ku rwego rwabo,
 Nyuma y'isuzuma ni ngombwa



guha ababyeyi raporo  
y'intambwe abanyeshuri  
bagenda batera mu myigire  
yabo, ubereka uko bagaragaza  
ubushobozi bugamijwe n'aho  
bafite intege nke hakenewe  
gushyirwamo imbaraga.

## Imfashanyigisho

### Abantu

Kubera ko amasomo  
mbonezamubano yigisha  
imibereho n'imibanire  
y'abantu ndetse n'aho baba,  
imfashanyigisho ya mbere  
kandi y'ingirakamaro ni abantu  
ubwabo n'ibiboneka aho baba.

### Ibidukikije

Mwarimu n'abanyeshuri  
bifashisha ibidukikije (abantu  
n'ibintu) by'aho batuye. Muri byo  
dusangamo:

- Abantu b'inararibonye,  
amasoko, amazu, ibihingwa,  
ibimera, ibiyaga, imigezi  
n'inzuzi, imisozi, ibibaya,  
insengero n'inyamaswa.
- Amatungo, amasomero, insisiro  
z'ubuyobozi, amavuriro,  
ibitaro, ibigo nderabuzima,  
inzu ndangamurage, inzu  
z'ubuyobozi, ibyanya (Akagera,  
Nyungwe n'ibirunga), inganda,  
inzuri za kijyambere, ahantu  
hakorerwa iby'iteganyagihe,  
amashyamba kimeza  
inzibutso, ahantu nyaburanga  
hanyuranye.

**Izindi mfashanyigisho ni:**

Ibitabo by'inyigisho, ibitabo  
binyuranye, amashusho,  
amofoto, amakarita, ibihangano,  
ibishushanyo, filimi, videwo,  
radiyo, televiziyo, telefoni,  
mudasobwa, interineti n'ibindi.

## Urutonde rw'amasomo y'umwaka wa kabiri

*Umutwe wa 1:* Umuryango

*Umutwe wa 2:* ishuri,  
Umudugudu  
n'Akagari

*Umutwe wa 3:* Isuku

*Umutwe wa 4:* Indwara

*Umutwe wa 5:* Imibanire n'  
imyitwarire  
iboneye

*Umutwe wa 6:* Ubukungu

*Umutwe wa 7:* Ibidukikije

*Umutwe wa 8:* Ubwikorezi  
n'itumanaho.

*Umutwe wa 9:* Ibintu  
by'ingenzi  
byaranze  
amateka y'aho  
atuye n'ay'ishuri  
rye.

## IMBONERAHAMWE NKOMATANYAMASOMO

Umubare w'amasomo	UMUTWE WA 1: Umuryango mugari	UMUTWE WA 2: Ishuri, Umudugudu n'Akagari
	7	21
Intangiriro	Ikiganiro ku bagize umuryango	Ikiganiro ku nshingano z'abanyeshuri
Uko abanyeshuri bicajwe	Ku ruziga cyangwa ku gice cyarwo, mu matsinda.	Ku ruziga cyangwa ku gice cyarwo, mu matsinda
Imfashanyigisho	Amashusho manini agaragaza abagize umuryango muto n'umugari.	Amashusho manini agaragaza ibiri ku ishuri, ku Mudugudu, mu Kagari.
Ibikorwa by'imyigire n'imyigishirize	Kwitegereza, kuganira mu matsinda	Kwitegereza, kuja impaka, gukorera mu matsinda
Ubushobozi umunyeshuri yunguka mu isomo	Kuvuga neza amasano y'abantu bagize umuryango mugari, gukoresha amagambo yungutse	Uburyo bwiza bwo kuzaza inshingano ze ku ishuri, mu rugo n'aho atuye. Gukunda umurimo.
Imikoreshereze y'ururimi	Gukoresha inyunguramagambo ku masano asobanura neza abo bafitanye isano mu mu muryango we.	Gukoresha inyunguramagambo akumvikanisha neza inshingano ze ku ishuri mu rugo n'aho atuye
Inyunguramagambo	Amagambo agaragaza amasano y'abantu bagize umuryango mugari	Amagambo agaragaza inshingano z'abayobozi n'ibirango by'igihugu
Ubushobozi fatizo	-Ubushishozi, ubushakashatsi no gukemura ibibazo - Gushyikirana n'abandi, kuja impaka; guhora yiyungura ubumenyi	- Ubushishozi, ubushakashatsi no gukemura ibibazo - Guhanga udushya - Gushyikirana n'abandi, kuja impaka no guhora yiyungura ubumenyi
Ubumenyi bufasha umunyeshuri kunoza imyigire ye	-Kuvuga neza yumvikanisha ibitekerezo bye, -Kwandika ibintu bisomeka	Gukora umurimo utunganye
Isubiramo /Imyitozo	Imyitozo ku muryango muto n'umugari.	Isubiramo ku birango by'igihugu
Ibigererwaho mu isuzuma	Ubushobozi bwo kutitiranya amasano y'abagize umuryango mugari	Ubushobozi bwo gusobanura inshingano z'umunyeshuri, ibiranga Umudugudu n'Akagari nibigize ibendera ry'u Rwanda
Iby'ingenzi uwigava mu isomo	Gusobanukirwa umuryango kugeza kuri sekuruza	Gusobanukirwa inshingano z'umunyeshuri, ibiranga Umudugudu n'Akagari ndetse nibigize ibendera ry'u Rwanda

## IMBONERAHAMWE NKOMATANYAMASOMO

	UMUTWE WA 3 : Isuku	UMUTWE WA 4: Indwara
Umubare w'amasomo	11	8
Intangiriro	Ikiganiro ku isuku	Ikiganiro ku ndwara, ubushakashatsi aho atuye
Uko abanyeshuri bicajwe	Ku ruziga cyangwa ku gice cyarwo, mu matsinda	Ku ruziga, mu matsinda cyangwa ku gice cy'uruziga
Imfashanyigisho	Amashusho manini agaragaza uko basukura ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa	Amashusho manini agaragaza uko birinda indwara ziterwa n'umwanda, n'andi yerekana indwara zitandura
Ibikorwa by'imyigire n'imyigishirize	Kwitegereza, kuganira mu matsinda, kuja impaka	Kwitegereza, kuja impaka, urugendoshuri, ubushakashatsi
Ubushobozi umunyeshuri yunguka mu isomo	Gusukura ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa no kuvuga amagambo yose afatiye ku isuku y'ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa	Gusobanura ibyo yakora mu rwego rwo kwirinda indwara zitandura ziterwa n'umwanda.
Imikoreshereze y'ururimi	Gukoresha imvugo yumvikana asobanura uko bakora isuku y'ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa	Kumvikanisha neza ibitekerezo bye akoresheje amagambo yungutse.
Inyunguramagambo	Amagambo afatiye ku isuku y'ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa	Amagambo afatiye ku ndwara zitandura ziterwa n'umwanda
Ubushobozi fatizo	-Ubushishozi, ubushakashatsi no gukemura ibibazo -Gushyikirana n'abandi no kuja impaka -Guhora yiyungura ubumenyi	- Ubushishozi, ubushakashatsi no gukemura ibibazo, guhanga udushya. -Gushyikirana n'abandi no kuja impaka; guhora yiyungura ubumenyi.
Ubumenyi bufasha umunyeshuri kunoza imyigire ye	Guhorana isuku	Guhorana isuku ku mubiri no ku myambaro.
Isubiramo /Imyitozo	Isubiramo ku isuku y'amazi, ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa	Isubiramo ku ndwara zandura n'izitandura ziterwa n'umwanda
Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma	Ubushobozi bwo kugaragaza isuku y'ibiribwa, ibinyobwa no kwirinda ingaruka ziterwa no kutabisukura	Ubushobozi bwo kwirinda indwara zitandura ziterwa n'umwanda.
Iby'ingenzi umunyeshuri avana mu isomo	Kurangwa n'umuco wo gusukura ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa	Kwirinda indwara zandura n'izitandura ziterwa n'umwanda.

## IMBONERAHAMWE NKOMATANYAMASOMO

	UMUTWE WA 5: Imibanire n'imitwarire iboneye	UMUTWE WA 6: Ubukungu
Umubare w'amasomo	15	16
Intangiriro	Ikiganiro ku mibanire n'imitwarire iboneye mu rugo no ku ishuri	Ikiganiro ku mutungo, no ku mikoreshereze y'amafaranga
Uko abanyeshuri bicajwe	Ku ruziga, mu matsinda ,ku gice cy'uruziga	Ku ruziga, mu matsinda, ku gice cy'uruziga
Imfashanyigisho	Amashusho manini agaragaza uburenganzira bw'abana, imyitwarire iboneye n'ubumuga	Amashusho manini agaragaza ibyangombwa nkenerwa mu buzima, uko tubona n'uko dukoresha amafaranga
Ibikorwa by'imyigire n'imyigishirize	Kwitegereza, kuganira mu matsinda, kujiya impaka, kubaza abakuru	Kwitegereza, kujiya impaka, urugendoshuri, ubushakashatsi
Ubushobozi umunyeshuri yunguka mu isomo	Kwirinda guhohotera abandi no kwimakaza amahoro	Umuco wo kuzigama no guha ibintu agaciro kabwo
Imikoreshereze y'ururimi	Kumvikanisha neza ibitekerezo bye akoresheje amagambo yungutse	Kumvikanisha ibitekerezo bye akoresheje amagambo yungutse
Inyunguramagambo	Amagambo afatiye ku mibanire n'imitwarire iboneye	Amagambo afatiye ku bukungu, ku mafaranga n'umutungo.
Ubushobozi fatizo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ubushishozi, ubushakashatsi no</li> <li>- Gukemura ibibazo, guhanga udushya</li> <li>- Gushyikirana n'abandi no kujiya impaka;</li> <li>-Guhora yiyungura ubumenyi</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ubushishozi, ubushakashatsi no gukemura ibibazo Gushyikirana n'abandi no kujiya impaka no guhora yiyungura ubumenyi</li> </ul>
Ubumenyi bufasha umunyeshuri mu myigire	Kumvira, kubaha no kwitonda	Kurondereza
Isubiramo /Imyitozo	Isubiramo ku kamaro ko kubana mu mahoro, gusangira, gufashanya	Isubiramo ku mutungo w'umuryango
Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma	Ubushobozi bwo kugaragaza ibikorwa by'ubupfura , ubushishozi no kubana neza n'abandi	Ubushobozi bwo kugaragaza ibikorwa by'ubupfura, ubushishozi no kudasesagura mu mibereho ye
Ibyingenzi uwiya avana mu isomo	Kurangwa n'ubupfura, mu mibanire ye n'abandi	Kurangwa no kudasesagura mu buzima bwe

## IMBONERAHAMWE NKOMATANYAMASOMO

	UMUTWE WA 7: Ibidukikije	UMUTWE WA 8: Ubwikorezi n'itumanaho
Umubare w'amasomo	14	8
Intangiriro	Ikiganiro ku bigize ibidukikije	Ikiganiro ku bwikorezi n'itumanaho
Uko abanyeshuri bicajwe	Ku ruziga, mu matsinda, ku gice cy'uruziga	Ku ruziga, mu matsinda, ku gice cy'uruziga
Imfashanyigisho	Amashusho manini agaragaza ibidukikije Ibintu binyuranye biboneka aho ishuri riri	Amashusho manini agaragaza ubwikorezi n'itumanaho, ibintu bifatika biboneka aho ishuri riri
Ibikorwa by'imyigire n'imyigishirize	Kwitegereza, kuganira mu matsinda, kubaza abakuru no gusura ahantu hateganijwe	Kwitegereza, kujya impaka, urugendoshuri, ubushakashatsi
Ubushobozi umunyeshuri yunguka mu isomo	Gufata neza ibidukikije no gukangurira bagenzi be kutabyangiza	Gusobanura akamaro ko gukoresha uko bikwiye ibikoreho by'ubwikorezi n'itumanaho
Imikoreshereze y'ururimi	Kumvikanisha neza ibitekerezo bye akoresheje amagambo yungutse	Kumvikanisha neza ibitekerezo bye akoresheje inyunguramagambo yungutse
Inyunguramagambo	Amagambo afatiye ku bidukikije	Amagambo afatiye ku bwikorezi n'itumanaho
Ubushobozi fatizo	-Ubushishozi, ubushakashatsi no gukemura ibibazo, gushyikirana n'abandi no kujya impaka, kubasha guhora yiyungura ubumenyi	- Ubushishozi, ubushakashatsi no gukemura ibibazo Gushyikirana n'abandi no kujya impaka; kubasha guhora yiyungura ubumenyi
Ubumenyi bufasha umunyeshuri mu myigire	Kugira umuco wo kutangiza	Gufata neza ibikoreho n'ibidukikije
Isubiramo /Imyitozo	Isubiramo ku bikikije urugo n'ibikikije ishuri	Isubiramo ku buryo bwo gukoresha neza umuhanda n'uburyo bw'itumanaho
Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma	Ubushobozi bwo kuyobora abandi no gufata neza ibidukikije	Ubushobozi bwo gusobanura akamaro k'ubwikorezi n'itumanaho
Iby'ingenzi umunyeshuri avana mu isomo	Kubasha kwiyobora no kuyobora abandi no gufata neza ibidukikije	Gusobanukirwa akamaro k'ubwikorezi n'itumanaho.

## IMBONERAHAMWE NKOMATANYAMASOMO

	UMUTWE WA 9: Ibintu by'ingenzi byaranze amateka y'aho atuye n'ay'ishuri rye
Umubare w'amasomo	9
Intangiriro	Ikiganiro ku bintu by'ingenzi bikunze kuranga amateka.
Uko abanyeshuri bicajwe	Ku ruziga , mu matsinda , ku gice cy'uruziga
Imfashanyigisho	Amashusho mamini agaragaza mateka y'ishuri rye n'aho atuye
Ibikorwa by'imyigire n'imyigishirize	Kwitegera, kuganira mu matsinda, kujya impaka, kubaza abakuru, gusura ahantu hateganijwwe
Ubushobozi umunyeshuri yunguka mu isomo	Kwirinda amateka mabi , guharanira kuba intwari
Imikoreshereze y'ururimi	Kumvikanisha neza ibitekerezo bye akoresheje inyunguramagambo yungutse
Inyunguramagambo	Amagambo afatiye ku mateka yaranze ishuri rye n'aho atuye.
Ubushobozi fatizo	-Ubushishozi ,ubushakashatsi no kwikemura ibibazo, gushyikirana n'abandi no kujya impaka, kubasha guhora yiyungura ubumenyi
Ubumenyi bufasha umunyeshuri kunoza imyigire ye	Kugira ishyaka ryo gukora
Isubiramo /Imyitozo	Isubiramo ku mateka y'ingenzi yaranze umuryango wa buri munyeshuri
Ibigenderwaho mu isuzuma	Ubushobozi bwo kubaririza no gusobanura amateka y'aho atuye n'ay'ishuri rye.
Iby'ingenzi umunyeshuri avana mu isomo	Gusobanukirwa ibyaranze amateka y'aho atuye n'aho ishuri riri.

**IMBATA Y'ISOMO RY'IMBONEZAMUBANO: UMWAKA WA KABIRI W'AMASHURI ABANZA**

Izina ry'ishuri: ..... Amazina y'umwarimu: .....

Igihembwe:	Itariki:	Inyigisho	Umwaka	Umutwe	Isomo	Igihe isomo rimara	Umubare w'abanyeshuri
Cya 1	.../.../...	Amasomo mbone-zamubano	Wa 2 A	1/9	2/4	Iminota 40	42
<b>Abafite ibyo bagenerwa byihariye mu myigire no mu myigishirize n'umubare wabo</b>							
<b>Umutwe</b>		<b>UMURYANGO</b>					
<b>Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe</b>		Gusobanukirwa abagize umuryango mugari kugeza kuri Sekuruza.					
<b>Isomo</b>		Sogokuru, Nyogokuru n'Abuzukuru.					
<b>Intego ngenamukoro</b>		Hifashishijwe igishushanyo k'igiti cy'amasano; umunyeshuri azaba ashobora gutandukanya neza isano iri hagati ye n'ababyeyi ba Se n'isano iri hagati ye n'ababyeyi ba Nyina.					
<b>Imiterere y'aho isomo ribera</b>		Mu ishuri.					
<b>Imfashany-igisho</b>		Igishushanyo kigaragaza abagize umuryango mugari.					

<p><b>Inyandiko n'ibitabo byifashishijwe</b></p>	<p>Integanyanyigisho y'amasomo mbonezamubano umwaka wa 2, urupapuro rwa 38; igitabo cy'umwarimu umwaka wa 2, urupapuro rwa 18 na 19 n'igitabo cy'umunyeshuri umwaka wa 2, urupapuro rwa 2 – 4.</p>		<p><b>Ubushobozi bugamijwe n'ingingo nsanganyamasomo</b></p>
<p><b>Ibice by'isomo n'igihe bimara</b></p>	<p><b>Gusobanura ibikorwa umwarimu n'umunyeshuri basabwa gukora</b></p>		
	<p>Mu matsinda mato, hifashishijwe igishushanyo k'igiti cy'amasano, abanyeshuri baratandukanya amasano ari hagati y'abana n'ababyeyi b'ababyeyi babo (Sekuru na Nyirakuru).</p>		
	<p><b>Ibikorwa by'umwarimu</b></p>	<p><b>Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri</b></p>	
<p><b>Intangiriro/ Isubiramo</b> Iminota 5</p>	<p>-Kubaza abanyeshuri ibibazo bigendanye n'umuryango muto. -Kwerekana imfashanyigisho (igishushanyo kigaragaza amasano). -Kubaza ibibazo ku mfashanyigisho. -Gufasha abanyeshuri kuvumbura isomo rishya. -Gusangira abanyeshuri intego ngenamukoro.</p>	<p>-Gusubiza ibibazo ku muryango muto. -Kwitategereza imfashanyigisho (igishushanyo kigaragaza amasano). -Gusubiza ibibazo ku mfashanyigisho. -Kuvumbura isomo rishya: Sogokuru, Nyogokuru n'abuzukuru. -Gusangira intego ngenamukoro.</p>	<p><b>Ubushobozi bugamijwe:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Imitekerereze ibonye:</b> mu kwitegereza no gusubiza ibibazo ku mfashanyigisho.</li> <li>• <b>Gusangira ururimi:</b> mu guhana ijambo, mu gusubiza no kubaha ibitekerezo bya mugenzi we.</li> </ul> <p><b>Ingingo nsanganyamasomo</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Uburezi budaha:</b> abanyeshuri batabona neza ibintu biri kure bazegerezwa imfashanyigisho zigaragara neza.</li> </ul>



Isomo ub-  
waryo.

Iminota 30

### Isesengura

- Gushyira abanyeshuri mu matsinda ya batandatu hitawe cyane kugufasha abana bafite ibibazo byihariye.
- Gutanga amabwiriza y'igikorwa cyo mu matsinda.
- Gutanga igikorwa cyo mu matsinda.
- Gukurikirana igikorwa cyo mu matsinda.
- Gufasha abanyeshuri kugaragaza ibyavuye mu matsinda.
- Kunganira ibitekerezo byavuye mu matsinda.
- Gufatany n'abanyeshuri gushyiriza ibibazo bitumvikanye mu bikorwa byo mu matsinda.

-Kujya mu matsinda ya batandatu.

-Gutega amatwi amabwiriza y'ibikorwa byo mu matsinda.

-Kunganira ku gikorwa cyo mu matsinda.

-Gusangizanya ibitekerezo ku gikorwa cyo mu matsinda.

-Gutangaza ibikorwa bya buri tsinda.

-Gutega amatwi

inyunganizi za mwarimu.

-Kubaza no gushyiriza ibibazo bitumvikanye mu bikorwa byo mu matsinda.

nshamake ibyo bize mu isomo nyirizina.  
-Kuvuga mu

**Sogokuru** ni umubyeyi w'umugabo ubyara Data cyangwa Mama.

**Nyogokuru** ni umubyeyi w'umugore ubyara Data cyangwa Mama.

**Umwuzukuru** ni umwana wabyawe n'umuhungu cyangwa n'umukobwa wawe.

**Ubushobozi bugami-jwe:**

• **Imitekerereze ibonyeye:** mu matsinda abanyeshuri baracukumbura byimbitse igikorwa bahawe.

• **Gusangira ururimi:** mu gutangaza ibyavuye mu matsinda abanyeshuri barakoresha neza amagambo abonyeye.

**Ingingo nsanganyamasomo:**

• **Uburyanganire n'ubwuzuzanye:**

Abahungu n'abakobwa barahabwa umwanya ungana mu gutanga ibitekerezo.

• **Umuco w'amahoro:** mu matsinda buri munyeshuri aragaragaza indangagaciro zo kubaha ibitekerezo bya mugenzi we.

### **Ikomatanya**

-Gufasha abanyeshuri gukora inshamake y'isomo nyirizina.

### **Umwanzuro n'isuzuma Iminota 5**

-Gufasha abanyeshuri gutanga umwanzuro w'isomo.

-Gutanga isuzuma

1. Wifashishije igishushanyo k'igiti cy'amasano, tandukanya isano iri hagati yawe n'ababyeyi ba So n'isano iri hagati yawe n'ababyeyi ba Nyoko.

-Gutanga umwanzuro w'isomo.

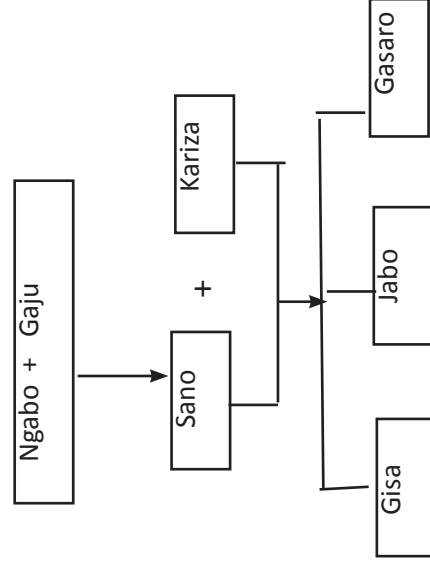
Dusobanukiwe ko:

**Sogokuru** ari umubyeyi w'umugabo ubyara Data cyangwa Mama.

**Nyogokuru** ari umubyeyi w'umugore ubyara Data cyangwa Mama.

**Umwuzukuru** ari umwana wabyawe n'umuhungu cyangwa umukobwa wawe.

-Gusubiza ibibazo by'isuzuma.



• **Uburezi budahaheza:** abanyeshuri bafite ibyo bagenerwa byihariye mu myigire baritabwaho bashyirwa mu matsinda abafasha kugira uruhare mu isomo.

**Ubushobozi bugamiywe:**

• **Imitekerereze ibonyeye:** mu gutanga umwanzuro w'isomo no mu gusubiza ibibazo by'isuzuma.

	<p>-Gutanga isuzuma</p> <p>1. Wifashishi-je igishushanyo k'igiti cy'amasano, tandukanya isano iri hagati yawe n'ababyeyi ba So n'isano iri hagati yawe n'ababyeyi ba Nyoko.</p>	<p>• Ngabo ni Sekuru wa Gisa, Jabo, na Gasaro,</p> <p>• Gaju ni nyirakuru wa Gisa, Jabo, na Gasaro,</p> <p>• Gisa, Jabo, na Gasaro ni abuzukuru ba Ngabo na Gaju.</p>	<p><b>Ingingo nsanganyamasomo:</b></p> <p>• <b>Uburezi budahaheza:</b> Abanyeshuri bafite ibyo bagenerwa byihariye mu myigire baritabwaho begerezwa igishushanyo k'igiti cy'amasano ndetse banafashwa kugisobanukirwa neza.</p>
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**Kwisuzuma  
kwa mwarimu.**

## 1.1 AMASOMO ARI MU MUTWE WA 1

Umubare	Amasomo
1	Umuryango muto
1	Umuryango mugari ugizwe n’abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru na nyogokuru.
3	Umuryango mugari ugizwe n’abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru, nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wa bo, banyina wa bo na babyara babo.
2	Umuryango mugari ugizwe n’abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru, nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wa bo, ba nyina wa bo, babyara babo, ba sekuruza na ba nyirakuruza.
Igiteranyo	7

**Isomo rya mbere:**  
**Umuryango muto**

( urup: 1 mu gitabo cy’umunyeshuri )

**a) Ubushobozi bw’ingenzi bugamijwe:**

Gusobanukirwa abagize umuryango muto abamo

**b) Intego z’isomo**

**Ubumenyi**

- Kurondora abagize umuryango muto abamo.

**Ubumenyigiro**

- Gushushanya igiti cy’amasano y’umuryango muto.

- Gutandukanya amasano y’abagize umuryango muto.

**Ubukeshya**

- Kurangwa n’urukundo rw’abagize umuryango muto
- Kwimenya, kubaha no kubahana.

**c) Imfashanyigisho**

- Ibishushanyo bigaragaza umuryango muto.
- Abantu bagize umuryango we.

**d) Imvano**

- Igitabo cy’umunyeshuri, icy’umwarimu n’integanyanyigisho by’amasomo mbonezamubano.

**e) Ibice by’isomo**

**Ivumburamatsiko**

- Gutegura aho isomo ribera n’ibikoresho byose biza

gukenerwa mu kugaragaza abagize umuryango muto n'amasano yabo.

- Muri iki gice abanyeshuri ubwabo bavuga amazina y'abagize umuryango muto.
- Abanyeshuri bagaragaza amasano y'abagize umuryango muto.

### **Ibikorwa by'umwarimu**

- Gutegura imfashanyigisho zihagije zituma umunyeshuri ubwe ashobora kugaragaza amasano y'abagize umuryango muto.
- *Guha abanyeshuri ibikorwa bibafasha gushushanya igiti cy'amasano y'abagize umuryango muto.*
- *Kuyobora ibikorwa byose byo mu isomo yita kuri buri munyeshuri ntawe asize inyuma.*
- *Gukangurira abanyeshuri kugira ubushishozi mu byo bakora byose no kugira umuco wo kunoza ibyo bakora.*
- *Gukoresha neza imfashanyigisho.*
- *Kuyobora neza ibiganiro mu matsinda afasha abanyeshuri gukora ibikorwa byo kwitegereza amashusho agaragaza abagize umuryango muto.*

### **Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**

- Kwitegereza amashusho yerekana abagize umuryango

muto.

- Kuganira, kujya impaka no kurondora abagize umuryango muto.
- Gukora imyitoto yo gusobanura amasano y' abagize umuryango muto.

### **Ubushobozi umunyeshuri yunguka mu isomo**

Kuvuga neza bigaragazwa n'uko asobanura amasano atayitiranya.

### **Ubumenyi bw'inyongera umwarimu asabwa kugira**

Umwarimu agomba gusobanukirwa ubumenyi nsanganyamasomo buri muri iri somo n'uko bugerwaho:

- *Umuco w'amahoro :*  
Azawurebera mu buryo abanyeshuri bumvira kandi bubaha buri wese uko bikwiye no mu byo basabwa gukora. Abibonera kandi mu mbamutima berekana iyo bavuga abagize umuryango.
- *Uburezi budaheza.* Kwita ku banyeshuri be bafite imbogamizi mu myigire yabo.
- Abafite impano yo gufata vuba cyane akabaha imyitoto y'inyongera iri muri iki gitabo.
- Abagenda buhoro akabaha imyitoto iringaniye.
- Abafite ubumuga akabitaho ku buryo bw'umwihariko, abatamva neza n'abatabona neza akabicaza imbere,

byanashoboka agakoresha  
imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.

- *Uburunganire*: Bugaragazwa n'ukuntu abahungu n'abakobwa bakorana mu matsinda, mu bindi bikorwa n'ukuntu bigana ntawe uhutaje undi cyangwa ngo amunigane ijambo.

### **Imyitozo y'inyongera**

Gushushanya igiti cy'amasano y'umuryango muto yihimbiye.

### **Umukoro**

- Kuganira na bagenzi be bigana ku masano y'abagize umuryango wabo.
- Gushushanya igiti cy'amasano y'umuryango we ashiraho amazina y'abawugize.

### **Isomo rya kabiri: Umuryango mugari ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru na nyogokuru**

(urup. rwa 2 mu gitabo  
cy'umunyeshuri)

#### **a) Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:**

Kumenya amasano y'abagize umuryango mugari we.

#### **b) Intego z'isomo**

#### **Ubumenyi**

Kurondora abagize umuryango mugari abamo yihereyeho we n'abo bavukana, ababyeyi be, ba sekuru na ba nyirakuru.

### **Ubumenyigiro**

Gushushanya igiti cy'amasano y'umuryango mugari kiriho abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru na nyogokuru.

Gutandukanya amasano y'abagize umuryango mugari ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi babo, sogokuru na nyogokuru.

### **Ubukesho**

- Kurangwa n'urukundo rw'abagize umuryango mugari.
- Kwimenya no kubahana.

### **c) Imfashanyigisho**

Ibishushanyo bigaragaza umuryango mugari ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru na nyogokuru.

### **d) Imvano**

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, icy'umwarimu n' integanyanyigisho by'amasomo mbonezamubano.

### **e) Ibice by'isomo**

#### **Ivumburamatsiko**

- Gutegura aho isomo ribera n' ibikoresho byose biza gukenerwa mu kugaragaza abagize umuryango mugari ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru na nyogokuru.
- Muri iki gice abanyeshuri ubwabo bavuga amazina y'abagize umuryango mugari bahereye ku mazina yabo, ay'abana bavukana, ay'ababyeyi babo, aya ba

sekuru n'aya ba nyirakuru.

- Abanyeshuri bagaragaza amasano y'abagize umuryango mugari.

### **Ibikorwa by'umwarimu**

- Gutegura imfashanyigisho zihagije zituma umunyeshuri ubwe ashobora kugaragaza amasano y'abagize umuryango mugari.
- Guha abanyeshuri ibikorwa bibafasha gushushanya igiti cy'amasano y'abagize umuryango mugari.
- Kubayobora bagakora imyitotozo yo kwitegereza amashusho agaragaza abagize umuryango mugari.

### **Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**

- Kwitegereza amashusho yerekana abagize umuryango mugari.
- Kwitegereza, kuganira, kujya impaka no kurondora abagize umuryango mugari.
- Gukora imyitotozo yo gusobanura amasano y' abagize umuryango mugari.

### **Ubushobozi umunyeshuri yunguka mu isomo**

Kuvuga neza bigaragazwa n'uko asobanura amasano atayitiranya.

### **Ubumenyi bw'inyongera mwarimu asabwa kugira:**

Umwarimu agomba gusobanukirwa ubumenyi

nsanganyamasomo buri muri iri somo n'uko bugerwaho:

- *Umuco w'amahoro:*
  - Azawurebera mu buryo abanyeshuri bumvira kandi mu bubaha buri wese uko bikwiye no mu byo basabwa gukora.
  - Abibonera kandi mu mbamutima berekana iyo bavuga abagize umuryango mugari ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru na nyogokuru.
- *Uburezi budaheza:*
  - Kwita ku banyeshuri be bafite imbogamizi mu myigire yabo.
  - Abafite impano yo gufata vuba cyane akabaha imyitotozo y'inyongera iri muri iki gitabo.
  - Abagenda buhoro akabaha imyitotozo iringaniye.
  - Abafite ubumuga akabitaho ku buryo bw'umwihariko, abatamva neza n'abatabona neza akabicaza imbere, byanashoboka agakoresha imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.
- *Uburyanire:* Bugaragazwa n'ukuntu abahungu n'abakobwa bakorana mu matsinda, mu bindi bikorwa n'ukuntu bigana ntawe uhutaje undi cyangwa ngo amunigane ijambo.

### **Imyitotozo y'inyongera**

Gushushanya igiti cy'amasano y'umuryango mugari ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru na nyogokuru yongera umubare w'abawugize.

### **Umukoro**

- Kuganira na bagenzi be bigana ku masano y'abagize umuryango mugari ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru na nyogokuru.
- Gushushanya igiti cy'amasano y'umuryango mugari abamo ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru na nyogokuru.

### **Isomo rya gatatu:**

Umuryango mugari ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru, nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo na babyara babo.  
*(urup. rwa 3-4 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri)*

#### **a) Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:**

Gusobanukirwa amasano y'abagize umuryango mugari abamo.

#### **b) Intego z'isomo**

##### **Ubumenyi**

Kurondora abagize umuryango mugari abamo yihereyeho we n'abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru, nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo na babyara babo.

##### **Ubumenyigiro**

- Gushushanya igiti cy'amasano y'umuryango mugari kiriho we n'abo bavukana, ababyeyi babo, sogokuru, nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge,

ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo n'ababyara babo.

- Gutandukanya amasano y'abagize umuryango mugari ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru, nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo n'ababyara.

### **Ubukeshya**

- Kurangwa n'urukundo rw'abagize umuryango mugari
- Kwimenya no kubahana.

### **c) Imfashanyigisho**

Ibishushanyo bigaragaza umuryango mugari ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru, nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo n'ababyara babo .

### **d) Imvano**

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, icy'umwarimu n'integanyanyigisho by'amasomo mbonezamubano.

### **e) Ibice by'isomo**

#### **Ivumburamatsiko**

- Gutegura aho isomo ribera n' ibikoresho byose biza gukenerwa mu kugaragaza abagize umuryango mugari ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru, nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo n'ababyara babo.
- Muri iki gice abanyeshuri ubwabo bavuga amazina



y'abagize umuryango mugari bihereyeho, ababyeyi babo, sogokuru, nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo n'ababyara babo.

- Abanyeshuri bagaragaza amasano y'abagize umuryango mugari.

### **Ibikorwa by'umwarimu**

- Gutegura imfashanyigisho zihagije zituma umunyeshuri ubwe ashobora kugaragaza amasano y'abagize umuryango mugari ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru, nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo n'ababyara babo.
- Guha abanyeshuri ibikorwa bibafasha gushushanya igiti cy'amasano y'abagize umuryango mugari ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru, nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo n'ababyara babo.
- Kubayobora bagakora imyitozo yo kwitegereza amashusho agaragaza abagize umuryango mugari ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru, nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo n'ababyara babo.

### **Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**

- Kwitegereza amashusho yerekana abagize umuryango

mugari ugizwe n' n'abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru, nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo n'ababyara babo.

- Kwitegereza, kuganira, kujya impaka no kurondora abagize umuryango mugari ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru, nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo n'ababyara babo.
- Gukora imyitozo yo gusobanura amasano y' abagize umuryango mugari ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru, nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo n'ababyara babo.

### **Ubushobozi umunyeshuri yunguka mu isomo**

Kuvuga neza bigaragazwa n'uko asobanura yumvikanisha amasano atayitiranya.

### **Ubumenyi bw'inyongera umwarimu asabwa kugira**

Umwarimu agomba gusobanukirwa **ubumenyi nsanganyamasomo** buri muri iri somo n'uko bugerwaho:

- *Umuco w'amahoro:*
  - Azawurebera mu buryo abanyeshuri bumvira kandi bubaha buri wese uko bikwiye no mu byo basabwa gukora.
  - Abibonera kandi mu mbamutima berekana iyo bavuga abagize umuryango mugari: abana, ababyeyi,

- sogokuru, nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo n'ababyara babo.
- *Uburezi budaheza*: Kwita ku banyeshuri be bafite imbogamizi mu myigire yabo. •
  - Abafite impano yo gufata vuba cyane akabaha imyitozo y'inyongera iri muri iki gitabo.
  - Abagenda buhoro akabaha imyitozo iringaniye.
  - Abafite ubumuga akabitaho ku buryo bw'umwihariko, abatumva neza n'abatabona neza akabicaza imbere, byanashoboka agakoresha imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.
  - *Uburiringanire*: Bugaragazwa n'ukuntu abahungu n'abakobwa bakorana mu matsinda, mu bindi bikorwa n'ukuntu bigana ntawe uhutaje undi cyangwa ngo amunigane ijambo.

### **Imyitozo y'inyongera**

Gushushanya igiti cy'amasano y'umuryango mugari ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru, nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo n'ababyara babo.

### **Umukoro**

- Kuganira na bagenzi be bigana ku masano y'abagize umuryango mugari ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru, nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo n'ababyara babo.

- Gushushanya igiti cy'amasano y'umuryango mugari abamo ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru, nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo n'ababyara babo.

### **Isomo rya kane:**

*(urup. rwa 5 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri)*

- **Umuryango mugari** ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru, nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo, babyara babo, ba sekuruza na ba nyirakuruza.

#### **a) Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:**

Gusobanukirwa amasano y'abagize umuryango mugari abamo ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi, ba sogokuru, ba nyirakuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo, babyara babo, ba sekuruza na ba nyirakuruza.

#### **b) Intego z'isomo**

##### **Ubumenyi**

- Kurondora abagize umuryango mugari abamo yihereyeho we n'abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru, nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo, babyara babo, ba sekuruza na ba nyirakuruza.

##### **Ubumenyigiro**

- Gushushanya igiti cy'amasano

y'umuryango mugari kiriho we n'abo bavukana, ababyeyi babo, ba sogokuru, ba nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo, babyara babo, ba nyirakuruza na ba sekuruza.

- Gutandukanya amasano y'abagize umuryango mugari ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi, ba sogokuru, ba nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo, babyara babo, ba nyirakuruza na ba sogokuruza.

#### **Ubukeshya**

- Kurangwa n'urukundo rw'abagize umuryango mugari.
- Kwimenya no kubahana.

#### **c) Imfashanyigisho**

Ibishushanyo bigaragaza umuryango mugari ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi babo, ba sogokuru, ba nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo, babyara babo, ba nyirakuruza na ba sekuruza.

#### **d) Imvano**

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, icy'umwarimu n'integanyanyigisho by'amasomo mbonezamubano.

#### **e) Ibice by'isomo**

#### **Ivumburamatsiko**

- Gutegura aho isomo ribera n'ibikoresho byose biza gukenerwa mu kugaragaza

abagize umuryango mugari ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi babo, ba sogokuru, ba nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo, babyara babo, ba sogokuruza na ba nyogokuruza.

- Muri iki gice abanyeshuri ubwabo bavuga amazina y'abagize umuryango mugari bihereyeho, ababyeyi babo, sogokuru, nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo, babyara babo, ba sogokuruza na ba nyogokuruza.
- Abanyeshuri bagaragaza amasano y'abagize umuryango mugari babamo ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi babo, sogokuru, nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo, babyara babo, ba sogokuruza na ba nyogokuruza.

#### **Ibikorwa by'umwarimu**

- Gutegura imfashanyigisho zihagije zituma umunyeshuri ubwe ashobora kugaragaza amasano y'abagize umuryango mugari ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru, nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo, babyara babo, ba nyirakuruza na ba sogokuruza.
- Guha abanyeshuri ibikorwa bibafasha gushushanya igiti cy'amasano y'abagize umuryango mugari ugizwe

n'abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru, nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo, babyara babo, ba nyirakuruza na basekuruza.

- Kubayobora bagakora imyitozo yo kwitegereza amashusho agaragaza abagize umuryango mugari ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru, nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo, babyara babo, ba nyirakuruza na basekuruza.

### **Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**

- Kwitegereza amashusho yerekana abagize umuryango mugari ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru, nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo, babyara babo, ba nyirakuruza na ba sogokuruza.
- Kwitegereza, kuganira, kujya impaka no kurondora abagize umuryango mugari ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru, nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo, babyara babo, ba sekuruza na ba nyirakuruza.
- Gukora imyitozo yo gusobanura amasano y'abagize umuryango mugari ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru, nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo, babyara babo, ba sekuruza na ba nyirakuruza.

### **Ubushobozi umunyeshuri yunguka mu isomo**

Kuvuga neza atajijinganya bigaragazwa n'uko asobanura amasano atayitiranya.

### **Ubumenyi bw'inyongera umwarimu asabwa kugira**

Umwarimu agomba gusobanukirwa **ubumenyi nsanganyamasomo** buri muri iri somo n'uko bugerwaho:

- *Umuco w'amahoro:*
  - Azawurebera mu buryo abanyeshuri bumvira kandi mu bubaha buri wese uko bikwiye no mu byo basabwa gukora.
  - Abibonera kandi mu mbamutima berekana iyo bavuga abagize umuryango mugari: abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru, nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo, babyara babo, ba sogokuruza na ba nyirakuruza.
- *Uburezi budaheza:*
  - Kwita ku banyeshuri be bafite imbogamizi mu myigire yabo.
  - Abafite impano yo gufata vuba cyane akabaha imyitozo y'inyongera iri muri iki gitabo. Abagenda buhoro akabaha imyitozo iringaniye.
  - Abafite ubumuga akabitaho ku buryo bw'umwihariko, abatuma neza n'abatabona neza akabicaza imbere, byanashoboka agakoresha imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.

- *Uburiganire*: Bugaragazwa n'ukuntu abahungu n'abakobwa bakorana mu matsinda, mu bindi bikorwa n'ukuntu bigana ntawe uhutaje undi cyangwa ngo amunigane ijambo.

### Imyitozo y'inyongera

- Gushushanya igiti cy'amasano y'umuryango mugari ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru, nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo, babyara babo, ba nyirakuruza na ba sekuruza.

### Umukoro

- Kuganira na bagenzi be bigana ku masano y'abagize umuryango mugari ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru, nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo, babyara babo, ba sekuruza na ba nyirakuruza.
- Gushushanya igiti cy'amasano y'umuryango mugari abamo ugizwe n'abana, ababyeyi, sogokuru, nyogokuru, ba nyirarume, ba nyirasenge, ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo, babyara babo, ba nyirakuruza na ba sekuruza.

## 1.2 IBISUBIZO BY'IMYITOZO YO MU MUTWE WA 1:

(Urupapuro rwa 6)

1. Uzuzwa ukoresheje izina ry'amasano

a) Umwana uhera abandi bose mu muryango ni **bucura**

- b) Mukuru wa **so ni so wanyu**
- c) Wowe uri **umwishywa**. wa nyokorome
- e) Uri **umwisengeneza** wa nyogosenge.

### 2. Subiza

- a) Upfana iki n'abana ba nyogosenge? **Ni babyara bange**
- b) Upfana iki n'abana ba nyokorome? **Ni babyara bange**
- c) Upfana iki n'umugabo wa nyogokuru wawe? **Ni sogokuru**
- d) Upfana iki n'umugore wa sogokuru wawe? **Ni nyogokuru**
- e) Upfana iki n'umugabo wa nyogokuruza wawe?

**Ni sogokuruza**

- f) Upfana iki n'umugore wa sogokuruza wawe?

**Ni nyogokuruza**

## 1.3. IBISUBIZO BY'ISUZUMA RISOZA UMUTWE WA1 ku

(Urupapuro rwa 7 n'urwa 8)

1. Uzurisha ijambo ribura

- a. Ababyeyi babyara data ni **nyogokuru** na **sogokuru**.
- b. Umwana wavutse mbere y'abandi bamwita **imfura** / **uburiza** .
- c. Umwana uhera abandi bamwita **bucura** / **umuherezezi**

d. Abana b'umukobwa wawe ni **abuzukuru**.

e. Umwana wa kabiri bamwita **ikirondamfura /ubuheta**

**2. Sobanura amasano ari hagati yawe na:**

a. Nyokorome: *ndi umwishya we*

b. Nyogosenge : *ndi umwisengeneza we*

c. So wanyu: *ndi umwana we*

d. Nyoko wanyu : *ndi umwana we*

e. Sogokuruza: *ndi umwuzukuruza we*

f. Nyogokuruza: *ndi umwuzukuruza we*

**3. Sobanura amagambo akurikira**

a. Umwishywa: *ni umwana ubereye nyirarume*

b. Umwisengeneza : *umwana ubereye nyirasenge*

c. Umwuzukuruza : *umwana w;umwuzukuru wawe*

**4. Upfana iki n'abantu bakurikira?**

a. Mushiki wa so: **Masenge**

b. Mukuru wa so: **Data wacu**

c. Se wa so cyangwa wa nyoko: **Sogokuru**

d. Nyina wa so cyangwa wa nyoko: **Nyogokuru**

e. Musaza wa nyoko: **Marume**

f. Murumuna wa nyoko: **Mama wacu**

g. Abana ba nyokorume: **Babyara bawe**

h. Abana ba nyogosenge: **Babyara bawe**

i. Abana ba mushiki wawe: **Bishywa bange**

j. Abana ba musaza wawe: ni **Abisengeneza bange**

**5. Huza ibisobanura kimwe**

1) c    4) f    7) i    10) d

2) h    5) b    8) J    11) e

3) a    6) g    9) K

**6. Subiza**

a. Upfana iki n'abana ba nyogosenge “ **Ni babyara bange** ”

b. Upfana iki n'abana ba nyokorume ? **Ni babyara bange**

c. Upfana iki n'umugabo wa nyogokuru wawe? **Ni sogokuru**

d. Upfana iki n'umugore wa sogokuru wawe? **Ni nyogokuru**

e. Upfana iki n'umugabo wa nyogokuruza wawe? **Ni sogokuruza**

f. Upfana iki n'umugore wa sogokuruza wawe ? **Ni nyogokuruza**

**7. Uzurisha ijambo ribura**

a. Umuryango muto ugizwe n'ababyeyi n'abana.

b. Umuryango utari muto uba ari **mugari**.

## 2.1 AMASOMO ARI MU MUTWE WA 2

Umubare	Amasomo
2	Inshingano z'abanyeshuri ku ishuri no mu rugo
6	Ibyiza byo kuzuza inshingano n'ibibi byo kutuzuzura inshingano mu rugo no ku ishuri
3	Ibendera ry'igihugu cy'u Rwanda
3	Ibiranga umudugudu n'uburyo bwo kubyitaho
3	Abayobozi b'Umudugudu n'inshingano zabo
2	Ibiranga Akagari n'uburyo bwo kubyitaho
2	Abayobozi b'Akagari n'inshingano zabo
Igiteranyo	21

### Isomo rya mbere inshingano z'abanyeshuri ku ishuri no mu rugo.

(urup. rwa 9 -10 mu gitabo  
cy'umunyeshuri)

#### a) Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:

Gusobanukirwa n'inshingano  
z'umunyeshuri mu rugo no ku  
ishuri.

#### b) Intego z'isomo

##### Ubumenyi

Kurondora inshingano  
z'abanyeshuri mu rugo no ku  
ishuri.

##### Ubumenyigiro

- Kuzuza neza inshingano  
z'abanyeshuri mu rugo no ku

ishuri.

##### Ubukeshya

- Kubaha abayobozi n'amategeko  
y'ishuri no kubana neza  
n'abandi mu rugo no ku ishuri.

#### c) Imfashanyigisho

Ibishushanyo bigaragaza  
abanyeshuri bari kuzuza  
inshingano zabo mu rugo no ku  
ishuri.

#### d) Imvano

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri,  
icy'umwarimu  
n'integanyanyigisho by'amasomo  
mbonezamubano.

#### e) Ibice by'isomo

##### Ivumburamatsiko

- Gutegura aho isomo ribera

n'ibikoresho byose biza  
gukenerwa mu kugaragaza  
ibigize inshingano  
z'abanyeshuri ku ishuri no mu  
rugo.

- Muri iki gice abanyeshuri ubwabo bavuga ibyo bagomba gukora n'ibyo batagomba gukora mu rugo no ku ishuri
- Abanyeshuri bagaragaza inshingano zabo mu rugo no ku ishuri ndetse basobanura n'uko bazubahiriza.

### **Ibikorwa by'umwarimu**

- Gutegura imfashanyigisho zihagije zituma umunyeshuri ubwe ashobora kugaragaza uko yuzuza inshingano ze.
- Kubayobora bagakora imyitozo yo kwitegereza amashusho agaragaza abanyeshuri bari kuzuza inshingano zabo ku ishuri no mu rugo.
- Guha abanyeshuri ibikorwa bibafasha gusobanura inshingano zabo ku ishuri no mu rugo.

### **Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**

- Kwitegereza amashusho yerekana abanyeshuri bari kuzuza inshingano zabo ku ishuri no mu rugo.
- Kwitegereza, kuganira, kujya impaka no kurondora uko buzuza inshingano zabo.
- Gukora imyitozo yo gusobanura inshingano zabo ku ishuri no mu rugo.

### **Ubushobozi umunyeshuri yunguka mu isomo**

Gufashanya, kuvuga neza yumvikanisha ibitekerezo bye no kuzuza inshingano ze uko bikwiye mu rugo no ku ishuri.

### **Ubumenyi bw'inyongera umwarimu asabwa kugira**

Umwarimu agomba gusobanukirwa ubumenyi nsanganyamasomo buri muri iri somo n'uko bugerwaho:

- *Gufata neza ibidukikije:* Bigaragarira mu kuntu abanyeshuri babibungabunga kandi birinda kubyangiza nka zimwe mu nshingano zabo.
- *Uburezi budaheza:* • Kwita ku banyeshuri be bafite imbogamizi mu myigire yabo.
- Abafite impano yo gufata vuba cyane akabaha imyitozo y'inyongera iri muri iki gitabo.
- Abagenda buhoro akabaha imyitozo iringaniye.
- Abafite ubumuga akabitaho ku buryo bw'umwihariko, abatuma neza n'abatabona neza akabicaza imbere, byanashoboka agakoresha imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.
- *Uburunganire:* Bugaragazwa n'ukuntu abahungu n'abakobwa bakorana mu matsinda ,mu bindi bikorwa n'ukuntu bigana ntawe uhutaje undi cyangwa ngo amunigane ijambo.
- *Umuco w'amahoro:* ugaragazwa no kubaha uburenganzira bwa muntu basabana na



buri wese nta kuvangura kandi birinda urugomo.

### **Imyitozo y'inyongera**

Kurondora inshingano zabo ku ishuri no mu rugo no gusobanura uko buri wese yuzuzura inshingano ze.

### **Umukoro**

- Kuganira na bagenzi be bigana ku nshingano z'umunyeshuri ku ishuri bigaho no kwisuzuma bagasobanura uko bazuzuzura.
- Kuganira n'ababyeyi bakabasobanurira inshingano bafite mu rugo no kubasaba bakababwira niba koko buzuzura inshingano zabo. Kubasaba no kubagira inama kugira ngo bage bazuzuzura neza.

### **Isomo rya kabiri : Ibyiza byo kuzuzura inshingano n'ibibi byo kutuzuzura inshingano mu rugo no ku ishuri**

*(urup. rwa 11-14 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri)*

#### **a) Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:**

Gusobanukirwa n'ibyiza byo kuzuzura inshingano z'umunyeshuri mu rugo no ku ishuri n'ibibi byo kutuzuzuzura.

#### **b) Intego z'isomo**

##### **Ubumenyi**

Kurondora ibyiza byo kuzuzura inshingano z'abanyeshuri mu rugo no ku ishuri n'ibibi byo

kutuzuzuzura.

##### **Ubumenyigiro**

Kuzuzura neza inshingano z'abanyeshuri mu rugo no ku ishuri.

##### **Ubukeshya**

Kurangwa n'umuco wo kubahiriza inshingano mu rugo no ku ishuri.

#### **c) Imfashanyigisho**

Ibishushanyo bigaragaza ibyiza byo kuzuzura inshingano z'abanyeshuri mu rugo no ku ishuri n'ibibi byo kutuzuzuzura.

#### **d) Imvano**

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, icy'umwarimu n' integanyanyigisho by'amasomo mbonezamubano.

#### **e) Ibice by'isomo**

##### **Ivumburamatsiko**

Muri iki gice abanyeshuri ubwabo bavugaga ibyiza byo kuzuzura inshingano z'abanyeshuri mu rugo no ku ishuri n'ibibi byo kutuzuzuzura, bitegereza amashusho abigaragaza .

##### **Ibikorwa by'umwarimu**

- Gutegura imfashanyigisho zihagije zituma umunyeshuri ubwe ashobora kugaragaza ibyiza byo kuzuzura inshingano z'abanyeshuri mu rugo no ku ishuri n'ibibi byo kutuzuzuzura.
- Kubayobora bagakora imyitozo yo kwitegereza amashusho

agaragaza ibyiza byo kuzuzura inshingano z'abanyeshuri mu rugo no ku ishuri n'ibibi byo kutazuzura.

- Guha abanyeshuri ibikorwa bibafasha gusobanura ibyiza byo kuzuzura inshingano z'abanyeshuri mu rugo no ku ishuri n'ibibi byo kutazuzura.

### **Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**

- Kwitegereza, kuganira, kujya impaka no kurondora ibyiza byo kuzuzura inshingano z'abanyeshuri mu rugo no ku ishuri n'ibibi byo kutazuzura.
- Gukora imyitoto kuri iyo nsanganyamatsiko.

### **Ubushobozi umunyeshuri yunguka mu isomo**

Gufashanya mu gihe yuzuzura inshingano ze uko bikwiye mu rugo no ku ishuri.

### **Ubumenyi bw'inyongera umwarimu asabwa kugira**

Umwarimu agomba gusobanukirwa ubumenyi nsanganyamasomo buri muri iri somo n'uko bugerwaho:

- *Gufata neza ibidukikije:* Bigararagarira mu kuntu abanyeshuri babibungabunga kandi birinda kubyangiza nka zimwe mu nshingano zabo.
- *Uburezi budaheza:* • Kwita ku banyeshuri be bafite imbogamizi mu myigire yabo.
- Abafite impano yo gufata vuba cyane akabaha imyitoto y'inyongera iri muri iki gitabo.

- Abagenda buhoro akabaha imyitoto iringaniye.
- Abafite ubumuga akabitaho ku buryo bw'umwihariko, abatuma neza n'abatabona neza akabicaza imbere, byanashoboka agakoresha imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.
- *Uburunganire:* Bugaragazwa n'ukuntu abahungu n'abakobwa bakorana mu matsinda, mu bindi bikorwa n'ukuntu bigana ntawe uhutaje undi cyangwa ngo amunigane ijambo.
- *Umuco w'amahoro:* ugaragazwa no kubaha uburenganzira bwa muntu basabana na buri wese nta kuvangura kandi birinda urugomo.

### **Imyitoto y'inyongera**

Kwitegereza aho banyura, aho baba ko nta bintu babona bigaragaza ibyiza byo kuzuzura inshingano z'abanyeshuri mu rugo no ku ishuri n'ibibi byo kutazuzura.

### **Umukoro**

- Kuganira na bagenzi be bigana ku byiza byo kuzuzura inshingano z'abanyeshuri mu rugo no ku ishuri n'ibibi byo kutazuzura.
- Kwisuzuma buri wese akavuga ibimwerekeyeho.

### **Isomo rya 3: Ibendera ry'Igihugu cy'u Rwanda**

(urup. rwa 15 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri)

**a) Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:**

Gushushanya ibendera ry'u Rwanda no gutanga ibisobanuro by'ibirigize

**b) Intego**

**Ubumenyi:**

Kurondora amabara agize ibendera ry'u Rwanda

**Ubumenyigiro:**

Gushushanya amabara agize ibendera ry'Igihugu cy'u Rwanda no gusobanura icyo amabara avuga.

**Ubukasha:**

Kurangwa n'umuco wo kubaha no kubahiriza ibirango by'Igihugu.

**c) Imfashanyigisho:**

Ibendera ry'Igihugu cy'u Rwanda, igishushanyo kiriho ibendera cy'u Rwanda

**d) Imvano**

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, icy'umwarimu n' integanyanyigisho by'amasomo mbonezamubano

**Ibice by'ingenzi bigize isomo**

**Ivumburamatsiko**

Igikorwa: kujya hanze y'ishuri bakitegereza ibendera ry'u Rwanda.

Ibibazo biganisha ku Ibendera ry'Igihugu cy'u Rwanda.

**Urugero:**

- Ibendera ry'u Rwanda rigizwe n'amabara angahe? Ni **atatu; ubururu, umuhondo n'icyatsi kibisi n'izuba.**
- Nta handi hantu mujya mubona hazamuye ibendera ? Ku bigo bya leta.
- Iyo abantu baririmba indirimbo yubahiriza igihugu imbere y'ibendera baba bifashe gute? Baba bahagaze bifashe neza. Babyita kuryubahiriza. **Ibikorwa by'umwarimu**
- Asaba abanyeshuri kwitegereza neza ibendera ry'igihugu, bakarishushanya bubahiriza amabara yaryo uko akurikirana n'ingano yayo bagashyiraho n'izuba rifite imirasire 24 mu ibara ry'ubururu kuruhande rw'iburyo hejuru.
- Abaha amabwiriza y'uburyo bakoramo igikorwa cyo gushushanya, igihe bari bukoreshye maze akagenzura ko babikora neza. **Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**
- Bakurikiza amabwiriza y'umwarimu bagashushanya ibendera ry' Igihugu neza bubahiriza uko amabara akurikirana, n'ibiriho byose.
- Buri wese yereka abandi uko yashushanyije, bakagereranya ibyo bakoze n'ibendera ry' umwimerere. **Ubushobozi umunyeshuri yunguka mu isomo**  
Kuvuga neza yumvikanisha ibitekerezo bye, kwitegereza no

kubaha ibirango by'Igihugu bigaragarira mu kuntu bitwara imbere y'ibendera ry'Igihugu aho barisanze hose.

### **Ubumenyi bw'inyongera buhabwa umwarimu:**

Umwarimu agomba gusobanukirwa ubumenyi nsanganyamasomo buri muri iri somo n'uko bugerwaho:

- *Uburezi budaheza* : • Kwita ku banyeshuri be bafite imbogamizi mu myigire yabo.
- Abafite impano yo gufata vuba cyane akabaha imyitozo y'inyongera iri muri iki gitabo.
- Abagenda buhoro akabaha imyitozo iringaniye.
- Abafite ubumuga akabitaho ku buryo bw'umwihariko, abatumva neza n'abatabona neza akabicaza imbere, byanashoboka agakoresha imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.
- *Uburiganire*: Bugaragazwa n'ukuntu abahungu n'abakobwa bakorana mu matsinda, mu bindi bikorwa n'ukuntu bigana ntawe uhutaje undi cyangwa ngo amunigane ijambo.
- *Umuco w'amahoro*: ugaragazwa no kubaha uburenganzira bwa muntu basabana na buri wese nta kuvangura kandi birinda urugomo.

### **Imyitozo y'inyongera**

Buri wese ashushanya neza ibendera ry'Igihugu cy'u Rwanda atarireba hanyuma

akamurika igishushanyo ke.

### **Umukoro**

Gushaka ahantu haba hari andi mabendera afite amabara asa n'ay'ibendera ry'u Rwanda bakavuga ikiyatandukanya.

### **Isomo rya 4 Ibiranga Umudugudu n'uburyo bwo kubyitaho**

(urup. rwa 16-17 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri):

#### **a) Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamije:**

Gusobanukirwa ibiranga Umudugudu n'uburyo bunyuranye bwo kubyitaho

#### **b) Intego Ubumenyi:**

Kurondora ibintu by'ingenzi biranga Umudugudu n'uburyo butandukanye bwo kubyitaho

#### **Ubumenyigiro:**

Gutandukanya ibintu by'ingenzi biranga Umudugudu no gusobanura uburyo butandukanye bwo kubyitaho.

#### **Ubukeshya:**

Kunezezwa n'ibiranga Umudugudu no kurangwa n'umuco wo kubyitaho no kutabyangiza.

#### **c) Imfashanyigisho:**

amashusho, amafoto, ariho ibintu by'ingenzi biranga Umudugudu n'ukuntu babyitaho.

#### **d) Imvano**

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri,  
icy'umwarimu

n'integanyanyigisho by'amasomo  
mbonezamubano.

#### **e) Ibice by'ingenzi bigize isomo Ivumburamatsiko**

- Muri iki gice abanyeshuri ubwabo bavuga ibintu by'ingenzi biranga Umudugudu.
- Basobanura uburyo butandukanye bwo kubyitaho; bitegereza amashusho n'amafoto abigaragaza, bamaze kubiganiraho bashobora no kubisura aho biri.

#### **Ibikorwa by'umwarimu**

- Gutegura imfashanyigisho zihagije zituma umunyeshuri ubwe ashobora kugaragaza ibintu by'ingenzi biranga Umudugudu no gusobanura uburyo butandukanye bwo kubyitaho.
- Kubayobora bagakora imyitozo yo kwitegereza, kujya impaka cyangwa gusura ibikorwa by'ingenzi mu mudugudu
- Guha abanyeshuri ibikorwa bibafasha gusobanura ibintu by'ingenzi biranga Umudugudu no gusobanura uburyo butandukanye bwo kubyitaho.

#### **Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**

- Kwitegereza, kuganira, kujya impaka no kurondora ibintu by'ingenzi biranga Umudugudu

no gusobanura uburyo butandukanye bwo kubyitaho.

- Gukora imyitozo kuri iyo nsanganyamatsiko.

#### **Ubushobozi umunyeshuri yunguka mu isomo**

Gukoresha neza imvugo iboneye no kwitegerezanya ubushishozi mu gutandukanya ibiranga Umudugudu byose n'ibiranga Akagari.

#### **Ubumenyi bw'inyongera umwarimu asabwa kugira**

Umwarimu agomba gusobanukirwa ubumenyi nsanganyamasomo buri muri iri somo n'uko bugerwaho:

- *Gufata neza ibidukikije:* Bigaragarira mu kuntu abanyeshuri birinda kwangiza ibiranga Umudugudu n'Akagari batuyemo n'aho biga.
- *Uburezi budaheza:* • Kwita ku banyeshuri be bafite imbogamizi mu myigire yabo. Abafite impano yo gufata vuba cyane akabaha imyitozo y'inyongera iri muri iki gitabo. Abagenda buhoro akabaha imyitozo iringaniye. Abafite ubumuga akabitaho ku buryo bw'umwihariko, abatamva neza n'abatabona neza akabicaza imbere, byanashoboka agakoresha imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.
- *Uburinganire:* Bugaragazwa

n'ukuntu abahungu n'abakobwa bakorana mu matsinda, mu bindi bikorwa n'ukuntu bigana ntawe uhutaje undi cyangwa ngo amunigane ijambo.

- *Umuco w'amahoro:* ugaragazwa no kubaha uburenganzira bwa muntu basabana na buri wese nta kuvangura kandi birinda urugomo.

### **Imyitozo y'inyongera**

Uretse imyitozo iri mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri, abanyeshuri bashobora gusabwa kuganira ku bintu biranga Umudugudu batuyemo bakabigereranya n'ibiranga uwo ishuri ryubatsemo.

### **Umukoro**

Kuganira n'ababyeyi babo ku bintu biranga Umudugudu wabo n'uko babyitaho bakaza kubiganirira bagenzi babo .

### **Isomo rya 5: Abayobozi b'Umudugudu n'inshingano zabo**

*(urup. rwa 19-22 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri):*

#### **a) Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamije:**

Gusobanukirwa abayobozi b'Umudugudu n'inshingano za buri wese.

#### **b) Intego**

**Ubumenyi:** Kurondora abagize komite nyobozi y'Umudugudu n'inshingano zabo

#### **Ubumenyigiro:**

Gutandukanya abagize komite nyobozi y'Umudugudu no gusobanura inshingano zabo.

#### **Ubukeshya:**

Kubaha abayobozi b'Umudugudu no kubiyambaza.

#### **c) Imfashanyigisho:**

Amashusho, amafoto, ariho abagize komite nyobozi y'Umudugudu n'inshingano zabo.

#### **d) Imvano**

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, icy'umwarimu n' integanyanyigisho by'amasomo mbonezamubano.

#### **e) Ibice by'ingenzi bigize isomo**

#### **Ivumburamatsiko**

Muri iki gice abanyeshuri ubwabo bivumburira insanganyamatsiko bagiye kwiga bamaze kwitegereza amashusho n' amafoto ayigaragaza.

#### **Ibikorwa by'umwarimu**

- Gutegura imfashanyigisho zihagije zituma umunyeshuri ubwe ashobora kugaragaza abagize komite nyobozi y'umudugudu n'inshingano zabo.
- Kubayobora bagakora imyitozo yo kwitegereza, kuja impaka cyangwa gusura abagize komite nyobozi y'Umudugudu n'inshingano zabo.

- Guha abanyeshuri ibikorwa bibafasha Gutandukanya abagize komite nyobozi y’Umudugudu no gusobanura inshingano zabo.

### **Ibikorwa by’umunyeshuri**

- Kwitegereza, kuganira, kujya impaka no kurondora abagize komite nyobozi y’Umudugudu n’inshingano zabo.
- Gukora imyitoto kuri iyo nsanganyamatsiko.

### **Ubushobozi umunyeshuri yunguka mu isomo**

Gusobanura ku buryo bwumvikana akamaro k’ubuyobozi agaragaza inshingano zabwo.

### **Ubumenyi bw’inyongera umwarimu asabwa kugira**

*Umwarimu agomba* gusobanukirwa ubumenyi nsanganyamasomo buri muri iri somo n’uko bugerwaho:

- *Gufata neza ibidukikije:* Bigararagarira mu kuntu abanyeshuri babibungabunga kandi birinda kubyangiza nka zimwe mu nshingano zabo.
- *Uburezi budaheza:* Kwita ku banyeshuri be bafite imbogamizi mu myigire yabo.
- Abafite impano yo gufata vuba cyane akabaha imyitoto y’inyongera iri muri iki gitabo.
- Abagenda buhoro akabaha imyitoto iringaniye.
- Abafite ubumuga akabitaho

ku buryo bw’umwihariko, abatumva neza n’abatabona neza akabicaza imbere, byanashoboka agakoresha imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.

- *Uburyanire:* Bugaragazwa n’ukuntu abahungu n’abakobwa bakorana mu matsinda, mu bindi bikorwa n’ukuntu bigana ntawe uhutaje undi cyangwa ngo amunigane ijambo.
- *Umuco w’amahoro:* ugaragazwa no kubaha uburenganzira bwa muntu basabana na buri wese nta kuvangura kandi birinda urugomo.

### **Imyitoto y’inyongera**

Uretse imyitoto iri mu gitabo cy’umunyeshuri , abanyeshuri bashobora gusabwa kuganira ku nshingano z’abagize komite nyobozi ku buryo bw’umwihariko.

### **Umukoro**

Kuganira n’ababyeyi babo abagize komite nyobozi y’Umudugudu n’inshingano zabo.

### **Isomo rya 6: Ibiranga Akagari n’uburyo bwo kubyitaho**

*(urup. rwa 23-24 mu gitabo cy’umunyeshuri):*

#### **a) Ubushobozi bw’ingenzi bugamije:**

Gusobanukirwa ibiranga Akagari n’uburyo bunyuranye

bwo kubyitaho.

### **b) Intego**

**Ubumenyi:** kurondora ibintu by'ingenzi biranga Akagari n'uburyo butandukanye bwo kubyitaho.

### **Ubumenyigiro:**

Gutandukanya ibintu by'ingenzi biranga Akagari no gusobanura uburyo butandukanye bwo kubyitaho.

### **Ubukasha:**

Kunezewa n'ibiranga Akagari no kurangwa n'umuco wo kubyitaho no kutabyangiza.

### **c) Imfashanyigisho:**

Amashusho, amafoto, ariho ibintu by'ingenzi biranga Akagari n'ukuntu babyitaho.

### **d) Imvano**

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, icy'umwarimu n' integanyanyigisho by'amasomo mbonezamubano.

### **e) Ibice by'ingenzi bigize isomo**

#### **Ivumburamatsiko**

- Muri iki gice abanyeshuri ubwabo bavuga ibintu by'ingenzi biranga Akagari basobanura uburyo butandukanye bwo kubyitaho; bitegereza amashusho n'amafoto abigaragaza, bamaze kubiganiraho, bashobora no kubisura aho biri.

### **Ibikorwa by'umwarimu**

- Gutegura imfashanyigisho zihagije zituma umunyeshuri ubwe ashobora kugaragaza ibintu by'ingenzi biranga Akagari no gusobanura uburyo butandukanye bwo kubyitaho.
- Kubayobora bagakora imyitozo yo kwitegereza, kujya impaka cyangwa gusura ibikorwa by'ingenzi mu mudugudu.
- Guha abanyeshuri ibikorwa bibafasha gusobanura ibintu by'ingenzi biranga Akagari no gusobanura uburyo butandukanye bwo kubyitaho .

### **Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**

- Kwitegereza, kuganira, kujya impaka no kurondora ibintu by'ingenzi biranga Akagari no gusobanura uburyo butandukanye bwo kubyitaho.
- Gukora imyitozo kuri iyo nsanganyamatsiko.

### **Ubushobozi umunyeshuri yunguka mu isomo**

Gukoresha neza imvugo iboneye no kwitegerezanya ubushishozi mu gutandukanya ibiranga Akagari byose.

### **Ubumenyi bw'inyongera umwarimu asabwa kugira**

Umwarimu agomba gusobanukirwa *ubumenyi nsanganyamasomo* buri muri iri somo n'uko bugerwaho:

- *Gufata neza ibidukikije:* Bigaragarira mu kuntu



abanyeshuri birinda kwangiza ibiranga Akagari batuyemo n'aho biga.

- *Uburezi budaheza* : • Kwita ku banyeshuri be bafite imbogamizi mu myigire yabo.
- Abafite impano yo gufata vuba cyane akabaha imyitozo y'inyongera iri muri iki gitabo.
- Abagenda buhoro akabaha imyitozo iringaniye.
- Abafite ubumuga akabitaho ku buryo bw'umwihariko, abatamva neza n'abatabona neza akabicaza imbere, byanashoboka agakoresha imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.
- *Uburunganire*: Bugaragazwa n'ukuntu abahungu n'abakobwa bakorana mu matsinda, mu bindi bikorwa n'ukuntu bigana ntawe uhutaje undi cyangwa ngo amunigane ijambo.
- *Umuco w'amahoro*: ugaragazwa no kubaha uburenganzira bwa muntu basabana na buri wese nta kuvangura kandi birinda urugomo.

### **Imyitozo y'inyongera**

Uretse imyitozo iri mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri, abanyeshuri bashobora gusabwa kuganira ku bintu biranga Akagari batuyemo bakabigereranya n'ibiranga Akagari ishuri ryubatsemo.

### **Umukoro**

Kuganira n'ababyeyi babo ku bintu biranga Akagari

kabo n'uko babyitaho bakaza kubiganirira bagenzi babo.

## **Isomo rya 7: Abayobozi b'Akagari n'inshingano zabo**

(urup. rwa 26-27 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri):

### **a) Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamije:**

Gusobanukirwa abayobozi b'Akagari n'inshingano zabo.

### **b) Intego Ubumenyi:**

Kurondora abagize komite nyobozi y'Akagari n'inshingano zabo

### **Ubumenyigiro:**

- Gutandukanya abagize komite nyobozi y'Akagari no gusobanura inshingano zabo.

### **Ubukeshya :**

Kubaha abayobozi b'Akagari no kubiyambaza.

### **c) Imfashanyigisho :**

Amashusho n' amafoto, ariho abagize komite nyobozi y'Akagari n'inshingano zabo.

### **d) Imvano**

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, icy'umwarimu n'integanyanyigisho by'amasomo mbonezamubano.

### **e) Ibice by'ingenzi bigize isomo**

### **Ivumburamatsiko**

Muri iki gice abanyeshuri

ubwabo bivumburira insanganyamatsiko bagiye kwiga bamaze kwitegereza amashusho n'amafoto ayigaragaza.

### **Ibikorwa by'umwarimu**

- Gutegura imfashanyigisho zihagije zituma umunyeshuri ubwe ashobora kugaragaza abagize komite nyobozi y'Akagari n'inshingano zabo.
- Kubayobora bagakora imyitotozo yo kwitegereza, kuja impaka cyangwa gusura abagize komite nyobozi y'Akagari n'inshingano zabo.

### **Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**

- Kwitegereza, kuganira, kuja impaka no kurondora abagize komite nyobozi y'Akagari n'inshingano zabo.
- Gukora imyitotozo kuri iyo nsanganyamatsiko.

### **Ubushobozi umunyeshuri yunguka mu isomo**

Gusobanura ku buryo bwumvikana akamaro k'ubuyobozi agaragaza inshingano zabwo.

### **Ubumenyi bw'inyongera umwarimu asabwa kugira**

Umwarimu agomba gusobanukirwa ubumenyi nsanganyamasomo buri muri iri somo n'uko bugerwaho:

- *Uburezi budaheza:* Kwita ku banyeshuri be bafite imbogamizi mu myigire yabo. Abafite impano yo gufata

vuba cyane akabaha imyitotozo y'inyongera iri muri iki gitabo. Abagenda buhoro akabaha imyitotozo iringaniye.

Abafite ubumuga akabitaho ku buryo bw'umwihariko, abatumva neza n'abatabona neza akabicaza imbere, byanashoboka agakoresha imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.

- *Uburiringanire:* Bugaragazwa n'ukuntu abahungu n'abakobwa bakorana mu matsinda, mu bindi bikorwa n'ukuntu bigana ntawe uhutaje undi cyangwa ngo amunigane ijambo.
- *Umuco w'amahoro:* ugaragazwa no kubaha uburenganzira bwa muntu basabana na buri wese nta kuvangura kandi birinda urugomo.

### **Imyitotozo y'inyongera**

- Uretse imyitotozo iri mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri, abanyeshuri bashobora gusabwa kuganira ku nshingano z'abagize komite nyobozi ku buryo bw'umwihariko.
- Kubaza amazina y'abagize Komite nyobozi y'akagari ishuri ririmo.

### **Umukoro**

Kuganira n'ababyeyi babo ku bagize komite nyobozi y'Akagari n'inshingano zabo.

## **2.2. IBISUBIZO BY'IMYITOTOZO YO KU MUTWE WA 2**

*Urupapuro rwa 10*

**1. Sobanura amategeko y'ishuri n'uko uyakurikiza**

- Kudakererwa, kwambara impuzankano,
- Kubahiriza ingengabihe, kugira isuku no kubungabunga ibidukikije
- Kugira ikinyabupfura nubaha abarezi na bagenzi bange.

**2. Tanga ingero z'ibyo ukora ku ishuri.**

- Gusukura ishuri, ibikoresho n'ahakikije ishuri

**3. Ni utuhe turimo ushinzwe gukora iwanyu mu rugo?**

Kuvoma, gusukura ibikoresho nshoboye, kwandurura, kubika ibintu neza, gusasa no gutumwa hafi.

**4. Kwiga neza ni inshingano zawe. Ese ubikora uko bikwiye? Sobanura**

Yego; kuko ngomba kwiga mbishyizeho umwete kugira ngo nzigirire akamaro kandi nkagirire n'abandi.

**Igisubizo cy'umwitozo wo ku rupapuro rwa 11 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

Vuga ikintu kiza cyakubayeho wujuje inshingano zawe ku ishuri. Sobanura uko byagenze

*Nize neza cyane, ndatsinda mba uwa mbere.*

*Bishimisha ababyeyi, abarezi bange n'abo tubana bose barabimpembera. Nange biranshimisha niyemeza guhora*

*nkora neza.*

**Ibisubizo byumwitozo wo ku rupapuro rwa 12 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

**Haba hari ibyiza wabonye byo kuzuza inshingano ku ishuri no mu rugo? Yego**

- a) **Ni ibihe?** Bishimisha ababyeyi n'abo tubana na bo bakabinkundira kandi bakabinshimira. Turafashanya twese.
- b) **Hari icyo byakumariye?** *Byaranejeje kandi binyereka ko hari ibyo nange nshoboye gukora.*
- c) **Guhera ubu se ugiye kujya ubigenza ute ngo uzabone ibyiza byinshi?**

*Nzajya nuzuza neza inshingano zange, mfashe n'abandi uko nshoboye kuzuza inshingano zabo. Nzajya nibwiriza gukora.*

**Ibisubizo by'imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 16 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

1. **Tanga ingero 4 z'ibintu by'ingenzi biranga Umudugudu ishuri ryubatsemo**  
*Biterwa n'imidugudu*

2. **Ni ibihe bintu biranga Umudugudu mutuyemo**

**Ibisubizo by'imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 18 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

**1. Tanga ingero z'imirimo ikorwa mu muganda rusange ukorerwa mu mudugudu mutuyemo**

*Kubaka ibikorwa remezo, kubakira abatishoboye, ...*

**2. Sobanura impamvu abantu batuye Umudugudu bagomba kwita ku biranga Umudugudu.**

*Kugira ngo bitangirika kandi birushaho kugirira abaturage akamaro.*

**3. Vuga uruhare rwawe mu kwita ku biranga Umudugudu mutuyemo**

*Kutangiza ibidukikije.*

**4. Wakora iki usanze abantu bangiza bimwe mu bikorwa remezo biri mu Mudugudu mutuyemo.**

*Nabagira inama,.....*

*Nabibwira abantu bakuru*

**5. Tanga ingero z'ibikorwaremezo biri mu Mudugudu mutuyemo.**

*Imihanda ,amashuri, amavuriro , isoko n' ibindi*

**6. Uzurisha ibi bikurikira**

Gufata neza ibidukikije	Kwangiza ibidukikije
Kumena imyanda mu kimoteri	Guta ibipapuro mu muhanda
Gusukura amashuri	Gupfumura ibitembo by'amazi
Gutera ibiti ku muhanda	-

**Ibisubizo by'imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 22 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

1. Abagize komite nyobozi y'Umudugudu bose bahuriye k'ugukurikiza no kubahiriza gahunda za Leta mu Mudugudu
2. Igizwe n'abantu batanu:
  - Umukuru w'Umudugudu,
  - Ushinzwe imibereho myiza y'abaturage,
  - Ushinzwe umutekano , abinjira n'abasohoka,
  - Ushinzwe amakuru no kujijura abaturage,
  - Ushinzwe iterambere.
- 3 a. ushinzwe iterambere  
b. ushinzwe umutekano

**Ibisubizo by'imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 24 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

Ibisubizo byose biterwa n'akagari batuyemo

**Ibisubizo byo ku rupapuro rwa 25 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri.**

**Reba ibisubizo byo kubibazo by'umudugudu 1,3,n'icya 4**

**Ibisubizo by'imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 28 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

1. Gukurikirana gahunda za Leta mu Kagari.
2. Inama nnyanama, Ubunyamabanga Nshingwabikorwa n'ushinzwe imibereho myiza.
3. a) Inama nnyanama



**3.1 AMASOMO ARI MU MUTWE WA 3**

Umubare	Amasomo
3	Isuku y'amazi
5	Isuku y'ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa n'akamaro kayo
3	Ingaruka zo kutagira isuku y'ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa n'uko bazirinda
Igiteranyo	

**Isomo rya mbere: Isuku y'amazi**

*( urup. rwa 31-32 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri )*

**a) Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:**

Gusobanura uko basukura amazi n'akamaro kabyo

**b) Intego:**

**Ubumenyi:**

Kurondora ibice byose bigize uburyo bwo gusukura amazi n'icyo bimaze

**Ubumenyingingiro: Kubasha kwisukurira amazi yo kunywa**

**Ubukeshya:**

Kurangwa n'isuku aho ari hose kugira umuco wo gusukura no kubika neza amazi.

**c) Imfashanyigisho:**

Amashusho, amafoto, ariho ibyiciro byose bigize uko basukura amazi n'uko bayabika.

**d) Imvano**

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, icy'umwarimu n' integanyanyigisho by'amasomo mbonezamubano.

**e) Ibice by'ingenzi bigize isomo**

**Ivumburamatsiko**

Muri iki gice abanyeshuri ubwabo bivumburira insanganyamatsiko bagiye kwiga bamaze kwitegereza amashusho n' amafoto ayigaragaza.

**Ibikorwa by'umwarimu**

- Gutegura imfashanyigisho

zihagije zituma umunyeshuri ubwe ashobora kugaragaza ibyiciro byose bigize uko basukura amazi n'uko bayabika.

- Kubayobora bagakora imyitotozo yo kwitegereza, kujya impaka ku byiciro byose bigize uko basukura amazi n'uko bayabika .
- Guha abanyeshuri ibikorwa bibafasha gutandukanya ibyiciro byose bigize uko basukura amazi n'uko bayabika.

#### **Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**

- Kwitegereza, kuganira, kujya impaka no kurondora ibyiciro byose bigize uko basukura amazi n'uko bayabika.
- Gukora imyitotozo kuri iyo nsanganyamatsiko

#### **Ubushobozi umunyeshuri yunguka mu isomo**

- Ubushishozi no gukorana umwete bigaragarira mu kuntu asukura amazi
- Gufatanywa n'abandi bigaragarira mu bikorwa binyuranye ahabwa.

#### **Ubumenyi bw'inyongera umwarimu asabwa kugira**

Umwarimu agomba gusobanukirwa ubumenyi nsanganyamasomo buri muri iri somo n'uko bugerwaho:

*Umuco w'ubuziranenge*

igaragazwa no gukoresha amazi asukuye no kunywa amazi meza .

- *Uburezi budaheza:* Kwita ku banyeshuri be bafite imbogamizi mu myigire yabo.
- Abafite impano yo gufata vuba cyane akabaha imyitotozo y'inyongera iri muri iki gitabo.
- Abagenda buhoro akabaha imyitotozo iringaniye.
- Abafite ubumuga akabitaho ku buryo bw'umwihariko , abatamva neza n'abatabona neza akabicaza imbere, byanashoboka agakoresha imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.

- *Uburiganire:* Bugaragazwa n'ukuntu abahungu n'abakobwa bakorana mu matsinda, mu bindi bikorwa n'ukuntu bigana ntawe uhutaje undi cyangwa ngo amunigane ijambo.

*Umuco w'ubuziranenge:* igaragazwa n'ukuntu barangwa n'umuco wo kugenzura neza isuku y'amazi mbere yo kuyanywa n'isuku y'ibikoresho mbere yo kubinyweramo.

#### **Imyitotozo y'inyongera**

Uretse imyitotozo iri mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri , abanyeshuri bashobora gusabwa gusukura amazi hamwe n'abo mu yandi mashuri.

#### **Umukoro**

Gusaba abanyeshuri gusukura amazi iwabo no kuyazana mu gitondo bakayereka bagenzi

babo

## **Isomo rya kabiri: Isuku y'ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa n'akamaro kayo**

*(urup. rwa 33-36 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri )*

### **a) Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe :**

Gusobanura uko basukura ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa n'akamaro kayo

### **b) Intego:**

#### **Ubumenyi:**

Kurondora ibice byose bigize uburyo bwo gusukura ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa n'icyo bimaze.

#### **Ubumenyigiro:**

kubasha kwisukurira ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa

#### **Ubukasha:**

Kurangwa n'isuku aho ari hose , kugira umuco wo gusukura no kubika neza ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa.

### **c) Imfashanyigisho :**

Amashusho, amafoto, ariho ibyiciro byose bigize uko basukura ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa n'uko babibika .

### **d) Imvano**

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, icy'umwarimu n'integanyanyigisho by'amasomo mbonezamubano

### **e) Ibice by'ingenzi bigize isomo**

#### **Ivumburamatsiko**

Muri iki gice abanyeshuri ubwabo bivumburira insanganyamatsiko bagiye kwiga bamaze kwitegereza amashusho n'amafoto ayigaragaza .

#### **Ibikorwa by'umwarimu**

- Gutegura imfashanyigisho zihagije zituma umunyeshuri ubwe ashobora kugaragaza ibyiciro byose bigize uko basukura ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa
- Kubayobora bagakora imyitozo yo kwitegereza, kujya impaka ku byiciro byose bigize uko ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa.
- Guha abanyeshuri ibikorwa bibafasha gutandukanya isuku y'ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa.

#### **Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**

- Kwitegereza, kuganira, kujya impaka no kurondora ibyiciro byose bigize uko basukura ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa .
- Gukora imyitozo kuri iyo nsanganyamatsiko.

#### **Ubushobozi umunyeshuri yunguka mu isomo**

Ubushishozi, kwitegereza, gufatanya n'abandi no gutunganya neza umurimo yahawe bigaragarira mu bikorwa akora byo gusukura ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa.

#### **Ubumenyi bw'inyongera**



## **umwarimu asabwa kugira**

- a. Umwarimu agomba gusobanukirwa ubumenyi nsanganyamasomo buri muri iri somo n'uko bugerwaho:

*Imibereho myiza* igaragazwa no gukoresha amazi asukuye no kunywa amazi meza.

- *Uburezi budaheza:* Kwita ku banyeshuri be bafite imbogamizi mu myigire yabo.
- Abafite impano yo gufata vuba cyane akabaha imyitozo y'inyongera iri muri iki gitabo.
- Abagenda buhoro akabaha imyitozo iringaniye.
- Abafite ubumuga akabitaho ku buryo bw'umwihariko, abatumva neza n'abatabona neza akabicaza imbere, byanashoboka agakoresha imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.
- *Uburiringanire:* Bugaragazwa n'ukuntu abahungu n'abakobwa bakorana mu matsinda, mu bindi bikorwa n'ukuntu bigana ntawe uhutaje undi cyangwa ngo amunigane ijambo.

*Umuco w'amahoro* ugaragazwa n'uko abanyeshuri bubaha uburenganzira bwa muntu basabana na buri wese nta kuvangura kandi batagira urugomo.

- b. Umwarimu agomba kumenya uko basukura amazi bakoresheje imiti iyasukura
- c. Umwarimu agomba kumenya uburyo bwose bwo gusukura

ibiribwa'ibinyobwa.

## **Imyitozo y'inyongera**

Uretse imyitozo iri mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri, abanyeshuri bashobora gusabwa gusukura ibindi biribwa n'ibinyobwa .

## **Umukoro**

Gusaba abanyeshuri gusukura ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa iwabo no kubizana mu gitondo bakabyereka bagenzi babo.

## **Isomo rya gatatu Ingaruka zo kutagira isuku y'ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa n'uko bazirinda**

*( urup. rwa 37-38 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri )*

### **a) Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:**

Gusobanura ingaruka zo kudasukura ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa

### **b) Intego:**

**Ubumenyi :** Kurondora ingaruka zo kudasukura ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa

**Ubumenyigiro:** Gusobanura ingaruka zo kudasukura ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa

**Ubukeshya:** kurangwa n'isuku aho ari hose , kwirinda ingaruka zo

kutagira isuku y'ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa

### **c) Imfashanyigisho:**

amashusho, amafoto, ariho ingaruka zo kutagira isuku y'ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa.

#### **d) Imvano**

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, icy'umwarimu n' integanyanyigisho by'amasomo mbonezamubano.

#### **e) Ibice by'ingenzi bigize isomo**

##### **Ivumburamatsiko**

Muri iki gice abanyeshuri ubwabo bivumburira insanganyamatsiko bagiye kwiga bamaze kwitegereza amashusho n'amafoto ayigaragaza.

##### **Ibikorwa by'umwarimu**

- Gutegura imfashanyigisho zihagije zituma umunyeshuri ubwe ashobora kugaragaza ingaruka zo kudasukura ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa .
- Kubayobora bagakora imyitozo yo kwitegereza , kujya impaka ku ngaruka zo kudasukura ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa.
- Guha abanyeshuri ibikorwa bibafasha gusobanura ingaruka zo kudasukura ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa.

##### **Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**

- Kwitegereza, kuganira, kujya impaka no kurondora ingaruka zo kudasukura ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa.
- Gukora imyitozo kuri iyo nsanganyamatsiko.

#### **Ubushobozi umunyeshuri yunguka muri iri somo**

Ubushishozi, kwitegereza, gufatanya n'abandi no gutunganya neza umurimo yahawe bigaragarira mu bikorwa akora yirinda ingaruka zo kudasukura ibinyobwa.

#### **Ubumenyi bw'inyongera umwarimu asabwa kugira**

- a) Umwarimu agomba gusobanukirwa ubumenyi nsanganyamasomo buri muri iri somo n'uko bugerwaho:  
*Umuco w'ubuziranenge* ugaragazwa no gukoresha amazi asukuye no kunywa amazi meza.
  - *Uburezi budaheza:* • Kwita ku banyeshuri be bafite imbogamizi mu myigire yabo.
  - Abafite impano yo gufata vuba cyane akabaha imyitozo y'inyongera iri muri iki gitabo.
  - Abagenda buhoro akabaha imyitozo iringaniye.
  - Abafite ubumuga akabitaho ku buryo bw'umwihariko , abatamva neza n'abatabona neza akabicaza imbere, byanashoboka agakoresha imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.
  - *Uburiganire:* Bugaragazwa n'ukuntu abahungu n'abakobwa bakorana mu matsinda, mu bindi bikorwa n'ukuntu bigana ntawe uhutaje undi cyangwa ngo amunigane ijambo.

- *Umuco w'amahoro*: ugaragazwa n'uko abanyeshuri bubaha uburenganzira bwa muntu basabana na buri wese nta kuvangura kandi batagira urugomo.

- b. Umwarimu agomba kumenya uko basukura amazi bakoresheje imiti iyasukura
- c. Umwarimu agomba kumenya uburyo bwose bwo gusukura intoki mbere yo gusukura ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa.
- d. Indwara zose ziterwa no kudasukura ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa.

### **Imyitozo y'inyongera**

Uretse imyitozo iri mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri, abanyeshuri bashobora gusura abarwayi indwara ziterwa no kudasukura ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa

### **Umukoro**

- Gusaba abanyeshuri kuganira ku ngaruka zo kurya imbuto zitaronze, ibiribwa byanduye.
- Kuganira ku bana batoragura ibiryo bakabirya

## **3.2 IBISUBIZO BY'IMYITOZO KU MUTWE WA 3**

### **Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 31 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

1. Kuki bateka amazi akabira? *Kugira ngo mikorobe zirimo zipfe.*
2. Vuga uko babika amazi yo kunywa. *Bayabika mu gikoresho gisukuye neza kandi gipfundikirwa.*

### **Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 32✓ mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

1. Mwitgereze amashusho mushyire ✓ ku bikorwa byiza na X ku bikorwa bibi
  1. ✓
  2. ✓
  3. X
  4. X
2. Ese waba warigeze unywa amazi mabi akagutera uburwayi? *Wabigenje ute? Sobanura. Biterwa n'ibyababayeho*
3. Kuki tugirwa inama zo kunywa buri gihe amazi atetse? *Kugira ngo twirinde indwara ziterwa no kunywa amazi mabi.*
4. Tanga ingero z'indwara ziterwa no kunywa amazi mabi. *Impiswi, inzoka zo mu nda, tifoyide*

### **Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 34 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

1. Koga intoki mbere yo kuronga ibiribwa *Bituma uzoza nta mwanda ufite, ukazisukura neza. Iyo utoze intoki usigaho umwanda aho kuwukuraho.*
2. *Ni ngombwa kuko birinda indwara ziterwa n'umwanda.*
3. *Imbuto, imboga, ibinyabijumba n'ibinyampeke.*
4. *Ibisobanuro bihinduka bitewe n'ibyabaye kuri buri munyeshuri.*

5. *Ibisobanuro bihinduka bitewe n'ibyabaye kuri buri munyeshuri.*

**Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 36 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

1. **Mwitegereze amashusho muvuge ibikorwa byiza , mugaragaze n'ibibi, muvuge impamvu**

1. *ni bibi*
2. *ni byiza*
3. *ni bibi*
4. *ni bibi*
5. *ni bibi*
6. *ni byiza*

2. **Kuki mbere yo kunywa amazi dusabwa kubanza gukaraba intoki?**

*Kugira ngo tudasiga umwanda ku kintu tugiye kunywesha bityo tukawunywa.*

3. **Sobanura impamvu ari ngombwa kunywesha ibinyobwa ibikoresho bifite isuku.**

*Ni uko iyo bidasukuye byanduza icyo tugiye kunywa.*

4. **Sobanura impamvu ari bibi kukubita umunwa ku kajerikani cyangwa kuri robine**

- *Ni bibi kuko bishobora kwanduza indwara zo mu kanwa, izo mu*

*myanya y'uhumekero nk'inkorora, ibicurane, igituntu,...*

- *Ni umwanda kuko unywesha*

*umunwa aciramo.*

5. **Sobanura uko wagirira isuku ibinyobwa ugiye kunywa.**

- *Gukaraba intoki, kunywesha igikoresho gisukuye,*
- *Gupfundikira umaze kunywa.*

**Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 37 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

1. **Vuga indwara ebyiri ziterwa no kunywa ibinyobwa bidafite isuku**

*Inzoka zo mu nda,tifoyide, impiswi,...*

2. **Ni iyihe ndwara iterwa no kunywa ibinyobwa bidasukuye warwaye cyangwa wabonye uyirwaye?**

*Byari bimeze bite?*

*Ibisubizo biranyuranye*

3. **Kuki ari ngombwa kunywa ibinyobwa bifite isuku?**

*Kugira ngo twirinde indwara ziterwa n'umwanda w'ibinyobwa.*

4. **Sobanura zimwe mu ngaruka mbi ziterwa no kunywa cyangwa kurya ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa bidasukuye.**

*Kurwara indwara zirimo inzoka zo mu nda, impiswi.....*

**Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 38 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

1. **Sobanura uburyo bukwiye bwo kwirinda ingaruka ziterwa no kunywa**

### **ibinyobwa bidasukuye**

*Ni ukugira isuku y'ibyo tunywa, ibyo tunywesha, ibyo tubibikamo n'aho tubibika kandi natwe tukigirira isuku.*

### **2. Vuga icyo wakora kugira ngo wirinde ingaruka ziterwa no kurya ibiribwa bidasukuye .**

*Ni ukugira isuku y'ibiribwa, tubisukura uko bikwiye, tubiteka mu bikoreho bisukuye kandi bipfundikiye, kubirira ku bikoreho byogeje neza, kubibika neza bipfundikiye kandi natwe tukigirira isuku.*

- 7. Kuyungurura amazi yamaze kubira uyashyira mu kajerikani,*
- 8. Gupfundikira akajerikani karimo amazi ayunguruye,*
- 9. Kukabika ahantu hafite isuku,*
- 3. Imboga, imbuto, ibinyabijumba, ibinyampeke, ibinyamisogwe,...*
- 4. Amazi, icyayi, urwagwa, umutobe, ikigage, ubushera n'ibindi.*

### **3.3. IBISUBIZO BY'ISUZUMA RISOZA UMWUTWE WA 3**

*(urup. rwa 39 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri)*

Indwara	Ikizitera	Uko wazirinda
Impiswi	Kunywa amazi mabi cyangwa kurya ibintu bidasukuye	Kunywa amazi atetse no kurya ibintu bisukuye

### **2. Ni ibi:**

- 1. Koza isafuriya,*
- 2. Gusuka amazi mu isafuriya yogeje neza,*
- 3. Gutereka isafuriya ipfundikiye neza ku mbabura,*
- 4. Gutegereza amazi akabira,*
- 5. Guterura ku mbabura amazi yabize,*
- 6. Koza akajerikani ko gushyiramo amazi ayunguruye,*

**4.1 AMASOMO ARI MU MUTWE WA 4**

Umubare	Amasomo
5	Indwara zitandura ziterwa n’umwanda
3	Indwara ziterwa n’imirire mibi
Igiteranyo	8

**Isomo rya mbere:  
indwara zitandura ziterwa  
n’umwanda**

*(Urup. rwa 40 mu gitabo  
cy’umunyeshuri )*

**a) Ubushobozi bw’ingenzi  
bugamijwe:**

Kwirinda indwara zitandura  
ziterwa n’umwanda

**b) Intego:**

**Ubumenyi:**

Kurondora indwara zitandura  
ziterwa n’umwanda.

**Ubumenyigiro:**

Gusobanura uko birinda  
indwara zitandura ziterwa  
n’umwanda.

**Ubukeshya :**

Kurangwa n’isuku aho ari hose  
kwirinda indwara zitandura  
ziterwa n’umwanda.

**c) Imfashanyigisho:**

Amafoto ariho indwara  
zitandura ziterwa n’umwanda.

**d) Imvano**

Igitabo cy’umunyeshuri,  
icy’umwarimu  
n’ integanyanyigisho  
by’amasomo mbonezamubano

**e) Ibice by’ingenzi bigize  
isomo**

**Ivumburamatsiko**

Muri iki gice abanyeshuri  
ubwabo bivumburira  
insanganyamatsiko bagiye  
kwiya bamaze kwitegereza  
amashusho n’amacuru  
ayigaragaza.

**Ibikorwa by’umwarimu**

- Gutegura imfashanyigisho  
zihagije zituma umunyeshuri  
ubwe ashobora kugaragaza  
indwara zitandura ziterwa  
n’umwanda
- Kubayobora bagakora imyitozo  
yo kwitegereza, kujya impaka  
ku ndwara zitandura ziterwa  
n’umwanda.
- Guha abanyeshuri ibikorwa

bibafasha kugaragaza indwara zitandura ziterwa n'umwanda

### **Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**

- Kwitegereza, kuganira, kujya impaka no kurondora indwara zitandura ziterwa n'umwanda
- Gukora imyitoto kuri iyo nsanganyamatsiko.

### **Ubushobozi bw'ingezi umunyeshuri yiyungura mu isomo**

Ubushishozi, kwitegereza, kuvuga neza yumvikanisha ibitekerezo bye asobanura indwara ziterwa n'umwanda.

### **Ubumenyi bw'inyongera umwarimu asabwa kugira:**

- a Umwarimu agomba gusobanukirwa ubumenyi nsanganyamasomo buri muri iri somo n'uko bugerwaho:  
*Uburezi budaheza:* Kwita ku banyeshuri be bafite imbogamizi mu myigire yabo.
- Abafite impano yo gufata vuba cyane akabaha imyitoto y'inyongera iri muri iki gitabo.
- Abagenda buhoro akabaha imyitoto iringaniye.
- Abafite ubumuga akabitaho ku buryo bw'umwihariko, abatuma neza n'abatabona neza akabicaza imbere, byanashoboka agakoresha imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.
- *Uburyanganyirye:* Bugaragazwa n'ukuntu abahungu n'abakobwa bakorana mu matsinda, mu bindi bikorwa n'ukuntu bigana

ntawe uhutaje undi cyangwa ngo amunigane ijambo

- *Umuco w'amahoro:* ugaragazwa n'uko abanyeshuri bubaha uburenganzira bwa muntu basabana na buri wese nta kuvangura kandi batagira urugomo.
- b. Umwarimu agomba kumenya ibiranga indwara zitandura ziterwa n'umwanda.

### **Imyitoto y'inyongera**

Uretse imyitoto iri mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri, abanyeshuri bashobora gusura ikigo nderabuzima kibegereye bakabaganirira ku ndwara zitandura ziterwa n'umwanda.

### **Umukoro**

- Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora igikorwa cyo kwirinda indwara zitandura ziterwa n'umwanda

### **Isomo rya kabiri: indwara ziterwa n'imirire mibi**

*(urup. rwa 43 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri)*

#### **a) Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:**

Kwirinda indwara zitandura ziterwa n'imirire mibi

#### **b) Intego:**

**Ubumenyi:** Kurondora indwara zitandura ziterwa n'imirire mibi.

**Ubumenyigiro:** Gusobanura uko birinda indwara zitandura ziterwa n'imirire mibi.

**Ubukeshya:** kurangwa n'isuku aho ari hose, kwirinda indwara zitandura ziterwa n'imirire mibi.

**c) Imfashanyigisho :**

Amashusho, amafoto, ariho indwara zitandura ziterwa n'imirire mibi

**d) Imvano**

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, icy'umwarimu n' integanyanyigisho by'amasomo mbonezamubano.

**e) Ibice by'ingenzi bigize isomo**

**Ivumburamatsiko**

Muri iki gice abanyeshuri ubwabo bivumburira insanganyamatsiko bagiye kwiga bamaze kwitegereza amashusho n'amafoto ayigaragaza.

**Ibikorwa by'umwarimu**

- Gutegura imfashanyigisho zihagije zituma umunyeshuri ubwe ashobora kugaragaza indwara zitandura ziterwa n'imirire mibi.
- Kubayobora bagakora imyitoto yo kwitegereza, kujya impaka ku ndwara zitandura ziterwa n'imirire mibi.
- Guha abanyeshuri ibikorwa bibafasha gusobanura ingaruka ziva ku mirire mibi.

**Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**

- Kwitegereza, kuganira, kujya impaka no kurondora indwara zitandura ziterwa n'imirire mibi.

- Gukora imyitoto kuri iyo nsanganyamatsiko.

**Ubushobozi bw'ingezi umunyeshuri yiyungura mu isomo**

Ubushishozi, kwitegereza, kuvuga neza yumvikanisha ibitekerezo bye asobanura indwara ziterwa n'imirire mibi.

**Ubumenyi bw'inyongera umwarimu asabwa kugira:**

- a) Umwarimu agomba gusobanukirwa ubumenyi nsanganyamasomo buri muri iri somo n'uko bugerwaho:
  - *Uburezi budaheza:* • Kwita ku banyeshuri be bafite imbogamizi mu myigire yabo.
  - Abafite impano yo gufata vuba cyane akabaha imyitoto y'inyongera iri muri iki gitabo.
  - Abagenda buhoro akabaha imyitoto iringaniye .
  - Abafite ubumuga akabitaho ku buryo bw'umwihariko, abatuma neza n'abatabona neza akabicaza imbere, byanashoboka agakoresha imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.
- *Uburinangire:* Bugaragazwa n'ukuntu abahungu n'abakobwa bakorana mu matsinda, mu bindi bikorwa n'ukuntu bigana ntawe uhutaje undi cyangwa ngo amunigane ijambo
- *Umuco w'amahoro:* ugaragazwa n'uko abanyeshuri bubaha uburenganzira bwa muntu basabana na buri wese nta kuvangura kandi batagira urugomo.



- b. Umwarimu agomba kumenya ibiranga indwara zitandura ziterwa n'imirire mibi.

**Imyitozo y'inyongera**

Uretse imyitozo iri mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri, abanyeshuri bashobora gusura abantu barwaye indwara zitandura ziterwa n'imirire mibi, Bakareba uko baba bameze.

**Umukoro**

Gusaba abanyeshuri kuganira ku ndwara zitandura ziterwa n'imirire mibi.

**4.2 IBISUBIZO BY'IMYITOZO YO KU MUTWE WA 4**

**Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 42 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

1. Tanga ingero z'indwara zitandura ziterwa n'umwanda *Inzoka zo mu nda n'amavunja*
2. Sobanura uburyo bukwiriye buri wese yakwirinda indwara zitandura ziterwa n'umwanda *Kugira isuku ku mubiri, ku myambaro, aho tuba, ibyo turya n'ibyo dukoresha byose.*
3. Ukoresheje ingero 2 tandukanya indwara zandura n'indwara zitandura ziterwa n'umwanda.

*Nka macinyamyambi na kolera birandura*

*Nk'inzoka zo mu nda ntizandura*

**Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 44 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

1. Tanga ingero 2 z'indwara zitandura ziterwa n'imirire mibi, *Bwaki, uruzingo*

2. Indyo yuzuye iba igizwe n'ayahe mafunguro?

*Ibyubaka umubiri,*

*Ibitera imbaraga,*

*Ibirinda indwara.*

- 3 Tanga ingero 2 kuri buri bwoko bw'ibiribwa bigize indyo yuzuye

a) *Ibyubaka umubiri: inyama, amagi , amafi*

b) *Ibitera imbaraga: Ibijumba, imyumbati n'ibirayi,*

c) *Ibirinda indwara: imboga n'imbuto*

4. Nirinda gutoranya ibiryo kandi mfata ifunguro ryuzuye.

**4.3 IBISUBIZO BY'ISUZUMA RISOZA UMUTWE WA 4**

*( urup. 45 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri )*

- 1.

Izandura ziterwa n'umwanda	Izitandura ziterwa n'umwanda	Izitandura ziterwa n'imirire mibi
kolera	inzoka zo mu nda,	Uruzingo
macinyamyambi	amavunja	Bwaki
indwara z'uruho	tifoyide, impiswi,inda	

- 2.

Ibitera imbaraga	Ibyubaka umubiri	Ibirinda indwara
ibijumba	inyama	imboga
imyumbati	amagi	imbuto
ibirayi	amafi	
ibinyampeke	ibishyimbo	

## 5.1 AMASOMO ARI MU MUTWE WA 5

Umubare	Amasomo
4	Kubahiriza uburenganzira bw'umwana n'akamaro kabyo
4	Ihohoterwa rikorerwa abana no kuryirinda
3	Umuco w'amahoro
2	Imyitwarire iboneye ku ishuri
1	Imyanya myibarukiro
1	Ubumuga
Igiteranyo	15

### Isomo rya mbere:

**Kubahiriza uburenganzira bw'umwana n'akamaro kabyo**

*(urup. 46-47 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri)*

#### a) Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe :

Gusobanura uburenganzira bw'umwana n'akamaro ko kubwubahiriza

#### b) Intego z'isomo

**Ubumenyi:** Kurondora uburenganzira b'umwana

**Ubumenyigiro:** Gusobanura uburenganzira bw'umwana n'akamaro ko kubwubahiriza.

**Ubukeshya:** guharanira uburenganzira bw'umwana.

#### c) Imfashanyigisho:

amashusho, amafoto, agaragaza uburenganzira bw'umwana

#### d) Imvano

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, icy'umwarimu n' integanyanyigisho by'amasomo mbonezamubano

#### e) Ibice by'ingenzi bigize isomo

##### Ivumburamatsiko

Muri iki gice abanyeshuri ubwabo bivumburira insanganyamatsiko bagiye kwiga bamaze kwitegereza amashusho n' amafoto ayigaragaza.

##### Ibikorwa by'umwarimu

- Gutegura imfashanyigisho zihagije zituma umunyeshuri

ubwe ashobora kugaragaza uburenganzira bw'umwana n'akamaro ko kubwubahiriza .

- Kubayobora bagakora imyitozo yo kwitegereza, kujya impaka burenganzira bw'umwana n'akamaro ko kubwubahiriza
- Guha abanyeshuri ibikorwa bibafasha gusobanura uburenganzira bw'umwana n'akamaro ko kubwubahiriza.
- Abakinisha **umukino** “umurizo w'ikirura”.

#### **Amabwiriza y'umukino:**

Umwarimu akora amatsinda y'abana nibura batanu. Umwana umwe aba umutwe w'ikirura abandi bakamufata mu nda bakunama, bagakora igihimba n'umurizo w'ikirura. Aho umutwe ugiye ni ho igihimba n'umurizo bijya. Haza undi mwana urwanira gufata umurizo w'ikirura. Ubwo umutwe ukamutangira n'abandi gutyo gutyo kugeza ubwo bamubuza gufata umurizo w'ikirura. Iyo awufashe aba atsinze.

#### **Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**

- Kwitegereza, kuganira, kujya impaka no kurondora uburenganzira bw'umwana no gusobanura akamaro ko kubwubahiriza.
- Gukora imyitozo kuri iyo nsanganyamatsiko.

#### **Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi umunyeshuri yiyungura mu**

#### **isomo**

Ubushishozi, kwitegereza , kuvuga neza yumvikanisha ibitekerezo bye asobanura uburenganzira bw'umwana.

#### **Ubumenyi bw'inyongera umwarimu asabwa kugira:**

- a) Umwarimu agomba gusobanukirwa ubumenyi nsanganyamasomo buri muri iri somo n'uko bugerwaho:
  - *Uburezi budaheza:* • Kwita ku banyeshuri be bafite imbogamizi mu myigire yabo.
  - Abafite impano yo gufata vuba cyane akabaha imyitozo y'inyongera iri muri iki gitabo.
  - Abagenda buhoro akabaha imyitozo iringaniye.
  - Abafite ubumuga akabitaho ku buryo bw'umwihariko, abatumva neza n'abatabona neza akabicaza imbere, byanashoboka agakoresha imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.
  - *Uburunganire:* Bugaragazwa n'ukuntu abahungu n'abakobwa bakorana mu matsinda, mu bindi bikorwa n'ukuntu bigana ntawe uhutaje undi cyangwa ngo amunigane ijambo.
  - *Umuco w'amahoro:* ugaragazwa n'uko abanyeshuri bubaha uburenganzira bwa muntu basabana na buri wese nta kuvangura kandi batagira urugomo.
- b) Umwarimu agomba kumenya uburenganzira bwa muntu.

### **Imyitozo y'inyongera**

Uretse imyitozo iri mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri, abanyeshuri bashobora kwitegereza hirya no hino aho ishuri ryubatse bakareba uko uburenganzira bw'umwana bwubahirizwa.

### **Umukoro**

Gusaba abanyeshuri kuganira ku kamaro ko kubahiriza uburenganzira bwabo n'abandi bo mu yandi mashuri.

### **Isomo rya kabiri:**

#### **Ihohoterwa rikorerwa abana no kuryirinda**

(urup. 48-49 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri)

#### **a) Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:**

Gusobanura ihohoterwa rikorerwa abana, impamvu ziritera n'uburyo bwo kuryirinda.

#### **b) Intego z'isomo**

**Ubumenyi:** Kurondora impamvu zitera ihohoterwa rikorerwa abana.

**Ubumenyigiro:** Gusobanura uburyo bwo kwirinda ihohoterwa rikorerwa abana.

**Ubukeshya:** Guharanira ko ihohoterwa rikorerwa abana ricika burundu.

#### **c) Imfashanyigisho:**

Amashusho n'amafoto, agaragaza abantu bahohoterwa abana.

### **d) Imvano**

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, icy'umwarimu n' integanyanyigisho by'amasomo mbonezamubano

### **e) Ibice by'ingenzi bigize isomo**

#### **Ivumburamatsiko**

Muri iki gice abanyeshuri ubwabo bivumburira insanganyamatsiko bagiye kwiga bamaze kwitegereza amashusho n'amafoto ayigaragaza.

#### **Ibikorwa by'umwarimu**

- Gutegura imfashanyigisho zihagije zituma umunyeshuri ubwe ashobora kugaragaza impamvu zitera abana guhoterwa.
- Kubayobora bagakora imyitozo yo kwitegereza, kujya impaka ku buryo bwo kwirinda ihohoterwa rikorerwa abana
- Guha abanyeshuri ibikorwa bibafasha gusobanura impamvu zitera ihohoterwa n'uburyo bwo kuryirinda.

#### **Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**

- Kwitegereza, kuganira, kujya impaka no kurondora impamvu zitera ihohoterwa rikorerwa abana n'ukuntu babyirinda .
- Gukora imyitozo ijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko yizwe

### **Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi umunyeshuri yiyungura mu isomo**

Ubushishozi, kwitegereza,  
kuvuga neza yumvikanisha  
ibitekerezo bye asobanura  
ihohoterwa rikorerwa abana.

**Ubumenyi bw'inyongera  
umwarimu asabwa kugira:**

- a Umwarimu agomba  
gusobanukirwa ubumenyi  
nsanganyamasomo buri muri  
iri somo n'uko bugerwaho:
- *Uburezi budaheza:* • Kwita  
ku banyeshuri be bafite  
imbogamizi mu myigire yabo.
  - Abafite impano yo gufata  
vuba cyane akabaha imyitozo  
y'inyongera iri muri iki gitabo.
  - Abagenda buhoro akabaha  
imyitozo iringaniye.
  - Abafite ubumuga akabitaho  
ku buryo bw'umwihariko,  
abatumva neza n'abatabona  
neza akabicaza imbere,  
byanashoboka agakoresha  
imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.
  - *Uburiringanire:* Bugaragazwa  
n'ukuntu abahungu n'abakobwa  
bakorana mu matsinda ,mu  
bindi bikorwa n'ukuntu bigana  
ntawe uhutaje undi cyangwa  
ngo amunigane ijambo.
  - *Uburere mbonezamyororokere:*  
bugaragazwa n'ukuntu  
abanyeshuri baterwa  
ishema ryo kurinda ubusugi  
n'ubumanzi birinda umugome  
wese wabubambura bakiri bato
- b. Umwarimu agomba kumenya  
ubwoko bw'ihohoterwa ari  
irishingiye ku gitsina cyangwa  
irikorerwa abana.

**Imyitozo y'inyongera**

Uretse imyitozo iri mu gitabo  
cy'umunyeshuri, abanyeshuri  
bashobora gukina agakinamico  
gato kari ku rugero rwabo  
berekana uko bakunze  
guhohoterwa ku ishuri no  
mu miryango yabo ndetse  
bakanasobanura uko bakwiye  
kwirinda iryo hohoterwa.

**Umukoro**

Gusaba abanyeshuri kuganira  
ku mpamvu zitera ihohoterwa  
rikorerwa abana ndetse no  
gufata umugambi w'icyo  
bakwiye gukora baryirinde.

**Isomo rya gatatu: Umuco  
w'amahoro**

*(urup. rwa 50-53 mu gitabo  
cy'umunyeshuri )*

**a) Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi  
bugamijwe:**

Gusobanura uburyo buboneye  
bwo kubana mu mahoro  
n'uburyo bakwiye kwimakaza  
umuco w'amahoro mu mikino  
no mu myigire.

**b) Intego z'isomo**

**Ubumenyi:**

Kurondora ibikorwa byimakaza  
umuco w'amahoro.

**Ubumenyigiro:**

Gusobanura uburyo bwo  
kubana n'abandi mu mahoro.

**Ubukeshya:**

Kurangwa n'ibikorwa  
byimakaza umuco w'amahoro.

**c) Imfashanyigisho :**

Amashusho n'amafoto, agaragaza abanyeshuri bakora ibikorwa byimakaza umuco w'amahoro.

**d) Imvano**

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, icy'umwarimu n'integanyanyigisho by'amasomo mbonzambano

**e) Ibice by'ingenzi bigize isomo**

**Ivumburamatsiko**

Muri iki gice abanyeshuri ubwabo bivumburira insanganyamatsiko bagiye kwiga bamaze kwitegereza amashusho n'amafoto ayigaragaza.

**Ibikorwa by'umwarimu**

- Gutegura imfashanyigisho zihagije zituma umunyeshuri ubwe ashobora kugaragaza no gusobanura uburyo buboneye bwo kubana na bagenzi be mu mahoro.
- Kubayobora bagakora imyitoto yo kwitegereza, kujya impaka ku buryo buboneye bwo kubana mu mahoro n'uburyo bakwiye kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro.
- Guha abanyeshuri ibikorwa bibafasha gusobanura uburyo buboneye bwo kubana mu mahoro n'uburyo bakwiye kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro.

**Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**

- Kwitegereza, kuganira, kujya impaka, kurondora no gusobanura uburyo buboneye bwo kubana mu mahoro n'uburyo bakwiye kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro.
- Gukora imyitoto ijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko yizwe.

**Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi umunyeshuri yiyungura mu isomo**

Ubushishozi, kwitegereza, kuvuga neza yumvikanisha ibitekerezo bye asobanura ibirebana n'umuco w'amahoro.

**Ubumenyi bw'inyongera umwarimu asabwa kugira:**

- a Umwarimu agomba gusobanukirwa ubumenyi nsanganyamasomo buri muri iri somo n'uko bugerwaho:
- *Uburezi budaha:* • Kwita ku banyeshuri be bafite imbogamizi mu myigire yabo.
- Abafite impano yo gufata vuba cyane akabaha imyitoto y'inyongera iri muri iki gitabo.
- Abagenda buhoro akabaha imyitoto iringaniye.
- Abafite ubumuga akabitaho ku buryo bw'umwihariko, abatuma neza n'abatabona neza akabicaza imbere, byanashoboka agakoresha imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.
- *Uburunganire:* Bugaragazwa n'ukuntu abahungu n'abakobwa bakorana mu matsinda, mu bindi bikorwa n'ukuntu bigana

ntawe uhutaje undi cyangwa ngo amunigane ijambo.

- *Umuco w'amahoro*: ugaragazwa n'uko abanyeshuri bubaha uburenganzira bwa muntu basabana na buri wese nta kuvangura kandi batagira urugomo.
- b. Umwarimu agomba kumenya ibikorwa n'imyitwarire yimakaza umuco w'amahoro

### **Imyitozo y'inyongera**

Uretse imyitozo iri mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri, abanyeshuri bashobora gukina agakinamico gato kari ku rugero rwabo berekana uburyo buboneye bwo kubana mu mahoro n'uburyo bakwiye kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro.

### **Umukoro**

Gusaba abanyeshuri kuganira ku uburyo buboneye bwo kubana mu mahoro n'uburyo bakwiye kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro.

### **Isomo rya Kane : Imyitwarire iboneye ku ishuri**

*( Urup. rwa 54-56 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri)*

#### **a) Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:**

Gusobanura uburyo buboneye bwo kwitwara neza kuri bagenzi be n'abayobozi b'ikigo yigaho.

#### **b) Intego z'isomo**

Ubumenyi: Gutahura imyitwarire iboneye ku ishuri

#### **Ubumenyigiro:**

Gusobanura uburyo bunyuranye bwo kwitwara neza ku ishuri n'akamaro kabyo.

#### **Ubukeshya:**

- Kubaha, kurangwa n'ubupfura n'ubworoherane no guha agaciro abantu n'ibintu.
- Kubana neza n'abandi, kwisuzuma ( kugenzura uko yitwara ku bandi) no kwisubiraho

#### **c) Imfashanyigisho :**

Amashusho n'amafoto, agaragaza uburyo abanyeshuri babana neza na bagenzi babo ku ishuri.

#### **d) Imvano**

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, icy'umwarimu n'integanyanyigisho by'amasomo mbonezamubano

#### **e) Ibice by'ingenzi bigize isomo**

#### **Ivumburamatsiko**

Muri iki gice abanyeshuri ubwabo bivumburira insanganyamatsiko bagiye kwiga bamaze kwitegereza amashusho n'amafoto ayigaragaza.

#### **Ibikorwa by'umwarimu**

- Gutegura imfashanyigisho zihagije zituma umunyeshuri

ubwe ashobora gusobanura uko we na bagenzibe bitwara ku ishuri.

- Kubasaba kwisuzuma bakareba ko iyo myitwarire iboneye basanga itaboneye bagafata ingamba zo kwikosora.
- Kubayobora bagakora imyitozo yo gusobanura uko bakwiye kujya bubaha bagenzi babo, ababaruta n'abayobozi b'ishuri ryabo.
- Guha abanyeshuri ibikorwa bibafasha gusobanura uko bakwiye kujya barangwa n'ubupfura n'ubworoherane.
- Kubaha igikorwa cyo gukora urutonde rw'amategeko n'amabwiriza y'ishuri

#### **Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**

- Kwitegereza, kuganira, kujya impaka no gusobanura uko bakwiye kujya bubaha bagenzi babo, ababaruta n'abayobozi b'ishuri ryabo.
- Gukora imyitozo ijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko yizwe
- Kwiyibutsa amategeko y'ishuri no kwihatira kujya ayubahiriza uko bikwiye.

#### **Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi umunyeshuri yiyungura mu isomo**

Ubushishozi, kwitegereza, kuvuga neza yumvikanisha ibitekerezo bye asobanura imyitwarire iboneye ku ishuri yimakaza umuco w'amahoro

#### **Ubumenyi bw'inyongera umwarimu asabwa kugira:**

- a) Umwarimu agomba gusobanukirwa ubumenyi nsanganyamasomo buri muri iri somo n'uko bugerwaho:
  - *Uburezi budaheza:* • Kwita ku banyeshuri be bafite imbogamizi mu myigire yabo. Abafite impano yo gufata vuba cyane akabaha imyitozo y'inyongera iri muri iki gitabo. Abagenda buhoro akabaha imyitozo iringaniye. Abafite ubumuga akabitaho ku buryo bw'umwihariko, abatuma neza n'abatabona neza akabicaza imbere, byanashoboka agakoresha imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.
  - *Uburiringanire:* Bugaragazwa n'ukuntu abahungu n'abakobwa bakorana mu matsinda, mu bindi bikorwa n'ukuntu bigana ntawe uhutaje undi cyangwa ngo amunigane ijambo
  - *Umuco w'amahoro:* ugaragazwa n'uko abanyeshuri bubaha uburenganzira bwa muntu basabana na buri wese nta kuvangura kandi batagira urugomo.
- b) Umwarimu agomba kumenya gusobanura n'ibihano bijyanye no kutubahiriza amategeko y'ishuri.

#### **Imyitozo y'inyongera**

Uretse imyitozo iri mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri, abanyeshuri



bashobora gukora imyitozo ikurikira.

1. Vuga akamaro ko kwitwara neza ku ishuri.
2. Ese ujya ufata umwanya ukisuzuma kugira ngo urebe ko witwaye neza? Sobanura.
3. Witwara ute imbere y'abayobozi b'ikigo wigaho?
4. Ese amategeko y'ishuri ryanyu abategeka iki? Sobanura.

### **Umukoro**

- Gusaba abanyeshuri kuganira ku kamaro ko kubahiriza amategeko y'ishuri.
- Kuki dusabwa kurangwa n'ubupfura n'ubworoherane no guha agaciro abantu n'ibintu aho turi hose.

### **Isomo rya gatanu:**

#### **Imyanya myibarukiro**

*(Urup. rwa 57 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri)*

#### **a) Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe :**

Gusobanura ibikorwa bibangamira imyanya ndangagitsina.

#### **Intego z'isomo**

#### **Ubumenyi :**

Gutahura ibikorwa bibangamira imyanya ndangagitsina.

#### **Ubumenyigiro:**

Gusobanura uburyo buboneye bwo kwirinda ibikorwa

bibangamira imyanya ndangagitsina.

#### **Ubukesho:**

Kwirinda ihohoterwa rishingiye ku myanya ndangagitsina no kugira ubuzima bwiza

#### **c) Imfashanyigisho:**

Amashusho n'amafoto, agaragaza ibikorwa bibi bibangamira imyanya ndangagitsina.

#### **d) Imvano**

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, icy'umwarimu n' integanyanyigisho by'amasomo mbonezamubano

#### **e) Ibice by'ingenzi bigize isomo**

#### **Ivumburamatsiko**

Muri iki gice abanyeshuri ubwabo bivumburira insanganyamatsiko bagiye kwiga bamaze kwitegereza amashusho n'amafoto ayigaragaza.

#### **Ibikorwa by'umwarimu**

- Gutegura imfashanyigisho zihagije zituma umunyeshuri ubwe ashobora gusobanura bimwe mu bikorwa bibangamira imyanya ndangagitsina.
- Kubasaba kuvuga bashize amanga kuri bimwe mu bikorwa bibangamira imyanya ndangagitsina byaba byarababayeho ndetse n'uko babigenje.
- Kubayobora bagakora imyitozo

yo gusobanura uko bakwiye kwirinda ibikorwa bibangamira imyanya myibarukiro.

- Guha abanyeshuri ibikorwa bibafasha gusobanura ibibi byo gukorerwa ibikorwa bibangamira imyanya myibarukiro.
- Kubaha igikorwa cyo gufata ingamba z'uburyo bakwiye kujya birinda ibikorwa bibangamira imyanya myibarukiro.

### **Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**

- Kwitegereza, kuganira, kujya impaka no gusobanura uko bagiye kujya birinda ibikorwa bibangamira imyanya myibarukiro.
- Gukora imyitozo ijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko yizwe.
- Gusobanura imyitwarire iboneye yamufasha kujya yirinda ibikorwa bibangamira imyanya myibarukiro.
- Gusobanura uko yabigenza igihe abonye mugenzi we ari gukorerwa ibikorwa bibangamira imyanya myibarukiro.

### **Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi umunyeshuri yiyungura mu isomo**

Ubushishozi, kwitegereza , kuvuga neza yumvikanisha ibitekerezo bye asobanura imyitwarire ijyanye no kwirinda ibibangamira imyanya myibarukiro ye.

### **Ubumenyi bw'inyongera umwarimu asabwa kugira:**

- a) Umwarimu agomba gusobanukirwa ubumenyi nsanganyamasomo buri muri iri somo n'uko bugerwaho:
  - *Uburezi budaheza:* • Kwita ku banyeshuri be bafite imbogamizi mu myigire yabo.
  - Abafite impano yo gufata vuba cyane akabaha imyitozo y'inyongera iri muri iki gitabo.
  - Abagenda buhoro akabaha imyitozo iringaniye .
  - Abafite ubumuga akabitaho ku buryo bw'umwihariko, abatuma neza n'abatabona neza akabicaza imbere, byanashoboka agakoresha imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.
  - *Uburiganire:* Bugaragazwa n'ukuntu abahungu n'abakobwa bakorana mu matsinda ,mu bindi bikorwa n'ukuntu bigana ntawe uhutaje undi cyangwa ngo amunigane ijambo
  - *Umuco w'amahoro:* ugaragazwa n'uko abanyeshuri bubaha uburenganzira bwa muntu basabana na buri wese nta kuvangura kandi batagira urugomo.
- b) Umwarimu agomba kumenya gusobanura ibijyane no kubungabunga imyanya myibarukiro no kuyigirira isuku.

### **Imyitozo y'inyongera**

Uretse imyitozo iri mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri , abanyeshuri bashobora gukora imyitozo ikurikira.

1. Sobanura akamaro ko kwitwara neza ku ishuri.
2. Ese ujya ufata umwanya ukisuzuma kugira ngo urebe ko witwaye neza? Sobanura
3. Witwara ute imbere y'abayobozi b'ikigo wigaho?
4. Ese amategeko y'ishuri ryanyu abategeka kwitwara gute?

#### **Umukoro**

- Gusaba abanyeshuri kuganira ku kamaro ko kubahiriza amategeko y'ishuri.
- Kuki dusabwa kurangwa n'ubupfura, ubworoherane no guha agaciro abantu n'ibintu aho turi hose?

#### **Isomo rya gatandatu:**

*Ubumuga ( Urup. rwa 58-60 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri )*

#### **a) Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe :**

Kurangwa n'ubupfura

#### **b) Intego z'isomo**

##### **Ubumenyi:**

Gusobanura ubumuga

##### **Ubumenyigiro:**

Gusobanura uburenganzira bw'abafite ubumuga.

##### **Ubukeshya:**

- Kugira imyitwarire iboneye ku bantu bafite ubumuga
- Kwiyakira ku bafite ubumuga

#### **c) Imfashanyigisho :**

Amashusho n'amafoto, agaragaza abantu bafite ubumuga butandukanye.

#### **d) Imvano**

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, icy'umwarimu n'integanyanyigisho y'amasomo mbonezamubano

#### **e) Ibice by'ingenzi bigize isomo**

##### **Ivumburamatsiko**

Muri iki gice abanyeshuri ubwabo bivumburira insanganyamatsiko bagiye kwiga bamaze kwitegereza amashusho n'amafoto ayigaragaza.

##### **Ibikorwa by'umwarimu**

- Gutegura imfashanyigisho zihagije zituma umunyeshuri ubwe ashobora gusobanura ijamba "ubumuga" akoresheje amagambo ye.
- Kubasaba gusobanura zimwe mu mpamvu zitera ubumuga.
- Kubayobora bakaganira ku burenganzira bw'abafite ubumuga.
- Guha abanyeshuri ibikorwa bibafasha gusobanura impamvu ari ngombwa guha abafite ubumuga uburenganzira bwabo.
- Kubaha igikorwa cyo gufata ingamba z'uburyo bakwiye kwamagana abahohotera abafite ubumuga.

##### **Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**

- Kwitegereza, kuganira, kuja

impaka no gusobanura uko bagiye kujya birinda gukora ibikorwa bibangamira abafite ubumuga.

- Gukora imyitoto ijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko yizwe.
- Gusobanura impamvu abafite ubumuga bagomba guhabwa uburenganzira bwabo.
- Gusobanura icyo yakora igihe abonye mugenzi we ari guhohotera umuntu ufite ubumuga.

### **Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi umunyeshuri yiyungura mu isomo**

Ubushishozi, kwitegereza, kuvuga neza yumvikanisha ibitekerezo bye asobanura ibijyanye n'ubumuga.

### **Ubumenyi bw'inyongera umwarimu asabwa kugira:**

- a. Umwarimu agomba gusobanukirwa ubumenyi nsanganyamasomo buri muri iri somo n'uko bugerwaho:
  - *Uburezi budaheza:* • Kwita ku banyeshuri be bafite imbogamizi mu myigire yabo.
  - Abafite impano yo gufata vuba cyane akabaha imyitoto y'inyongera iri muri iki gitabo.
  - Abagenda buhoro akabaha imyitoto iringaniye.
  - Abafite ubumuga akabitaho ku buryo bw'umwihariko, abatumva neza n'abatabona neza akabicaza imbere, byanashoboka agakoresha

imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.

- *Uburunganire:* Bugaragazwa n'ukuntu abahungu n'abakobwa bakorana mu matsinda, mu bindi bikorwa n'ukuntu bigana ntawe uhutaje undi cyangwa ngo amunigane ijambo.
- *Umuko w'amahoro:* ugaragazwa n'uko abanyeshuri bubaha uburenganzira bwa muntu basabana na buri wese nta kuvangura kandi batagira urugomo.
- b. Umwarimu agomba kumenya uko yitwara imbere y'abafite ubumuga muri iri somo kugira ngo atabahutaza.
- c. Kumenya uko yahumuriza abana baramuka bahungabanye bibutse ibyabateye ubumuga

### **Imyitoto y'inyongera**

- Uretse imyitoto iri mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri, abanyeshuri bashobora gukora umwitoto ukurikira.
- Sobanura uko wakora igihe usanze umuntu ahohotera abafite ubumuga.

### **Umukoro**

- Kuganira ku byiza byo kudahaza abafite ubumuga mu byo bakora.
- Kuki dusabwa kwita ku bafite ubumuga?
- Ese birakwiye ko abana bafite ubumuga batakwemererwa kwiga nk'abandi? Sobanura.

## 5.2 IBISUBIZO BY'IMYITOZO YOSE KU MUTWE WA 5

**Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa  
47 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

Soma uvuge uburenganzira  
bwubahirijwe:

- a. **Mutesi yaranyagiwe,  
bamukura mu mvura,  
bamwambika imyenda  
ishyushye:** *Kwambara no  
kurindwa ibibi.*
- b. **Kagabo yari avuye ku ishuri  
baramugaburira:** *Kurya*
- c. **Keza yakinaga umupira  
aragwa aravunika  
bamujyana kwa muganga:**  
*Kuvuzwa*
- d. **Muhire yapfushije ababyeyi  
be bose none arerwa no kwa  
Mbabazi:** *Kurerwa*
- e. **Murumuna wange ejo  
azatangira ishuri:** *Kwiga*

**Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa  
47 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

1. **Sobanura akamaro ko  
kubahiriza uburenganzira  
bw'umwana.**  
*Bituma akura neza kandi  
akagira ubuzima n'imibereho  
myiza.*
2. **Ese uburenganzira bwawe  
burubahirizwa? Niba  
bwubahirizwa urabona  
bizakumarira iki? Sobanura**  
*Biterwa n'uko buri mwana  
afashwe ariko ibisubizo  
bigomba kuganisha mu  
murongo w'ikibazo cya mbere*

**Umwitozo wo ku rupapuro rwa  
48 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**  
Tanga ingero eshatu  
z'ibintu bishobora gutuma  
uburenganzira bw'umwana  
butubahirizwa.

*Ubujiji, ubugome n'ubusinzi*

**Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa  
49 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

1. Sobanura icyo wakora

a) *igihe uhohotewe*

b) *ubonye mugenzi wawe  
ahohoterwa.*

*Nabibwira abayobozi b'ishuri,  
abayobozi mu Mudugudu,  
ababyeyi n'abandi bantu  
bakuru badufasha. Nshobora  
no kubivuga kuri polisi.*

2. **Ese wigeze uhura  
n'ihohoterwa iryo ari  
ryo ryose? Wabigenje  
ute?( biterwa n'ibyabaye ku  
banyeshuri)**

**Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa  
51 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

1. Sobanura uko ubana n'abandi  
mu mahoro igihe:

a. *Mukinana : twirinda  
guhutazanya, guteza imvururu  
no kurwana*

b. *Mwigana: twirinda  
kubangamira abandi  
tutabasakuriza, tutabima  
ibikoresho kandi dukorera  
hamwe neza mu matsinda.*

2. Vuga bimwe mu bintu  
utagomba gukora igihe ukinana  
n'abandi.

*Kwikunda, kubima umupira,  
kutarwana, kudahirikana,  
kutabangamira abandi.*

3. Tanga ingero z'ibintu wakwirinda igihe wigana n'abandi.

*Kutababuza kwiga,  
kutabakingiriza ngo batareba  
ku kibaho no kutabima  
ibikoresho.*

4. Mutesi

- a) *Akina n'inshuti ze gusa*  
b) *Atiza abandi ibitabo kandi akabasobanurira yishimye*  
c) *Mu matsinda arasakuza*

**Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 52 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

1. *Tuganira ku byo batubwiye, tugatega amatwi uvuga kandi natwe bakadutega amatwi.*

2. Ibintu by'ingenzi ukwiye kwirinda igihe uganira na bagenzi bawe.

- *Kutiharira ijambo, kutabatuka, kutabannyega, kutabaseka, kuta babuza amahoro.*

**Umwitozo wo ku rupapuro rwa 53 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

Ibintu by'ingenzi ukwiye gukora igihe uri kumwe na bagenzi bawe mu itsinda

- *Gutega abandi amatwi,*  
- *Kudasakuza ngo dutere hejuru,*  
- *Gusaba imbabazi abo twahutaje,*  
- *Gutanga imbabazi igihe bazidusabye,*  
- *Kwirinda gusuzugura ibitekerezo by'abandi,*

- *Kuvuga igihe duhawe ijambo.*

**Umwitozo wo ku rupapuro rwa 54 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

Amategeko 3 y'ishuri:

*Kwambara impuzankano y'ishuri.  
Kubaha abarezi, Kudakereerwa no kudasakuza mu ishuri.*

**Umwitozo wo ku rupapuro rwa 55 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

Uko nitwara bantumye ku muyobozi w'ikigo:

- *Mbanza gukomanga*  
- *Nkinjira ari uko anyemereye,*  
- *Nkamusuhuza mu kinyabupfura kandi ntuje,*  
- *Muvugisha ntamuhagaze hejuru,*  
- *Kandi nkaza kumusezeraho.*

**Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 56 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

1. **Tanga ingero z'ibintu by'ingenzi ukwiye gukora kugira ngo wite kuri bagenzi bawe bafite ubumuga.**

*Kubunganira mu bikorwa bibagora no kutababangamira*

2. **Sobanura uko witwara kuri bagenzi bawe mwigana**

*Turakundana, turafashanya, turubahana,...*

**Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 57 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

1. **Wakora iki haramutse hagize abaguhohotera?**

*Nabibwira ababyeyi, abarezi n'abandi bayobozi byihutirwa.*

2. **Uwaguha ibisuguti, shokola, n'utundi tuntu ngo agukore**

### ku gitsina wakwemera?

Sobanura. Oya. Si byiza ni ukunshuka kandi singomba kumwemerera kunkora ku gitsina.

### Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 58 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri

1. Sobanura ijambo ubumuga  
*Ni ukudakora kw'ingingo zimwe na zimwe z'umubiri w'umuntu*
2. Vuga bimwe mu bintu bitera ubumuga  
*Indwara, impanuka no kubuwukana*

### Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 60 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri

1. Ese abafite ubumuga bafite uburenganzira nk'ubwawe? Sobanura  
*Yego umwana wese afite uburenganzira nk'ubw'abandi nta kuvangura.*
2. Sobanura icyo wakora igihe ubonye umuntu uhohotera ufite ubumuga  
*Namurega ku barezi, ababyeyi n'abayobozi.*
3. Tanga ingero 4 z'uburenganzira bw'abafite ubumuga  
*Kwidagadura, kujya ahagaragara nk'abandi, koroherezwa kugera mu nyubako, kwiga, kuvuzwa, ...*
4. Kuki tugomba kurinda ihohoterwa bagenzi bacu bafite ubumuga  
*Ni uko hari ababahohotera bitwaje ko bafite intege nke kandi nyamara ari abana.*

*nk'abandi.*

- *Gufashanya ni umuco mwiza ugomba kuturanga buri gihe*

### 5.3 IBISUBIZO BY' ISUZUMA RISOZA UMUTWE WA 5

*(urup. rwa 60-61 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri ).*

1. a.Yego b.Yego c.Oya  
d.Yego e.Oya f.Yego

2.

Uburenganzira	Ihohoterwa
Kumvwa	Gukubitwa
Gukina	Guhanwa bikomeye
Kuvuzwa	Gutotezwa
Kubaho	Gutukwa
Kwambikwa	Kuvunishwa

3. a. *Mu biganirwa ni ngombwa ko havuga uhawe ijambo.*  
b. *Gukorera hamwe mu matsinda bituma twungurana ubumenyi.*  
c. *Iyo nakoze amakosa nihutira gusaba imbabazi .*  
d. *Ni byiza gutega buri wese amatwi utamurogoya cyangwa ngo umuce mu ijambo.*  
e. *Guhutaza bagenzi bawe muri gukinana ni umuco mubi.*  
f. *Tureke kwikunda dusaranganye na bagenzi bacu.*

**6.1 AMASOMO ARI MU MUTWE WA 6**

Umubare	Amasomo
3	Ibyangombwa nkenerwa mu buzima
3	Inzitizi zo kutabona ibyangombwa by'ibanze n'ingaruka zabyo
4	Akamaro k'amafaranga n'inzitizi zo kutayabona
3	Uburyo buboneye bwo gukoresha neza amafaranga n'ingaruka zo kuyakoresha nabi
3	Ibintu by'ingenzi bigize umutungo rusange n'imicungire yabyo
Igiteranyo	16

**Isomo rya mbere:**

**Ibyangombwa nkenerwa mu buzima**

*( urup. rwa 62 -63 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri)*

**a) Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:**

Gutandukanya ibyangombwa nkenerwa by'ibanze n'ibitari ibyangombwa by'ibanze.

**b) Intego**

**Ubumenyi :**

Kurondora ibyangombwa nkenerwa by'ibanze n'ibitari ibyangombwa by'ibanze.

**Ubumenyingingiro:**

Gusobanura ibyangombwa nkenerwa by'ibanze n'ibitari

ibyangombwa by'ibanze no gusobanura uburyo bwo kubibona.

**Ubukasha:**

Kugira gahunda mu kugura ibintu bikenewe.

**c) Imfashanyigisho:**

Amashusho agaragaraho ibyangombwa nkenerwa by'ibanze n'ibitari ibyangombwa by'ibanze

**d) Imvano**

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, icy'umwarimu n'integanyanyigisho by'amasomo mbonezamubano.

**e) Ibice by'ingenzi bigize isomo**

**Ivumburamatsiko**

Muri iki gice abanyeshuri



ubwabo bivumburira insanganyamatsiko bagiye kwiga bamaze kwitegereza amashusho n'amafoto ayigaragaza.

### **Ibikorwa by'umwarimu**

- Gutegura imfashanyigisho zihagije zituma umunyeshuri ubwe ashobora gusobanura ibyangombwa nkenerwa by'ibanze n'ibitari ibangombwa by'ibanze.
- Kubasaba kuvuga bashize amanga ibyangombwa nkenerwa by'ibanze n'ibitari ibyangombwa by'ibanze mu buzima bwabo bwa buri munsu.
- Kubayobora bagakora imyitozo yo gusobanura uburyo bwo kubona ibyangombwa nkenerwa by'ibanze.
- Guha abanyeshuri ibikorwa bibafasha gusobanura ibyangombwa nkenerwa by'ibanze n'ibitari ibyangombwa by'ibanze.
- Kubaha igikorwa cyo gufata ingamba zo gutandukanya ibyangombwa nkenerwa by'ibanze n'ibitari ibyangombwa by'ibanze.

### **Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**

- Kwitegereza, kuganira, kujya impaka no gusobanura ibyangombwa nkenerwa by'ibanze n'ibitari ibangombwa by'ibanze.
- Gukora imyitozo ijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko yizwe

- Gusobanura imyitwarire iboneye yamufasha gukoresha ibyangombwa nkenerwa mu buzima.
- Gusobanura uko yabigenza mu gutandukanya ibyangombwa by'ibanze n'ibitari iby'ibanze mu gutanga gahunda y'ibyo kugura.

### **Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi umunyeshuri yiyungura mu isomo**

Ubushishozi, kwitegereza, kuvuga neza yumvikanisha ibitekerezo bye asobanura ibijyanye n'ibyangombwa nkenerwa mu buzima

### **Ubumenyi bw'inyongera umwarimu asabwa kugira:**

- a. *Umwarimu agomba* gusobanukirwa ubumenyi nsanganyamasomo buri muri iri somo n'uko bugerwaho:
  - *Uburezi budaheza:* • Kwita ku banyeshuri be bafite imbogamizi mu myigire yabo.
  - Abafite impano yo gufata vuba cyane akabaha imyitozo y'inyongera iri muri iki gitabo.
  - Abagenda buhoro akabaha imyitozo iringaniye.
  - Abafite ubumuga akabitaho ku buryo bw'umwihariko , abatumva neza n'abatabona neza akabicaza imbere, byanashoboka agakoresha imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.
- *Uburinangira:* Bugaragazwa n'ukuntu abahungu n'abakobwa

bakorana mu matsinda, mu bindi bikorwa n'ukuntu bigana ntawe uhutaje undi cyangwa ngo amunigane ijambo

- *Umuco w'amahoro*: ugaragazwa n'uko abanyeshuri bubaha uburenganzira bwa muntu basabana na buri wese nta kuvangura kandi batagira urugomo.
- b. Umwarimu agomba kumenya
  - Gusobanura byimbitse ibyangombwa nkenerwa by'ibanze n'ibitari by'ibanze mu buzima.
  - Gutandukanya ibyiciro by'abantu mu mibereho n'ukuntu bagenda bakenera ibintu binyuranye.

#### **Imyitozo y'inyongera**

Uretse imyitozo iri mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri, abanyeshuri bashobora gukora imyitozo yo kwitegereza ibintu abantu bagura ku isoko bagatandukanya iby'ingenzi n'ibitari iby'ingenzi .

#### **Umukoro**

- Gusaba abanyeshuri kuganira ku kamaro ko gutandukanya ibyangombwa nkenerwa by'ibanze n'ibitari by'ibanze.

**Isomo rya kabiri: Inzitizi zo kutabona ibyangombwa by'ibanze n'ingaruka zabyo**

*( urup. rwa 64 -65 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri)*

#### **a) Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:**

Gusobanura inzitizi zo kutabona Ibyangombwa by'ibanze n'ingaruka zabyo

#### **b) Intego**

##### **Ubumenyi:**

Kurondora inzitizi zo kutabona ibyangombwa by'ibanze n'ingaruka zabyo

##### **Ubumenyigiro:**

Gusobanura inzitizi zo kutabona ibyangombwa by'ibanze n'ingaruka zabyo.

##### **Ubukasha:**

- Kwirinda inzitizi zo kutabona ibyangombwa by'ibanze n'ingaruka zabyo
- Gukoresha neza ibyangombwa nkenerwa birinda kubisesagura

#### **c) Imfashanyigisho :**

Amashusho agaragaraho inzitizi zo kutabona Ibyangombwa by'ibanze n'ingaruka zabyo

#### **d) Imvano**

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, icy'umwarimu n' integanyanyigisho by'amasomo mbonezamubano

#### **e) Ibice by'ingenzi bigize isomo**

##### **Ivumburamatsiko**

Muri iki gice abanyeshuri ubwabo bivumburira insanganyamatsiko bagiye

kwiga bamaze kwitegereza amashusho n'amafoto ayigaragaza.

### **Ibikorwa by'umwarimu**

- Gutegura imfashanyigisho zihagije zituma umunyeshuri ubwe ashobora gusobanura inzitizi zo kutabona ibyangombwa by'ibanze n'ingaruka zabyo.
- Kubasaba kuvuga bashize amanga inzitizi zo kutabona ibyangombwa by'ibanze n'ingaruka zabyo.
- Kubayobora bagakora imyitozo yo gusobanura inzitizi zo kutabona ibyangombwa by'ibanze n'ingaruka zabyo.
- Guha abanyeshuri ibikorwa bibafasha gusobanura inzitizi zo kutabona Ibyangombwa by'ibanze n'ingaruka zabyo
- Kubaha igikorwa cyo gufata ingamba zo gufata neza ibyangombwa nkenerwa no kubicunga neza.

### **Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**

- Kwitegereza, kuganira, kujya impaka no gusobanura inzitizi zo kutabona Ibyangombwa by'ibanze n'ingaruka zabyo.
- Gukora imyitozo ijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko yizwe.
- Gusobanura imyitwarire iboneye yamufasha gukoresha ibyangombwa nkenerwa mu buzima no kwirinda inzitizi n'ingaruka zo kutabibona.

### **Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi umunyeshuri yiyungura mu isomo**

Ubushishozi, kwitegereza, kuvuga neza yumvikanisha ibitekerezo bye asobanura ibijyanye n'inzitizi n'ingaruka zo kutabona ibyangombwa nkenerwa mu buzima

### **Ubumenyi bw'inyongera umwarimu asabwa kugira:**

- a) Umwarimu agomba gusobanukirwa ubumenyi nsanganyamasomo buri muri iri somo n'uko bugerwaho:
  - *Uburezi budaheza:* Kwita ku banyeshuri be bafite imbogamizi mu myigire yabo.
  - Abafite impano yo gufata vuba cyane akabaha imyitozo y'inyongera iri muri iki gitabo.
  - Abagenda buhoro akabaha imyitozo iringaniye.
  - Abafite ubumuga akabitaho ku buryo bw'umwihariko, abatamva neza n'abatabona neza akabicaza imbere, byanashoboka agakoresha imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.
  - *Uburiganire:* Bugaragazwa n'ukuntu abahungu n'abakobwa bakorana mu matsinda, mu bindi bikorwa n'ukuntu bigana ntawe uhutaje undi cyangwa ngo amunigane ijambo.
  - *Umuco w'amahoro:* ugaragazwa n'uko abanyeshuri bubaha uburenganzira bwa muntu basabana na buri wese nta

kuvangura kandi batagira urugomo.

- b. Umwarimu agomba kumenya
  - Gusobanura byimbitse ibyangombwa nkenerwa by'ibanze n'ibitari iby'ibanze mu buzima.
  - Gutandukanya ibyiciro by'abantu mu mibereho n'ukuntu bagenda bakenera ibintu binyuranye, inzitizi n'ingaruka bahura na zo mu kubura ibyo bakeneye.

#### **Imyitozo y'inyongera**

- Uretse imyitozo iri mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri, abanyeshuri bashobora gukora igikorwa cyo gusura abantu bagezweho n'inzitizi zo kutabona ibyangombwa by'ibanze n'ingaruka zabyo.
- Gukina udukino kuri iyo nsanganyamatsiko.

#### **Umukoro**

- Gusaba abanyeshuri kuganira ku nzitizi n'ingaruka zo kutabona ibyangombwa nkenerwa.

### **Isomo rya gatatu: Akamaro k'amafaranga n' inzitizi zo kutayatabona**

*(urup. rwa 66-68mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri)*

#### **a) Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:**

Gusobanura akamaro

k'amafaranga, inzitizi zo kutabona amafaranga.

#### **b) Intego**

##### **Ubumenyi:**

Kurondora akamaro k'amafaranga, inzitizi zo kutabona amafaranga.

##### **Ubumenyigiro:**

Gusobanura akamaro k'amafaranga, inzitizi zo kutabona amafaranga.

##### **Ubukeshya:**

Gukoresha neza amafaranga no kugira umuco wo kuzigama.

##### **Imfashanyigisho :**

Amashusho agaragaraho akamaro k'amafaranga n' inzitizi zo kutabona amafaranga.

##### **d) Imvano**

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, icy'umwarimu n' integanyanyigisho by'amasomo mbonezamubano.

##### **e) Ibice by'ingenzi bigize isomo**

##### **Ivumburamatsiko**

Muri iki gice abanyeshuri ubwabo bivumburira insanganyamatsiko bagiye kwiga bamaze kwitegereza amashusho n'amafoto ayigaragaza.

##### **Ibikorwa by'umwarimu**

- Gutegura imfashanyigisho zihagije zituma umunyeshuri ubwe ashobora gusobanura

akamaro k'amafaranga, inzitizi zo kutabona amafaranga

- Kubasaba kuvuga bashize amanga akamaro k'amafaranga, inzitizi zo kutabona amafaranga.
- Kubayobora bagakora imyitozo yo gusobanura akamaro k'amafaranga, inzitizi zo kutabona amafaranga.
- Guha abanyeshuri ibikorwa bibafasha gusobanura no kuzirikana neza akamaro k'amafaranga, inzitizi zo kutabona amafaranga.
- Kubaha igikorwa cyo gufata ingamba zo gukoresha neza amafaranga no kwimenyereza kugira umuco wo kuzigama.

#### **Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**

- Kwitegereza, kuganira, kujya impaka no gusobanura akamaro k'amafaranga, inzitizi zo kutabona amafaranga.
- Gukora imyitozo ijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko yizwe.
- Gusobanura imyitwarire iboneye yamufasha gukoresha neza amafaranga no kuzigama.
- Gusobanura inzitizi zo kutabona amafaranga mu buzima bwa buri muni.

#### **Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi umunyeshuri yiyungura mu isomo**

Ubushishozi, kwitegereza , kuvuga neza yumvikanisha ibitekerezo bye asobanura

n'akamaro k'amafaranga n' inzitizi zituma ataboneka.

#### **Ubumenyi bw'inyongera umwarimu asabwa kugira:**

- a. Umwarimu agomba gusobanukirwa ubumenyi nsanganyamasomo buri muri iri somo n'uko bugerwaho:
  - *Uburezi budaheza:* • Kwita ku banyeshuri be bafite imbogamizi mu myigire yabo.
  - Abafite impano yo gufata vuba cyane akabaha imyitozo y'inyongera iri muri iki gitabo.
  - Abagenda buhoro akabaha imyitozo iringaniye.
  - Abafite ubumuga akabitaho ku buryo bw'umwihariko, abatamva neza n'abatabona neza akabicaza imbere, byanashoboka agakoresha imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.
  - *Uburunganire:* Bugaragazwa n'ukuntu abahungu n'abakobwa bakorana mu matsinda ,mu bindi bikorwa n'ukuntu bigana ntawe uhutaje undi cyangwa ngo amunigane ijambo
  - *Uburere mbonezabukungu:* bugaragazwa n'ukuntu abanyeshuri bagaragaza ubushake bwo kuzigama no gucunga neza amafaranga birinda kuyasesagura.
- b) Umwarimu agomba kumenya
  - Gusobanura byimbitse uko abana bato bagomba gukoresha amafaranga batararutse.

### **Imyitozo y'inyongera**

- Uretse imyitozo iri mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri, abanyeshuri bashobora gukora igikorwa cyo gusura abantu mu ngo zibegereye bakareba niba bafite amafaranga ahagije yo gukoresha mu buzima bwabo, bakamenya n'inzitizi bafite zo kutayabona.

### **Umukoro**

- Gutegura udukino bihimbiye kuri iyo nsanganyamatsiko

### **Isomo rya kane**

### **Uburyo buboneye bwo gukoresha neza amafaranga n'ingaruka zo kuyakoresha nabi**

*(urup. rwa 69-70 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri)*

#### **a) Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:**

Gusobanura uburyo buboneye bwo gukoresha neza amafaranga n'ingaruka zo kuyakoresha nabi

#### **b) Intego**

##### **Ubumenyi:**

Kurondora uburyo buboneye bwo gukoresha neza amafaranga n'ingaruka zo kuyakoresha nabi.

##### **Ubumenyigiro:**

Gusobanura uburyo buboneye bwo gukoresha neza amafaranga n'ingaruka zo

kuyakoresha nabi.

##### **Ubukeshya:**

Gukoresha neza amafaranga no kugira umuco wo kuzigama Kwirinda ingaruka zo kuyakoresha nabi.

#### **c) Imfashanyigisho**

Amashusho agaragaraho uburyo buboneye bwo gukoresha neza amafaranga n'ingaruka zo kuyakoresha nabi.

#### **d) Imvano**

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, icy'umwarimu n' integanyanyigisho by'amasomo mbonezamubano.

#### **e) Ibice by'ingenzi bigize isomo Ivumburamatsiko**

Muri iki gice abanyeshuri ubwabo bivumburira insanganyamatsiko bagiye kwiga bamaze kwitegereza amashusho n'amafoto ayigaragaza.

#### **Ibikorwa by'umwarimu**

- Gutegura imfashanyigisho zihagije zituma umunyeshuri ubwe ashobora gusobanura uburyo buboneye bwo gukoresha neza amafaranga n'ingaruka zo kuyakoresha nabi.
- Kubasaba kuvuga bashize amanga uburyo buboneye bwo kugoresha neza amafaranga n'ingaruka zo kuyakoresha nabi.
- Kubayobora bagakora imyitozo yo gusobanura uburyo

buboneye bwo kugoreshaneza amafaranga n'ingaruka zo kuyakoresha nabi.

- Guha abanyeshuri ibikorwa bibafasha uburyo buboneye bwo gukoresha neza amafaranga n'ingaruka zo kuyakoresha nabi.
- Kubaha igikorwa cyo gufata ingamba zo gukoresha neza amafaranga no kwimenyereza kugira umuco wo kuzigama birinda ingaruka zo kuyakoresha nabi.

#### **Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**

- Kwitegereza, kuganira, kujya impaka no gusobanura uburyo buboneye bwo gukoresha neza amafaranga n'ingaruka zo kuyakoresha nabi.
- Gukora imyitozo ijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko yizwe.
- Gusobanura imyitwarire iboneye yamufasha gukoresha neza amafaranga no kuzigama yirinda ingaruka zo kuyakoresha nabi.

#### **Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi umunyeshuri yiyungura mu isomo**

Ubushishozi, kwitegereza, kuvuga neza yumvikanisha ibitekerezo bye asobanura ibirebana no gukoresha neza amafaranga n'ingaruka zo kuyakoresha nabi.

#### **Ubumenyi bw'inyongera umwarimu asabwa kugira:**

- a) Umwarimu agomba

gusobanukirwa ubumenyi nsanganyamasomo buri muri iri somo n'uko bugerwaho:

- *Uburezi budakomeye* : Kwita ku banyeshuri be bafite imbogamizi mu myigire yabo.
- Abafite impano yo gufata vuba cyane akabaha imyitozo y'inyongera iri muri iki gitabo.
- Abagenda buhoro akabaha imyitozo iringaniye.
- Abafite ubumuga akabitaho ku buryo bw'umwihariko, abatuma neza n'abatabona neza akabica imbere, byanashoboka agakoresha imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.
- *Uburyo bwo gukoresha*: Bugaragazwa n'ukuntu abahungu n'abakobwa bakorana mu matsinda ,mu bindi bikorwa n'ukuntu bigana ntawe uhutaje undi cyangwa ngo amunigane ijambo.
- *Uburyo bwo gukoresha*: Bugaragazwa n'ukuntu abanyeshuri bagaragaza ubushake bwo kuzigama no gucunga neza amafaranga birinda kuyasesagura. Umwarimu agomba kumenya
- Gusobanura byimbitse uko abana bato bagomba gukoresha amafaranga batararutse.

#### **Imyitozo y'inyongera**

- Uretse imyitozo iri mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri, abanyeshuri bashobora gukora igikorwa cyo kwerekana uko bakoresha neza amafaranga birinda

kuyasesagura.

### **Umukoro**

- Gutegura udukino bihimbiye kuri iyo nsanganyamatsiko.

### **Isomo rya gatanu: Ibintu by'ingenzi bigize umutungo rusange n'imirungire yabyo.**

*(urup. rwa 71-72 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri)*

#### **a) Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:**

Gusobanura ibintu by'ingenzi bigize umutungo rusange mu mudugudu n'Akagari n'uburyo buboneye bwo kubicunga neza.

#### **b) Intego**

##### **Ubumenyi :**

Gutahura ibigize umutungo rusange

##### **Ubumenyingiro:**

Gusobanura ibintu by'ingenzi bigize umutungo rusange mu Mudugudu no mu Kagari atuyemo.

##### **Ubukeshya:**

- Kurangwa no kubungabunga umutungo rusange
- Kugira umuco wo kurata, gushima no kunezezwa n'ibintu nyaburanga biri aho atuye

#### **c) Imfashanyigisho:**

Amashusho agaragaraho ibintu by'ingenzi bigize umutungo rusange n'abantu bari ku bifata neza.

#### **d) Imvano**

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, icy'umwarimu n' integanyanyigisho by'amasomo mbonezamubano

#### **e) Ibice by'ingenzi bigize isomo**

##### **Ivumburamatsiko**

Muri iki gice abanyeshuri ubwabo bivumburira insanganyamatsiko bagiye kwiga bamaze kwitegereza amashusho n'amafoto ayigaragaza.

##### **Ibikorwa by'umwarimu**

- Gutegura imfashanyigisho zihagije zituma umunyeshuri ubwe arondora ibigize umutungo rusange.
- Kuyobora abanyeshuri bagakora urugendoshuri rwo kwitegereza umutungo rusange uri hafi y'ishuri bigamo.
- Kubasaba kuvuga bashize amanga uburyo buboneye bwo gucunga neza umutungo rusange.
- Kubayobora bagakora imyitozo yo gusobanura uburyo buboneye bwo gucunga neza umutungo rusange.
- Guha abanyeshuri ibikorwa bibafasha kuvuga buri mutungo rusange uboneka mu Mudugudu no mu Kagari batuyemo ndetse n'icyo bakwiye gukora kugira ngo babifate



neza.

- Kubaha igikorwa cyo gufata ingamba zifatika zo kurinda kwangirika k'umutungo rusange.

### **Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**

- Kwitegereza, kuganira, kujya impaka no kurondora umutungo rusange uri mu Mudugudu n'Akagari atuyemo.
- Gukora imyitozo ijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko yizwe.
- Gusobanura uburyo buboneye bwo gufata neza umutungo rusange uboneka mu Mudugudu no mu Kagari batuyemo.

### **Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi umunyeshuri yiyungura mu isomo**

Ubushishozi, kwitegereza, kuvuga neza yumvikanisha ibitekerezo bye asobanura ibirebana n'umutungo rusange uboneka mu Mudugudu no mu Kagari batuyemo.

### **Ubumenyi bw'inyongera umwarimu asabwa kugira:**

- a. Umwarimu agomba gusobanukirwa ubumenyi nsanganyamasomo buri muri iri somo n'uko bugerwaho:
  - *Uburezi budaha:* Kwita ku banyeshuri be bafite imbogamizi mu myigire yabo.
  - Abafite impano yo gufata vuba cyane akabaha imyitozo y'inyongera iri muri iki gitabo.

- Abagenda buhoro akabaha imyitozo iringaniye.
- Abafite ubumuga akabitaho ku buryo bw'umwihariko, abatumva neza n'abatabona neza akabicaza imbere, byanashoboka agakoresha imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.

### *Uburere*

*mbonezabukungu:* bugaragazwa n'uburyo abanyeshuri barangwa n'ibikorwa byo kurinda no kubungabunga umutungo rusange uboneka aho batuye.

- *Umuco w'amahoro:* ugaragazwa n'uko abanyeshuri bubaha uburenganzira bwa muntu basabana na buri wese nta kuvangura kandi batagira urugomo.

- b. Umwarimu agomba kumenya Gusobanura byimbitse ibigize umutungo rusange wo mu mu Mudugudu no mu Kagari n'aho biherereye n'ikibiranga.

### **Imyitozo y'inyongera**

Uretse imyitozo iri mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri, abanyeshuri bashobora gukora igikorwa gusobanura uko abatuye Umudugudu n'Akagari bafata neza umutungo rusange.

### **Umukoro**

Igikorwa cyo gukora ibihangano bishushanyije ku mpapuro bisobanura impamvu ari ngombwa gufata neza umutungo rusange uboneka mu Mudugudu no mu Kagari

bakazimanika mu ishuri n'aho  
ishuri rimanika amatangazo.

## 6.2 .IBISUBIZO BY'IMYITOZO YO KU MUTWE WA 6

### Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 62 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri

1. Sobanura ijamba ibyangombwa by'ibanze nkenerwa mu buzima  
*Ni ibintu byi ngenzi bituma umuntu abaho.*
2. Tanga ingero 4 z'ibyangombwa by'ibanze nkenerwa mu buzima  
*Ibiribwa, ibinyobwa, aho kuba, imyambaro, imiti n' ibindi.*
3. Umwana udahabwa ibyangombwa nkenerwa  
*ntakura neza, aba inzererezi, ahora arwaragurika.*

### Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 63 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri

1. Ingero 4 z'ibyangombwa nkenerwa bitari iby'ibanze:  
*radiyo, televiziyo, imodoka, mudasobwa*
2. - *Ibyangombwa nkenerwa bitari iby'ibanze ni ibyo dukenera ariko n'iyi tutabifite tukaba twabaho.*  
- *Itandukanirizo riri hagati y'ibyangombwa nkenerwa bitari iby'ibanze n'ibyangomba by'ibanze nkenerwa mu buzima ni uko iby'ibanze iyo bibuze umuntu yapfa, ariko ibitari iby'ibanze byabura umuntu akabaho.*

### Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 64 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri

1. **Ingero z'ibiza bishobora gutuma abantu babura ibyangombwa nkenerwa mu buzima:** *Imvura nyinshi, umuyaga, izuba, umutingito, kuruka kw'ibirunga*
2. Ese iwanyu mwaba mwarigeze mubura ibyangombwa nkenerwa mu buzima? Byatewe ni iki?  
*Biterwa n'ibyangombwa*

### Umwitozo wo ku rupapuro rwa 65 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri

Mwaba mwarigeze mugerwaho n'ingaruka ziterwa no kubura ibyangombwa bikenerwa mu buzima? Musobanure.  
*Biterwa n'ibyangombwa*

### Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 66 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri

1. Akamaro k'amafaranga ku bana muri mu kigero kimwe ni uko:  
*Bayaguramo itungo, bayaguramo ibikoresho by'ishuri, bayaguramo imyenda n'utundi tuntu bakeneye.*
2. Akamaro k'amafaranga ku muryango wange ni uko:  
*Bayaguramo ibidutunga n'imyambaro, bishyura ishuri na mituweli, bayategesha imodoka iyo bashaka kugira aho bajya, bayaguramo n'ibindi byose dukenera mu rugo.*

### Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 67 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri

1. Uruhare rwa buri munyeshuri mu kwirinda inzitizi zituma

amafaranga ataboneka mu muryango wawe. *Buri wese atanga igitekerezo ke*

2. Tanga ingero z'ibintu bishobora gutuma abagize umuryango babura amafaranga

*Ubukene, ubunewe, ubusinzi, abana benshi cyane, ibiza,...*

### **Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 68 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

1. Mu muryango wanyu mwaba mwarigeze mubura amafaranga? Mwabigenje mute?  
*Buri wese abwira bagenzi be ibyamubayeho, umwarimu asabwa kubatega amatwi no gukangurira buri wese kumva ibyabaye kuri mugenzi we. Uyu mwitozo ufasha kwifatanya mu kababaro.*
2. Tanga ingero z'ingaruka zo kubura amafaranga mu rugo  
*Ubuzima bubiri, kubura imyenda, kubura ibiryo, kubura imiti n'ibindi.*

### **Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 69 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

1. Gukora urutonde rw'ibyo ugura mbere yo kujya guhaha  
*Bituma ugura ibintu bya ngombwa ukeneye ntugure ibitari ngombwa.*  
*Bifasha gukoresha neza amafaranga ntuyapfusha ubusa.*
2. Sobanura uburyo buboneye bwo kubika neza amafaranga

*Kuyabika aho atibwa, muri banki, mu mutamenwa, Kuyagura ikintu gishobora kuzagukenuka mu gihe kiri imbere.*

### **Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 70 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

1. Iwanyu bigeze kugerwaho n'ingaruka zo gukoresha nabi amafaranga? Babigenje bate? Sobanura.  
*Buri wese abwira bagenzi be ibyamubayeho, umwarimu asabwa kubatega amatwi no gukangurira buri wese kumva ibyabaye kuri mugenzi we. Uyu mwitozo ufasha kwifatanya mu kababaro*
2. Ingero z'ingaruka zo gukoresha nabi amafaranga  
*Umubabaro, kwicuza, gutongana, amahane, gusonza, ubukene,...*

### **Umwitozo wo ku rupapuro rwa 71 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

- a) Umutungo rusange ugizwe:  
*Amavuriro, isoko, ishuri, ivomo rusange, aho bategera imodoka, imihanda ...*
- b) Umutungo rusange ucungwa na nde?  
*Ucungwa na Leta ibifashijwemo n'inzego z'ibanze*

### **Umwitozo wo ku rupapuro rwa 72 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

Sobanura uko wagira uruhare mu micungire myiza

y'umutungo rusange uboneka  
mu mudugudu n'akagari  
utuyemo  
*Nakwirinda kubyangiza no  
kubyanduza.*

### 6.3 ISUZUMA RISOZA UMUTWE WA 6

*(urup.rwa 73 mu gitabo  
cy'umunyeshuri)*

1. Vangura ibintu bikurikira  
ubishyira mu matsinda yabyo :

Ibyangombwa by'ibanze nkenerwa mu buzima	Ibyangombwa nkenerwa bitari iby'ibanze
Ibiribwa n' ibinyobwa	Imodoka
Imiti	Mudasobwa
Amazi	Televiziyo
Imyambaro	Amakayi
Icumbi	

2. Inzitizi z'ingenzi zituma  
abantu batabona ibyangombwa  
nkenerwa mu buzima ni:

*Ubukene ,                      Inzara,  
Ubusinzi ,                      Ubunebwe,  
Ibiza,                              Indwara,  
Intambara,                      Ibiyobyabwenge.*

3. Abantu bagize' ingaruka  
zo kutabona ibyangombwa  
nkenerwa mu buzima bakunze  
kurangwa n'ibi:

*Ubuzererezi  
Gusabiriza  
Kurwaragurika  
Guhunga*

- 4 Mpembwe amafaranga nakora  
kimwe muri ibi:

*Kuyabika mu gasanduku,  
Kuyagura itungo nkaryorora,  
Kuyagura ibitabo byo gusoma,  
Kuyabitsa ababyeyi.*

5. Inzitizi zituma umuryango  
utabona amafaranga ni:  
*Kubura akazi              Gusesagura  
Kwangiza                  Ubunebwe  
Indwara*

*Kubyara abana    benshi*

6. Ibyaha bikorwa n'abantu  
babuze amafaranga ni ibi  
bikurikira:

*Ubujura                      Ubwambuzi  
Uburaya                      Ubushukanyi*

7. Akamaro ko gukora urutonde  
rw'ibyo ugura mbere yo  
kubigura ni aka gakurikira:

*Rugufasha: Kubara neza  
ntiwibwe*

- *Kumenya ko ibyo ukeneye  
byose ubibonye*
- *Kugira gahunda mu byo ugura*
- *Rutuma utagura ibitari ku  
rutonde*

8. Umutungo rusange ni ibintu  
bikoreshwa n'abantu bose ntawe  
ubyise ibye naho umutungo  
bwite ni umutungo w'umuntu  
ku giti ke kandi ntabwo  
uvogerwa.

9. Shyira ibi bikurikira mu  
matsinda yabyo.

Umutungo rusange	Umutungo bwite
Isoko	Inzu ya Tito
Ivuriro	Umurima wa Keza
Umuhanda	Ishuri ry'ababyeyi

**7.1 AMASOMO ARI MU MUTWE WA 7**

Umubare	Amasomo
4	Amerokezo
7	Ibidukikije
3	Abaturage
Igiteranyo	14

**Isomo rya mbere:**

**Amerokezo**

*(urup. rwa 74-76 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri)*

**a) Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:**

Kwiyobora, kuyobora abandi no gufata neza ibidukikije

**b) Intego**

**Ubumenyi:**

Gutahura aho ibintu n'abantu biherereye

**Ubumenyigiro:**

Kuranga aho ibintu n'abantu biherereye akoresheje amerekezo

**Ubukeshya:**

- Kwiyobora no kuyobora abandi
- Kwitegereza ibimukikije

**c) Imfashanyigisho:**

Amashusho agaragaraho ibintu by'ingenzi bigize umutungo

rusange n'abantu bari kubifata neza.

**d) Imvano**

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, icy'umwarimu n'integanyanyigisho by'amasomo mbonezamubano.

**e) Ibice by'ingenzi bigize isomo**

**Ivumburamatsiko**

Muri iki gice abanyeshuri ubwabo bivumburira insanganyamatsiko bagiye kwiga bamaze kwitegereza amashusho n'amafoto ayigaragaza.

**Ibikorwa by'umwarimu**

- Gutegura imfashanyigisho zihagije zituma umunyeshuri ubwe ashobora gusobanura uburyo bwo kuranga ibintu biri hafi y'urugo n'ishuri yigamo.
- Kuyobora abanyeshuri bagasohoka mu ishuri maze bagakora igikorwa cyo kujya

bareba ikintu cyangwa ahantu bakaharanga bakoresheje amerekezo.

- Kubasaba kuvuga amerekezo y'ingenzi akoreshwa mu kuranga aho ibintu biherereye.
- Kubayobora bagakora imyitoto yo kuranga iwabo n'ibikorwaremezo biboneka mu mudugudu no mu kagari batuyemo.
- Guha abanyeshuri ibikorwa bibafasha kumenya amerekezo.
- Kubaha igikorwa cyo gufata ingamba zifatika zo kujya bakoresha amerekezo yizwe igihe cyose baranga ahantu cyangwa aho ibintu biherereye.

#### **Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**

- Kwitegereza, kuganira, kujya impaka no kuranga aho ibintu biherereye akoresheje amerekezo.
- Gukora imyitoto ijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko yizwe"amerekezo"
- Gusobanura uburyo buboneye bwo kuranga ahantu cyangwa aho ibintu biherereye.

#### **Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi umunyeshuri yiyungura mu isomo**

Ubushishozi, kwitegereza, kuvuga neza yumvikanisha ibitekerezo bye agaragaza uko yaranga ahantu n'ibintu akoresheje amerekezo.

#### **Ubumenyi bw'inyongera umwarimu asabwa kugira:**

- a. Umwarimu agomba gusobanukirwa ubumenyi nsanganyamasomo buri muri iri somo n'uko bugerwaho:
    - *Uburezi budaheza:* • Kwita ku banyeshuri be bafite imbogamizi mu myigire yabo.
    - Abafite impano yo gufata vuba cyane akabaha imyitoto y'inyongera iri muri iki gitabo.
    - Abagenda buhoro akabaha imyitoto iringaniye.
    - Abafite ubumuga akabitaho ku buryo bw'umwihariko, abatamva neza n'abatabona neza akabicaza imbere, byanashoboka agakoresha imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.
    - *Uburyinire:* Bugaragazwa n'ukuntu abahungu n'abakobwa bakorana mu matsinda, mu bindi bikorwa n'ukuntu bigana ntawe uhutaje undi cyangwa ngo amunigane ijamba
    - *Umuco w'amahoro:* ugaragazwa n'uko abanyeshuri bubaha uburenganzira bwa muntu basabana na buri wese nta kuvangura kandi batagira urugomo.
  - b. Umwarimu agomba kumenya amagambo anyuranye akoreshwa mu kuranga ahantu.
  - c. Gukoresha amoko atandukanye y'idira.
- Imyitoto y'inyongera**
- Uretse imyitoto iri mu gitabo

cy'umunyeshuri, abanyeshuri bashobora gukora igikorwa cyo kuranga iwabo cyangwa aho ibikorwa remezo byubatswe mu mudugudu cyangwa mu kagari ke biherereye akoresheje amerekezo.

### **Umukoro**

- Igikorwa cyo kuranga aho ishuri yigamo riherereye ugereranyije n'ayandi mashuri ari mu kigo akoresheje amerekezo.

### **Isomo rya kabiri: Ibidukikije biboneka ku kagari**

*(urup. rwa 77-80 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri)*

#### **a) Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:**

Kwiyobora, kuyobora abandi no gufata neza ibidukikije

#### **b) Intego**

#### **Ubumenyi:**

Kugaragaza ibidukikije biri mu gace ishuri riherereyemo

#### **Ubumenyigiro:**

Gusobanura uburyo bwo gufata neza ibidukikije.

#### **Ubukeshya:**

Kurangwa n'umuco wo kubungabunga ibidukikije.

#### **c) Imfashanyigisho:**

Amashusho agaragaraho ibidukikije bitandukanye bikikije ikigo cy'amashuri

n'abantu bari ku muganda wo kubifata neza.

#### **d) Imvano**

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, icy'umwarimu n' integanyanyigisho by'amasomo mbonezamubano.

#### **e) Ibice by'ingenzi bigize isomo**

#### **Ivumburamatsiko**

Muri iki gice abanyeshuri ubwabo bivumburira insanganyamatsiko bagiye kwiga bamaze kwitegereza amashusho n'amafoto ayigaragaza.

#### **Ibikorwa by'umwarimu**

- Gutegura imfashanyigisho zihagije zituma umunyeshuri ubwe ashobora kurondora ibidukikije biri mu gace ishuri yigamo riherereyemo.
- Kuyobora abanyeshuri bagasohoka mu ishuri maze bagakora igikorwa cyo kujya bareba ibidukikije biri hafi y'ishuri ryabo.
- Kubasaba kuvuga uburyo buboneye bwo gufata neza ibidukikije biri hafi y'ishuri ryabo.
- Kubayobora bagakora imyitozo yo gusobanura uburyo buboneye bwo gufata neza ibidukikije biri hafi y'ishuri ryabo.
- Guha abanyeshuri ibikorwa bibafasha gusobanura uko bakwiye kurangwa n'umuco wo kubungabunga ibidukikije ku

ishuri, mu nzira bacamo baja ku ishuri n'iwabo mu rugo.

- Kubaha igikorwa cyo gufata ingamba zifatika zo kujya barangwa n'umuco wo kubungabunga ibidukikije biboneka ku ishuri, mu nzira bacamo baja ku ishuri n'iwabo mu rugo.

### **Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**

- Kwitegereza, kuganira, kujya impaka kurondora ibidukikije biri mu gace ishuri riherereyemo.
- Gukora imyitozo ijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko yizwe Ibidukikije biri mu gace ishuri yigamo riherereyemo n'uburyo bwo kubifata neza.
- Gusobanura uko akwiye kurangwa n'umuco wo kubungabunga ibidukikije.

### **Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi umunyeshuri yiyungura mu isomo**

Ubushishozi, kwitegereza, kuvuga neza yumvikanisha ibitekerezo bye asobanura ibidukikije biri mu gace ishuri yigamo riherereyemo n'uburyo bwo kubifata neza.

### **Ubumenyi bw'inyongera mwarimu asabwa kugira:**

- a. Umwarimu agomba gusobanukirwa ubumenyi nsanganyamasomo buri muri iri somo n'uko bugerwaho:
  - *Uburezi budaheza:* Kwita ku banyeshuri be bafite

imbogamizi mu myigire yabo.

- Abafite impano yo gufata vuba cyane akabaha imyitozo y'inyongera iri muri iki gitabo.
- Abagenda buhoro akabaha imyitozo iringaniye.
- Abafite ubumuga akabitaho ku buryo bw'umwihariko, abatumva neza n'abatabona neza akabicaza imbere, byanashoboka agakoresha imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.
- *Uburyanire:* Bugaragazwa n'ukuntu abahungu n'abakobwa bakorana mu matsinda, mu bindi bikorwa n'ukuntu bigana ntawe uhutaje undi cyangwa ngo amunigane ijamba.
- *Kwita ku bidukijije:* Bigaragazwa n'uburyo abanyeshuri barangwa n'ibikorwa byo kurengera ibidukijije, babibungabunga kandi babirinda ababyangiza.
- b. Umwarimu agomba kumenya neza agace ishuri ryubatsemo byaba ngombwa akagira ikarita yaho ku buryo abasha kuvuga no gusobanura ibidukikije biri muri ako gace.

### **Imyitozo y'inyongera**

- Uretse imyitozo iri mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri, abanyeshuri bashobora gukora igikorwa cyo kuranga ibidukikije biboneka mu gace ishuri yigamo riherereyemo akoresheje amerekezo.



## Umukoro

Igikorwa cyo gusobanura uko bafata neza ibidukikije biboneka ku ishuri ryabo.

## Isomo rya gatatu: Akamaro no kubungabunga ibidukijije.

(urup. 77 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri)

### a) Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:

Kwiyobora, kuyobora abandi no gufata neza ibidukikije

### b) Intego

#### Ubumenyi :

Kugaragaza akamaro ko kubungabunga ibidukikije aho utuye.

#### Ubumenyigiro:

Gusobanura ingaruka zo kutita ku bidukikije

#### Ubukeshya:

Kurangwa n'umuco wo kubungabunga ibidukikije

### c) Imfashanyigisho :

Amashusho agaragaraho akamaro ko kubungabunga ibidukikije n'ingaruka ziterwa no kutita ku bidukikije.

### d) Imvano

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, icy'umwarimu n' integanyanyigisho by'amasomo mbonezamubano.

## e) Ibice by'ingenzi bigize isomo

### Ivumburamatsiko

Muri iki gice abanyeshuri ubwabo bivumburira insanganyamatsiko bagiye kwiga bamaze kwitegereza amashusho n'amafoto ayigaragaza.

### Ibikorwa by'umwarimu

- Gutegura imfashanyigisho zihagije zituma umunyeshuri ubwe ashobora gusobanura akamaro ko kwita ku bidukikije.
- Kuyobora abanyeshuri bagasohoka mu ishuri maze bagakora igikorwa cyo kwita ku bidukikije biri mu kigo cyanyu.
- Kubasaba kuvuga ingaruka ziterwa no kutita ku bidukikije.
- Kubayobora bagakora imyitozo yo gusobanura akamaro ko kwita ku bidukikije.
- Guha abanyeshuri ibikorwa bibafasha gusobanura impamvu ari ngombwa kwita ku bidukikije.
- Kubaha igikorwa cyo gufata ingamba zo kwirinda ingaruka ziterwa no kutita ku bidukikije.

### Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri

- Kwitegereza, kuganira, kujya impaka no gusobanura akamaro ko kwita ku bidukikije ndeatse n'ingaruka ziterwa no kutita ku bidukikije.
- Gukora imyitozo ijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko yizwe

“Akamaro ko kwita ku bidukikije n’ingaruka ziterwa no kutita ku bidukikije“

- Gusobanura uko akwiye kugira uruhare runini mu kwita ku bidukikije by’ishuri ryabo hirindwa ingaruka ziterwa no kutita ku bidukikije.

## 7. **Ubushobozi bw’ingenzi umunyeshuri yiyungura mu isomo**

Ubushishozi, kwitegereza, kuvuga neza yumvikanisha ibitekerezo bye asobanura ingaruka zo kudafata neza ibidukikije.

### **Ubumenyi bw’inyongera umwarimu asabwa kugira:**

- a. Umwarimu agomba gusobanukirwa ubumenyi nsanganyamasomo buri muri iri somo n’uko bugerwaho:
  - *Uburezi budaheza:* • Kwita ku banyeshuri be bafite imbogamizi mu myigire yabo.
  - Abafite impano yo gufata vuba cyane akabaha imyitozo y’inyongera iri muri iki gitabo.
  - Abagenda buhoro akabaha imyitozo iringaniye.
  - Abafite ubumuga akabitaho ku buryo bw’umwihariko, abatamva neza n’abatabona neza akabicaza imbere, byanashoboka agakoresha imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.
- *Kwita kubidukikije:* bigaragazwa n’uburyo

abanyeshuri barangwa n’ibikorwa byo kurengera ibidukikije, babungabunga kandi barinda ababyangiza.

- *Umuco w’amahoro:* ugaragazwa n’uko abanyeshuri bubaha uburenganzira bwa muntu basabana na buri wese nta kuvangura kandi batagira urugomo.
- b. Umwarimu agomba kumenya neza agace ishuri ryubatsemo byaba ngombwa akagira ikarita yaho ku buryo abasha kuvuga no gusobanura ibidukikije biri muri ako gace, uko bifashwe ndetse n’ahaba haragize ingaruka zo gufatwa nabi.

### **Imyitozo y’inyongera**

- Uretse imyitozo iri mu gitabo cy’umunyeshuri, abanyeshuri bashobora gukora igikorwa cyo gufata neza ibidukikije biri mu kigo no kugira ngo barinde ikigo cyabo ingaruka zo kutita ku bidukikije.

### **Umukoro**

Igikorwa cyo gusobanura akamaro ko kwita ku bidukikije n’ingaruka zo kutita ku bidukikije.

### **Isomo rya kane:**

#### **Abaturage**

*(urup. rwa 81-82 mu gitabo cy’umunyeshuri)*

#### **a) Ubushobozi bw’ingenzi bugamijwe:**

Kwiyobora, kuyobora abandi no gufata neza ibidukikije

### **b) Intego**

#### **Ubumenyi:**

Kwegeranya no gutanga imibare y'abanyeshuri bigana

**Ubumenyigiro:** Kubara abanyeshuri abashyira mu byiciro bitandukanye

#### **Ubukeshya:**

Kurangwa n'umuco wo kwitegereza, gusesengura no kugereranya.

### **c) Imfashanyigisho:**

Amashusho agaragaraho abantu bari gukora ibarura rusange ry'abaturage.

### **d) Imvano**

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, icy'umwarimu

n' integanyanyigisho by'amasomo mbonezamubano.

### **Ibice by'ingenzi bigize isomo**

#### **Ivumburamatsiko**

Muri iki gice abanyeshuri ubwabo bivumburira insanganyamatsiko bagiye kwiga bamaze kwitegereza amashusho n'amafoto ayigaragaza.

#### **Ibikorwa by'umwarimu**

- Gutegura imfashanyigisho zihagije zituma umunyeshuri ubwe ashobora gusobanura uburyo bwo kwegeranya imibare y'ibintu bisa no

kugereranya ibyiciro byabyo.

- Kuyobora abanyeshuri bagakora igikorwa cyo kubara abanyeshuri bari mu ishuri ryabo no kubashyira mu byiciro bagendeye ku myaka n' igitsina.
- Kubasaba kuvuga uburyo bwo kwegeranya imibare y'ibintu bisa no kugereranya ibyiciro birimo.
- Kubayobora bagakora imyitozo yo gusobanura akamaro ko kumenya umubare w'abaturage cyangwa umubare w'abanyeshuri.
- Guha abanyeshuri ibikorwa bibafasha gusobanura uburyo bwo kwegeranya imibare y'ibintu bisa no kugereranya ibyiciro byabyo.
- Kubaha igikorwa cyo kumenya umubare w'abantu bari mu muryango we n'ibyiciro barimo bakaza kubisobanurira bagenzi babo.

#### **Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**

- Kwitegereza, kuganira, kujya impaka no gusobanura uburyo bwo kwegeranya imibare y'ibintu bisa no kugereranya ibyiciro.
- Gukora imyitozo ijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko yizwe uburyo bwo kwegeranya umubare w'ibintu cyangwa abantu no kubashyira mu byiciro.
- Gusobanura impamvu ari ngombwa

kumenya umubare w'abanyeshuri bigana n'umubare w'abantu babana iwabo n'ibyiciro byabo.

**Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi umunyeshuri yiyungura mu isomo**

Ubushishozi, kwitegereza, kuvuga neza yumvikanisha ibitekerezo bye asobanura uko babarura abanyeshuri bo ku ishuri rye.

**Ubumenyi bw'inyongera umwarimu asabwa kugira:**

- a. Umwarimu agomba gusobanukirwa ubumenyi nsanganyamasomo buri muri iri somo n'uko bugerwaho:
  - *Uburezi budaheza:* Kwita ku banyeshuri be bafite imbogamizi mu myigire yabo. Abafite impano yo gufata vuba cyane akabaha imyitozo y'inyongera iri muri iki gitabo. Abagenda buhoro akabaha imyitozo iringaniye. Abafite ubumuga akabitaho ku buryo bw'umwihariko, abatumva neza n'abatabona neza akabicaza imbere, byanashoboka agakoresha imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.
  - *Uburyinire:* Bugaragazwa n'ukuntu abahungu n'abakobwa bakorana mu matsinda, mu bindi bikorwa n'ukuntu bigana ntawe uhutaje undi cyangwa ngo amunigane ijambo.

- *Umuco w'amahoro:* ugaragazwa n'uko abanyeshuri bubaha uburenganzira bwa muntu basabana na buri wese nta kuvangura kandi batagira urugomo.
- b. Umwarimu agomba kumenya neza ishuri yigishaho, imibare y'abariho, abaryigamo n'abahakora.

**Imyitozo y'inyongera**

Uretse imyitozo iri mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri, abanyeshuri bashobora gukora igikorwa cyo kubara abanyeshuri bigana no kubashyira mu byiciro bagendeye ku myaka yabo, igitsina, indeshyo, ubunini, uburebure, ubugufi,...

**Umukoro**

Igikorwa cyo gusobanura akamaro ko kumenya umubare w'abagize umuryango we n'ibyiciro barimo akabiganirira bagenzi be.

**7.2. IBISUBIZO BY'IMYITOZO YO KU MUTWE WA 7**

**Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 75 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri 1,2,3 Ibisubizo biterwa n'aho buri kintu gihererereye umwarimu agomba kugenzura ko ibisubizo bitangwa bijyanye n'ukuri kw'aho bari.**

**Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 76 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

1. Abantu bakoresha idira mu kazi kabo:

*Ba mukerarugendo, abanyeshuri n'abarimu, abagenzi bajya mu ngendo za kure, abasirikari n'abandi*

2. Ibyo wakwifashisha ushaka kurangira umuntu ni

*Amerekezo, ikarita, idira, ibyapa, intoki*

### **Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 77 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

*Ibisubizo bihinduka bitewe n'Akarere ishuri ryubatsemo n'imiterere yaryo.*

### **Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 78 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

1. Uruhare mfite mu gufata neza ibidukikije biri mu gace ishuri ryacu ryubatsemo:  
*Nirinda kwangiza ibiti n'indabo, nirinda guta imyanda ahabonetse hose, nirinda gutwika ibiti, ...*
2. Ibintu by'ingenzi bikwiye gukorwa kugira ngo ibidukikije biri mu gace karimo ishuri ryacu bifatwe neza.  
*Kubigirira isuku, kutabyangiza, kubikorera kugira ngo bikure neza, kubirinda ababyangiza .*

### **Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 79 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

1. Kuki tugomba gufata neza ibidukikije biri mu gace ishuri ryacu ryubatse?  
*Kuko bidufitiye akamaro*

2. Aho mutuye bafata bate ibidukikije?

*Babikorera umuganda bakabisukura, bakabishyiraho ifumbire....*

3. Vuga izina ry'umubu utera malariya  
*Anoferi*

### **Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 80 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

1. Ingero z'indwara zishobora guterwa no kutita ku bidukikije  
*Malariya, kolera, macinyamyambi,*
2. Sobanura ingaruka zishobora guterwa n'isuri hamwe n'inkangu  
*Ubutaka buratwarwa hagasigara ubutaka butera , inkangu zitera impanuka*

### **Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 81 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

1. Mwarimu wanyu amenya ate abaje n'abasibye?  
*Arahamagara akabarura abaje n'abasibye.*
2. Ni iki bakora ngo bamenye umubare w'abanyeshuri biga ku kigo cy' ishuri.  
*Bakora ibarura ryabo bandika Amazina yabo n'ishuri bigamo.*

## **7.3 IBISUBIZO BY'ISUZUMA RISOZA UMUTWE WA 7**

*(urup. rwa 83 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri)*

1. *Iyo ushaka kuranga ahantu hatandukanye wifashisha idira, icyapa cyangwa ikarita*

2. *Amagambo 10 wakoresha uranga ibintu bikwegereye:*

*Hepfo Haruguru*

*Imbere Inyuma*

*Iburyo Ibumoso*

*Hejuru Hasi*

*Hirya Hino*

*Hagati Munsi*

3. **Ingero z'ibidukikije nyuraho mu nzira iva cyangwa ijya ku ishuri ni:**

*Imirima Amazu*

*Isoko Ivuriro*

*Urusengero Imihanda*

*Ibiraro Amaduka*

*Ishyamba Igishanga*

*Umugezi*

*Ubusitani*

4. **subiza yego cyangwa oya**

a) oya

b) yego

c) yego

d) oya

5. **Kubungabunga ibidukikije bidufitiye akamaro gakurikira :**

*Biturinda indwara*

*Bituma tuba ahantu heza*

*Biturinda impanuka n'ibiza*

*Biturinda isuri*

6. *Mu Mudugudu wacu twagezweho n'ingaruka*

*zo kutita ku bidukikije ababyeyi bacu n'ubuyobozi bafata ingamba zo kujya babibungabunga ndetse bafatira ingamba ababyangiza.*

7. *Iyo hakorwa ibarura haba hagamijwe kumenya umubare w'abanyeshuri cyangwa abaturage kugira ngo bakorerwe igenamigambi.*

8. **uzuza**

a) abakobwa

b) abasibiye

c) abafite ubumuga

9. **Kwa muganga, ku Mirenge mu Kagari no mu Mudugudu.**

## 8.1 AMASOMO ARI MU MUTWE WA 8

Umubare	Amasomo
4	Amoko y'ubwikorezi n'akamaro kabwo
4	Amoko y'itumanaho, uko rikorwa n'akamaro karyo
Igiteranyo	8

### Isomo rya mbere : Amoko y'ubwikorezi n'akamaro kabwo

*(urup. rwa 84-85 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri)*

#### a) Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:

Gutandukanya amoko y'ubwikorezi n'itumanaho n'akamaro kabyo.

#### b) Intego

##### Ubumenyi:

Kugaragaza amoko y'ubwikorezi n'uburyo bukorwamo.

##### Ubumenyingiro:

Gusobanura akamaro k'ubwikorezi bukorerwa aho atuye

##### Ubukeshya:

Kurangwa n'umuco wo kubungabunga inzira z'ubwikorezi.

#### c) Imfashanyigisho:

Amashusho agaragaraho inzira z'ubwikorezi zitandukanye.

#### d) Imvano

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, icy'umwarimu n' integanyanyigisho by'amasomo mbonezamubano

#### e) Ibice by'ingenzi bigize isomo

##### Ivumburamatsiko

Muri iki gice abanyeshuri ubwabo bivumburira insanganyamatsiko bagiye kwiga bamaze kwitegereza amashusho n'amafoto ayigaragaza.

##### Ibikorwa by'umwarimu

- Gutegura imfashanyigisho zihagije zituma umunyeshuri ubwe ashobora gusobanura inzira z'ubwikorezi zikoreshwa aho atuye.
- Kuyobora abanyeshuri bagakora igikorwa cyo

gusobanura akamaro k'ubwikorezi mu buzima bwa buri munsu.

- Kubasaba kuvuga amoko y'ubwikorezi n'uburyo bukorwamo.
- Kubayobora bagakora imyitoto yo gusobanura akamaro k'ubwikorezi.
- Guha abanyeshuri ibikorwa bibafasha gusobanura uburyo ubwikorezi bukorwa mu gace batuyemo.
- Kubaha igikorwa cyo gusobanura imikoreshereze y'inzira z'ubwikorezi zikoreshwa aho atuye.

#### **Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**

- Kwitegereza, kuganira, kujya impaka no gusobanura amoko y'ubwikorezi n'uburyo bukorwamo mu gace batuyemo.
- Gukora imyitoto ijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko yizwe" Amoko y'ubwikorezi n'akamaro kabwo "
- Gusobanura uko bikwiye akamaro k'ubwikorezi.

#### **Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi umunyeshuri yiyungura mu isomo**

Ubushishozi, kwitegereza, kuvuga neza yumvikanisha ibitekerezo bye asobanura uburyo bw'ubwikorezi n'akamaro kabwo.

#### **Ubumenyi bw'inyongera umwarimu asabwa kugira:**

- a. Umwarimu agomba gusobanukirwa ubumenyi nsanganyamasomo buri muri iri somo n'uko bugerwaho:
  - *Uburezi budaheza:* • Kwita ku banyeshuri be bafite imbogamizi mu myigire yabo.
  - Abafite impano yo gufata vuba cyane akabaha imyitoto y'inyongera iri muri iki gitabo.
  - Abagenda buhoro akabaha imyitoto iringaniye.
  - Abafite ubumuga akabitaho ku buryo bw'umwihariko, abatamva neza n'abatabona neza akabicaza imbere, byanashoboka agakoresha imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.
  - *Uburunganire:* Bugaragazwa n'ukuntu abahungu n'abakobwa bakorana mu matsinda, mu bindi bukorwa n'ukuntu bigana ntawe uhutaje undi cyangwa ngo amunigane ijamba.
  - *Umuco w'amahoro:* ugaragazwa n'uko abanyeshuri bubaha uburenganzira bwa muntu basabana na buri wese nta kuvangura kandi batagira urugomo.
- b. Umwarimu agomba kumenya neza inzira z'ubwikorezi n'uburyo bukorwamo.

#### **Imyitoto y'inyongera**

Uretse imyitoto iri mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri, abanyeshuri bashobora gukora urugendoshuro rwo kujya



kureba inzira z'ubwikorezi zikoreshwa mu kagari ishuri ryubatsemo.

### **Umukoro**

Igikorwa cyo gusobanura amoko y'ubwikorezi akoreshwa iwabo, uko rikorwa n'akamaro kabwo.

### **Isomo rya kabiri: Amoko y'itumanaho, uko rikorwa n'akamaro karyo**

*(urup. rwa 86-87 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri)*

#### **a) Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:**

Gutandukanya amoko y'ubwikorezi n'itumanaho n'akamaro kabyo

#### **b) Intego**

##### **Ubumenyi:**

Kugaragaza amoko y'itumanaho n'uburyo akorwamo

##### **Ubumenyiringiro:**

Gusobanura akamaro k'itumanaho rikorerwa aho atuye.

##### **Ubukasha:**

Kurangwa n'umuco wo kubungabunga ibikoresho by'itumanaho.

#### **c) Imfashanyigisho:**

Amashusho agaragaraho ibikoresho by'itumanaho n'abantu bari kubikoresha.

#### **d) Imvano**

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, icy'umwarimu n' integanyanyigisho by'amasomo mbonezamubano.

#### **e) Ibice by'ingenzi bigize isomo**

##### **Ivumburamatsiko**

Muri iki gice abanyeshuri ubwabo bivumburira insanganyamatsiko bagiye kwiga bamaze kwitegereza amashusho n'amafoto ayigaragaza.

##### **Ibikorwa by'umwarimu**

- Gutegura imfashanyigisho zihagije zituma umunyeshuri ubwe ashobora gusobanura amoko y'itumanaho akoreshwa aho atuye.
- Kuyobora abanyeshuri bagakora igikorwa cyo gusobanura akamaro k'itumanaho mu buzima bwa buri muni.
- Kubasaba kuvuga amazina y'ibikoresho by'itumanaho bikoresha iwabo no ku ishuri n'uburyo buboneye bwo kubikoresha.
- Kubayobora bagakora imyitozo yo gusobanura akamaro k'itumanaho.
- Guha abanyeshuri ibikorwa bibafasha gusobanura uburyo itumanaho rikorwa mu gace batuyemo.
- Kubaha igikorwa cyo

gusobanura imikoreshereze y'ibikoresho by'itumanaho no gutanga umurongo ngenderwaho wo kubiha agaciro bikwiye.

### **Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**

- Kwitegereza, kuganira, kujya impaka no gusobanura amoko y'ubwikorezi n'uburyo bukorwamo mu gace batuyemo.
- Gukora imyitozo ijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko yizwe "Amoko y'itumanaho, uko rikorwa n'akamaro karyo"
  - Gusobanura uko bikwiye akamaro k'itumanaho ku mibereho y'abatuye Umudugudu.

### **Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi umunyeshuri yiyungura mu isomo**

Ubushishozi, kwitegereza, kuvuga neza yumvikanisha ibitekerezo bye asobanura uburyo bukoreshwa mu itumanaho n'akamaro karyo

### **Ubumenyi bw'inyongera umwarimu asabwa kugira:**

- a. Umwarimu agomba gusobanukirwa ubumenyi nsanganyamasomo buri muri iri somo n'uko bugerwaho:
  - *Uburezi budaheza:* • Kwita ku banyeshuri be bafite imbogamizi mu myigire yabo.
  - Abafite impano yo gufata vuba cyane akabaha imyitozo y'inyongera iri muri iki gitabo.

- Abagenda buhoro akabaha imyitozo iringaniye.

Abafite ubumuga akabitaho ku buryo bw'umwihariko, abatumva neza n'abatabona neza akabicaza imbere, byanashoboka agakoresha imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.

- *Uburyinire:* Bugaragazwa n'ukuntu abahungu n'abakobwa bakorana mu matsinda, mu bindi bikorwa n'ukuntu bigana ntawe uhutaje undi cyangwa ngo amunigane ijamba.
- *Umuco w'amahoro:* ugaragazwa n'uko abanyeshuri bubaha uburenganzira bwa muntu basabana na buri wese nta kuvangura kandi batagira urugomo.
- b. Umwarimu agomba kumenya neza inzira zose z'itumanaho, uburyo rikorwamo.

### **Imyitozo y'inyongera**

Uretse imyitozo iri mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri, abanyeshuri bashobora gukoresha bimwe mu bikoresho by'itumanaho byaboneka ku ishuri hanyuma bagakina umukino w'itumanaho.

### **Umukoro**

Igikorwa cyo gusobanura amoko y'itumanaho, uko rikorwa n'akamaro rifitiye abatuye mu gace ishuri ryubatsemo.

## 8.2 .IBISUBIZO BY'IMYITOZO IRI MU MUTWE WA 8

**Umwitozo wo ku rupapuro rwa 84 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

1. Amoko y'ubwikorezi ni
  - a) *Ubwikorezi bukorerwa ku butaka.*
  - b) *Ubwikorezi bukorerwa mu mazi*
  - c) *Ubwikorezi bukorerwa mu kirere.*

**Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 85 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

1. Sobanura akamaro k'ubwikorezi  
*Butuma abantu bahahirana, batembera, bajya aho bashaka.*
2. Ubwikorezi bukorerwa mu Kagari dutuyemo  
*Butuma abaturage bahahirana, bagera aho bashaka kujya.*

**Umwitozo wo ku rupapuro rwa 86 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

Ibikoresho by'itumanaho bikoreshwa cyane aho dutuye ni *Telefoni, radiyo, amabaruwa interineti,...*

**Imyitozo yo ku rupapuro rwa 87 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

Ibikoresho byitumanaho bikunze gukoreshwa aho dutuye.

*Bituma abantu bahana amakuru, ubutumwa, bavugana, bahana amafaranga.*

## 8.3 IBISUBIZO BY' ISUZUMA RISOZA UMUTWE WA 8

(urup. rwa 88 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri)

1.

<i>Ubwikorezi bwo ku butaka</i>	<i>Ubwikorezi bwo mu kirere</i>	<i>Ubwikorezi bwo mu mazi</i>
<i>Imodoka</i>	<i>Kajugujugu</i>	<i>ubwato</i>
<i>Ipikipiki</i>	<i>Indege</i>	
<i>Igare</i>	<i>Icyogajuru</i>	

2. *Ubwikorezi bukorerwa mu Mudugudu butuma abawutuye babona amafaranga, babona uko batwara umusaruro wabo ku isoko,...*

3. *Ingero z'ibikoresho 2 by'itumanaho dutunze iwanyu mu rugo ni:*

*Radiyo  
Telefoni*

4. *Uzuza iyi mbonerahamwe ( urup. rwa 89-90 mu gitabo cy'umunyeshuri)*

<i>Ibikoresho by'itumanaho</i>	<i>Akamaro k'ibikoresho by'itumanaho</i>
<i>Radiyo</i>	<i>Gutanga ubutumwa mu majwi</i>
<i>Televiziyo</i>	<i>Gutanga ubutumwa mu majwi no mu mashusho</i>
<i>Mudasobwa</i>	<i>Gutanga ubutumwa mu majwi no mu mashusho</i>
<i>Telefoni</i>	<i>Gutanga ubutumwa mu majwi no mu mashusho</i>
<i>Ibaruwa</i>	<i>Gutanga ubutumwa mu nyandiko</i>
<i>Icyapa</i>	<i>Gutanga ubutumwa mu nyandiko</i>

# Ibintu by'ingenzi byaranze amateka y'aho atuye n'ay'ishuri rye

## 9.1 AMASOMO ARI MU MUTWE WA 9

Umubare	Amasomo
4	Ibintu by'ingenzi byaranze amateka y'aho atuye
5	Ibintu by'ingenzi byaranze amateka y'ishuri yigamo
Igiteranyo	9

### Isomo:

Ibintu by'ingenzi byaranze amateka y'aho utuye n'ishuri yigamo

#### a) Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi bugamijwe:

Gushakashaka no kuzirikana amateka y'aho atuye n'ay'ishuri

#### b) Intego

##### Ubumenyi:

Kurondora ibintu by'ingenzi byaranze amateka y'aho atuye n'ay'ishuri rye.

##### Ubumenyigiro:

Gusobanura ibyaranze amateka y'aho atuye n'ay'ishuri rye

##### Ubukeshya:

- Kurangwa n' umuco wo kuzirikana amatekay'iwabo cyangwa ay'ishuri rye.
- Kumenya aho uva n'aho ujya.
- Gushakashaka afite intego y'ibyo agamije kugeraho.

### c) Imfashanyigisho :

Amashusho agaragaraho amateka y'ikigo cy'ishuri, cyangwa ay'ahantu runaka.

### d) Imvano

Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, icy'umwarimu n' integanyanyigisho by'amasomo mbonezamubano

### Ibice by'ingenzi bigize isomo

#### Ivumburamatsiko

Muri iki gice abanyeshuri ubwabo bivumburira insanganyamatsiko bagiye kwiga bamaze kwitegereza amashusho n'amafoto ayigaragaza.

#### Ibikorwa by'umwarimu

- Gutegura imfashanyigisho zihagije zituma umunyeshuri ubwe ashobora gusobanura amateka yaranze ishuri yigamo cyangwa ay'umuryango avukamo.

- Kuyobora abanyeshuri bagakora igikorwa cyo kubwirana amateka yagiye aranga imiryango yabo cyangwa ayaranze aho batuye.
- Kubasaba kuvuga muri make amateka y'agace batuyemo.
- Kubayobora bagakora imyitozo yo gusobanura akamaro ko kumenya amateka y'ishuri wigamo, ay'agace utuyemo cyangwa ay'umuryango wawe.
- Guha abanyeshuri ibikorwa bibafasha gusobanura uburyo bwo kumenya amateka bituma umenya aho uva n'aho ugana.
- Kubaha igikorwa cyo kujya kubaza abayobozi b'ikigo amateka y'ingenzi yaranze ishuri ryabo.

#### **Ibikorwa by'umunyeshuri**

- Kwitegereza, kuganira, kujya impaka no gusobanura ibintu by'ingenzi byaranze amateka y'aho utuye ay'ishuri yigamo n'ay'umuryango we.
- Gukora imyitozo ijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko yizwe "ibintu by'ingenzi byaranze amateka y'aho utuye n'ishuri yigamo."
- Gusobanura uko bikwiye akamaro k'amateka ku mibereho y'abantu.

#### **Ubushobozi bw'ingenzi umunyeshuri yiyungura mu isomo**

Ubushishozi, kwitegereza, kuvuga neza yumvikanisha

ibitekerezo bye asobanura amateka yaranze aho atuye n'aho ishuri rye riri.

#### **Ubumenyi bw'inyongera umwarimu asabwa kugira:**

- Umwarimu agomba gusobanukirwa ubumenyi nsanganyamasomo buri muri iri somo n'uko bugerwaho:
  - *Uburezi budaheza:* • Kwita ku banyeshuri be bafite imbogamizi mu myigire yabo.
  - Abafite impano yo gufata vuba cyane akabaha imyitozo y'inyongera iri muri iki gitabo.
  - Abagenda buhoro akabaha imyitozo iringaniye.
  - Abafite ubumuga akabitaho ku buryo bw'umwihariko, abatamva neza n'abatabona neza akabicaza imbere, byanashoboka agakoresha imfashanyigisho zabugenewe.
  - *Uburunganire:* Bugaragazwa n'ukuntu abahungu n'abakobwa bakorana mu matsinda, mu bindi bikorwa n'ukuntu bigana ntawe uhutaje undi cyangwa ngo amunigane ijamba.
  - *Umuco w'amahoro:* ugaragazwa n'uko abanyeshuri bubaha uburenganzira bwa muntu basabana na buri wese nta kuvangura kandi batagira urugomo.
- Umwarimu agomba kumenya neza amateka y' u Rwanda cyane cyane amateka y'aho

ishuri riri n’aho abanyeshuri be batuye.

### **Imyitozo y’inyongera**

- Uretse imyitozo iri mu gitabo cy’umunyeshuri, abanyeshuri bashobora kubaza abayobozi b’ikigo amateka yaranze ishuri ryabo cyangwa ay’Umudugudu n’ amateka yawuranze.

### **Umukoro**

Igikorwa cyo gusobanura amateka yaranze umuryango wabo no kubwira bagenzi be icyo ayo mateka amumariye.

## **9.2. IBISUBIZO BY’ ISUZUMA RISOZA UMUTWE WA 9**

*(urup. rwa 91 mu gitabo cy’umunyeshuri)*

1. Soma maze ushyire akamenyetso ✓ ka ku bintu by’ingenzi biboneka mu mateka y’ahantu.
  - *Ibikorwa by’ubutwari ✓*
  - *Intambara*
  - *Ubushakashatsi ✓*
  - *Ibikorwa bigayitse*
  - *Inzara*
  - *Iminsi mikuru ✓*
  - *Imikino ✓*
  - *Ubutabazi ✓*
  - *Umuntu w’ikirangirire ✓*
  - *Imiyoborere myiza ✓*
  - *Imiyoborere mibi*
  - *Urugomo*
  - *Umutekano muke*

2. Amateka ni ibyabaye mu gihe cyahise
3. Ese ni ngombwa kumenya amateka?
  - yego. adufasha kumenya ibyahise.
4. Ritsinda neza ibizamini n’ imikino.

## **9.3 IBISUBIZO BY’ISUZUMA RYA 1 RISOZA UMWAKA**

*(Ku rupapuro rwa 91)*

1. Umuryango muto ugizwe n’abana n’ababyeyi, naho umuryango mugari wiyongeraho n’abandi bose bafitanye isano kugera kuri ba sekuruza.
2. Ku ishuri abanyeshuri bafite izi nshingano:
  - Kwiga neza bashishikaye kandi babikunze.
  - Gukurikiza amategeko y’ishuri.
  - kwambara umwenda w’ishuri no kugira isuku,
  - kugira ikinyabupfura twubaha abarezi na bagenzi bacu
  - kubahiriza ingengabihe,
  - kubungabunga ibidukikije

- n'ibikoresho by'ishuri.
- kudakererwa no kudasiba
3. Mu rugo abanyeshuri bafite inshingano zo gufasha ababyeyi uturimo, gukora isuku n'umukoro.
  4. Iyo abanyeshuri bujuje inshingano zabo ku ishuri batsinda neza kandi barashimwa.
  5. Iyo abanyeshuri bujuje inshingano zabo mu rugo bashimisha ababyeyi.
  6. Ibendera ry'u Rwanda rigizwe n'amabara atatu : ubururu, umuhondo n'icyatsi kibisi.
  7. Ihinduka bitewe n'aho batuye
  8. Komite Nyobozi y'umudugudu igizwe n'abantu 5:
    - Umukuru w'Umudugudu
    - Ushinzwe imibereho myiza y'abaturage
    - Ushinzwe umutekano,abinjira n'abasohoka
    - Ushinzwe amakuru no kujijura abaturage
    - Ushinzwe iterambere
  9. Ibisubizo bihinduka bitewe n'aho batuye.
  10. Inzego z'ubuyobozi zigize Akagari:
    - Inama nnyanama
    - Ubunyamabanga nshingwabikorwa
    - Ushinzwe imibereho myiza y'abaturage.
  11. Uko dusukura amazi iwacu:
    - Gusukura icyo uyatekamo
    - Kuyasukamo ugapfundikira
    - Kuyateka ugategereza akabira
    - Gusukura icyo uyabikamo ukacyumutsa
    - Kuyayungurura
    - Kuyabika apfundikiye
  12. Tugomba kuronga imbuto mbere yo kuzirya kugira ngo twirinde indwara ziterwa n'umwanda
  13. Kutagirira isuku ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa bitera indwara zirimo inzoka zo mu nda, impiswi, tifoyide, kolera n'izindi
  14. Indwara zitandura ziterwa n'umwanda: Inda n'amavunja
  15. Indwara zitandura ziterwa n'imirire mibi: bwaki, uruzingo
  16. Umwana afite uburenganzira bw'ibanze bwo :
    - Kubaho
    - Kuvuzwa no kurindwa ikibi
    - Kugaburirwa
    - Kugira ubwenegihugu
    - Kuba mu muryango
    - Gukina
    - Kwambikwa
    - Kwiga
  17. Biterwa n'aho ishuri riri.
  18. Iyo batita ku bidukikije:
    - Abantu batura mu bihuru bakabura umutekano.
    - Isuri yangiza imyaka n'ubutaka
    - abantu barwara malariya n'indwara ziterwa n'umwanda.

#### **9.4. IBISUBIZO BY'ISUZUMA RYA 2 RISOZA UMWAKA**

**(Urup 92)**

1. Ihohoterwa rikorerwa abana riterwa n'ubugome, ubusinzi, ubujiji.
2. Ihohoterwa rigaragarira mu:
  - *Kumukubita,*
  - *Kumubuza kwiga,*
  - *Kumubuza gukina,*
  - *Kumuhoza ku nkeke,*
  - *Kumuha ibihano bikomeye,*
  - *Kutamuvuza arwaye,*
  - *Kutamwambika,*
  - *Kumunigana ijambo,*
  - *Kumutoteza.*
3. Nkukurikiza amategeko y'ishuri:
  - *Nambara impuzankano y'ishuri no kugira isuku,*
  - *Ngira ikinyabupfura nubaha abarezi na bagenzi bange.*
  - *Nubahiriza ingengabihe,*
  - *Kubungabunga ibidukikije n'ibikoresho by'ishuri.*
  - *Kudakererwa no kudasiba*
4. Abafite ubumuga bafite uburenganzira nk'ubw'abandi bana bose.
5. Ibyangombwa nkenerwa birimo: ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa, imiti, imyambaro, inzu...
6. Inzitizi zo kutabona ibyangombwa: ubukene, inzara, ubusinzi, ubunebwe, ibyorezo, intambara n'ibiza.
7. Ingaruka zo kutabona ibyangombwa nkenerwa ni:
  - *Ubukene* - *Urupfu*
  - *Ubuzererezi* - *Gusabiriza*
- *Gusonza n'umutekano muke*
8. *Amafaranga tuyaguramo ibidutunga, tuyishyura ishuri, tuyaguramo imiti n'imyambaro, tuyategesha imodoka kandi tuyishyura abadukorera imirimo itandukanye.*
9. Inzitizi zituma amafaranga ataboneka ni:
  - *ubushomeri, ubunebwe, ibiza n'ibyorezo, umubare munini w'abana, gusesagura n'amakimbirane*
10. Ingaruka zo kubura amafaranga ni:
  - *Ubujura* - *Kutivuzza*
  - *Ubuzererezi* - *Inzangano*
  - *Ubushukanyi* - *Ubwambuzi*
  - *Ishyari* - *Amakimbirane*
  - *Amadeni adashira*
11. Uburyo buboneye bwo gukoresha neza amafaranga ni:
  - *Kujya kugura ibintu wabanje kubikorera urutonde*
  - *Kugurira aho badahenda*
  - *Kugura ibyujuje ubuziranenge*
  - *Kubara amafaranga ntibakwibe*
  - *Kutagura ibitari ku rutonde*
  - *Kubika amafaranga muri banki*
  - *Kutayapfusha ubusa*
12. Amashuri, amavuriro, imihanda, amavomo, amasoko, ibibuga ...
13. Amashuri, amavuriro, imihanda, amavomo, amasoko, ibibuga, ...
14. Haruguru, hepfo, hagati, imbere, inyuma, munsu
15. Biterwa n'aho ishuri riri